

# Contents

## PART ONE THE BASIC TOOLS OF CHEMISTRY

- 1 Basic Concepts of Chemistry xxviii
  - Let's Review:  
The Tools of Quantitative Chemistry 28
- 2 Atoms, Molecules, and Ions 58
- 3 Chemical Reactions 122
- 4 Stoichiometry: Quantitative Information about Chemical Reactions 172
- 5 Principles of Chemical Reactivity: Energy and Chemical Reactions 228

## PART TWO ATOMS AND MOLECULES

- 6 The Structure of Atoms 276
- 7 The Structure of Atoms and Periodic Trends 310
- 8 Bonding and Molecular Structure 350
- 9 Bonding and Molecular Structure: Orbital Hybridization and Molecular Orbitals 412

## PART THREE STATES OF MATTER

- 10 Gases and Their Properties 450
- 11 Intermolecular Forces and Liquids 490
- 12 The Solid State 526
- 13 Solutions and Their Behavior 564

## PART FOUR THE CONTROL OF CHEMICAL REACTIONS

- 14 Chemical Kinetics: The Rates of Chemical Reactions 608
- 15 Principles of Chemical Reactivity: Equilibria 670
- 16 Principles of Chemical Reactivity: The Chemistry of Acids and Bases 708
- 17 Principles of Chemical Reactivity: Other Aspects of Aqueous Equilibria 760
- 18 Principles of Chemical Reactivity: Entropy and Free Energy 814
- 19 Principles of Chemical Reactivity: Electron Transfer Reactions 858

## PART FIVE THE CHEMISTRY OF THE ELEMENTS

- 20 Environmental Chemistry—Earth's Environment, Energy, and Sustainability 916
- 21 The Chemistry of the Main Group Elements 958
- 22 The Chemistry of the Transition Elements 1020
- 23 Carbon: Not Just Another Element 1064
- 24 Biochemistry 1116
- 25 Nuclear Chemistry 1148

## List of Appendices

- A Using Logarithms and Solving Quadratic Equations A-2
- B Some Important Physical Concepts A-6
- C Abbreviations and Useful Conversion Factors A-9
- D Physical Constants A-13
- E A Brief Guide to Naming Organic Compounds A-15
- F Values for the Ionization Energies and Electron Attachment Enthalpies of the Elements A-18
- G Vapor Pressure of Water at Various Temperatures A-19
- H Ionization Constants for Aqueous Weak Acids at 25 °C A-20
- I Ionization Constants for Aqueous Weak Bases at 25 °C A-22
- J Solubility Product Constants for Some Inorganic Compounds at 25 °C A-23
- K Formation Constants for Some Complex Ions in Aqueous Solution at 25 °C A-24
- L Selected Thermodynamic Values A-25
- M Standard Reduction Potentials in Aqueous Solution at 25 °C A-32
- N Answers to Study Questions, Check Your Understanding, and Applying Chemical Principles Questions A-36

## Index and Glossary I-1

# Contents

Preface xix

## PART ONE THE BASIC TOOLS OF CHEMISTRY

### 1 Basic Concepts of Chemistry xxviii

- 1.1 **Chemistry and Its Methods** 1
  - A Scientific Mystery: Ötzi the Iceman 1
  - Chemistry and Change 2
  - Hypotheses, Laws, and Theories 3
  - Goals of Science 4
  - Dilemmas and Integrity in Science 4
- 1.2 **Sustainability and Green Chemistry** 5
- 1.3 **Classifying Matter** 6
  - States of Matter and Kinetic-Molecular Theory 6
  - Matter at the Macroscopic and Particulate Levels 7
  - Pure Substances 7
  - Mixtures: Heterogeneous and Homogeneous 8
- 1.4 **Elements** 9
- 1.5 **Compounds** 10
- 1.6 **Physical Properties** 12
  - Extensive and Intensive Properties 14
- 1.7 **Physical and Chemical Changes** 15
- 1.8 **Energy: Some Basic Principles** 17
  - Conservation of Energy 18
  - APPLYING CHEMICAL PRINCIPLES 1.1:  
CO<sub>2</sub> in the Oceans 19
  - CHAPTER GOALS REVISITED 20
  - KEY EQUATION 21
  - STUDY QUESTIONS 21

### Let's Review: The Tools of Quantitative Chemistry 28

- 1 **Units of Measurement** 29
  - Temperature Scales 29
  - Length, Volume, and Mass 31
  - Energy Units 33
  - A Closer Look: Energy and Food** 34
- 2 **Making Measurements: Precision, Accuracy, Experimental Error, and Standard Deviation** 34
  - Experimental Error 35
  - Standard Deviation 36
- 3 **Mathematics of Chemistry** 37
  - Exponential or Scientific Notation 37
  - Significant Figures 38
- 4 **Problem Solving by Dimensional Analysis** 43
- 5 **Graphs and Graphing** 44
- 6 **Problem Solving and Chemical Arithmetic** 45
  - APPLYING CHEMICAL PRINCIPLES 1:  
Out of Gas! 47
  - APPLYING CHEMICAL PRINCIPLES 2:  
Ties in Swimming and Significant Figures 48
  - CHAPTER GOALS REVISITED 49
  - KEY EQUATIONS 49
  - STUDY QUESTIONS 50

### 2 Atoms, Molecules, and Ions 58

- 2.1 **Atomic Structure, Atomic Number, and Atomic Mass** 59
  - Atomic Structure 59
  - Atomic Number 60
  - Relative Atomic Mass 60
  - Mass Number 60

<b>2.2</b>	<b>Isotopes and Atomic Weight</b> 62		
	Determining Atomic Mass and Isotope Abundance 62		
	Atomic Weight 63		
	<b>Key Experiments: How Do We Know the Nature of the Atom and Its Components?</b> 66		
<b>2.3</b>	<b>The Periodic Table</b> 68		
	Features of the Periodic Table 68		
	A Brief Overview of the Periodic Table and the Chemical Elements 69		
	<b>A Closer Look: Mendeleev and the Periodic Table</b> 70		
<b>2.4</b>	<b>Molecules, Compounds, and Formulas</b> 74		
	Formulas 75		
	Molecular Models 75		
	Naming Molecular Compounds 76		
<b>2.5</b>	<b>Ionic Compounds: Formulas, Names, and Properties</b> 77		
	Ions 78		
	Formulas of Ionic Compounds 81		
	Names of Ions 83		
	Properties of Ionic Compounds 84		
	<b>A Closer Look: Hydrated Ionic Compounds</b> 85		
<b>2.6</b>	<b>Atoms, Molecules, and the Mole</b> 86		
	<b>A Closer Look: Amedeo Avogadro and His Number</b> 87		
	Atoms and Molar Mass 87		
	Molecules, Compounds, and Molar Mass 89		
	<b>A Closer Look: The Mole, a Counting Unit</b> 90		
<b>2.7</b>	<b>Chemical Analysis: Determining Compound Formulas</b> 93		
	Percent Composition 93		
	Empirical and Molecular Formulas from Percent Composition 94		
	Determining a Formula from Mass Data 97		
<b>2.8</b>	<b>Instrumental Analysis: Determining Compound Formulas</b> 99		
	Determining a Formula by Mass Spectrometry 99		
	Molar Mass and Isotopes in Mass Spectrometry 100		
	APPLYING CHEMICAL PRINCIPLES 2.1: Using Isotopes: Ötzi, the Iceman of the Alps 102		
	APPLYING CHEMICAL PRINCIPLES 2.2: Arsenic, Medicine, and the Formula of Compound 606 103		
	APPLYING CHEMICAL PRINCIPLES 2.3: Argon—An Amazing Discovery 103		
	CHAPTER GOALS REVISITED 104		
	KEY EQUATIONS 106		
	STUDY QUESTIONS 106		
<b>3</b>	<b>Chemical Reactions</b> 122		
<b>3.1</b>	<b>Introduction to Chemical Equations</b> 123		
	<b>A Closer Look: Antoine Laurent Lavoisier, 1743–1794</b> 124		
<b>3.2</b>	<b>Balancing Chemical Equations</b> 125		
<b>3.3</b>	<b>Introduction to Chemical Equilibrium</b> 128		
<b>3.4</b>	<b>Aqueous Solutions</b> 131		
	Ions and Molecules in Aqueous Solutions 131		
	Solubility of Ionic Compounds in Water 133		
<b>3.5</b>	<b>Precipitation Reactions</b> 135		
	Net Ionic Equations 137		
<b>3.6</b>	<b>Acids and Bases</b> 139		
	Acids and Bases: The Arrhenius Definition 140		
	<b>A Closer Look: Naming Common Acids</b> 141		
	Acids and Bases: The Brønsted–Lowry Definition 142		
	Reactions of Acids and Bases 144		
	<b>A Closer Look: Sulfuric Acid</b> 145		
	Oxides of Nonmetals and Metals 146		
<b>3.7</b>	<b>Gas-Forming Reactions</b> 147		
<b>3.8</b>	<b>Oxidation–Reduction Reactions</b> 149		
	Oxidation–Reduction Reactions and Electron Transfer 150		
	Oxidation Numbers 151		
	Recognizing Oxidation–Reduction Reactions 153		
	<b>A Closer Look: Are Oxidation Numbers “Real”?</b> 153		
<b>3.9</b>	<b>Classifying Reactions in Aqueous Solution</b> 155		
	<b>A Closer Look: Alternative Organizations of Reaction Types</b> 156		
	APPLYING CHEMICAL PRINCIPLES 3.1: Superconductors 158		
	APPLYING CHEMICAL PRINCIPLES 3.2: Sequestering Carbon Dioxide 159		
	APPLYING CHEMICAL PRINCIPLES 3.3: Black Smokers and Volcanoes 159		
	CHAPTER GOALS REVISITED 160		
	STUDY QUESTIONS 162		

## 4 Stoichiometry: Quantitative Information about Chemical Reactions 172

- 4.1 **Mass Relationships in Chemical Reactions: Stoichiometry** 173
- 4.2 **Reactions in Which One Reactant Is Present in Limited Supply** 177  
A Stoichiometry Calculation with a Limiting Reactant 177
- 4.3 **Percent Yield** 180
- 4.4 **Chemical Equations and Chemical Analysis** 183  
Quantitative Analysis of a Mixture 183  
Determining the Formula of a Compound by Combustion 185
- 4.5 **Measuring Concentrations of Compounds in Solution** 188  
Solution Concentration: Molarity 188  
Preparing Solutions of Known Concentration 191  
**A Closer Look: Serial Dilutions** 193
- 4.6 **pH, a Concentration Scale for Acids and Bases** 194
- 4.7 **Stoichiometry of Reactions in Aqueous Solution—Fundamentals** 196
- 4.8 **Stoichiometry of Reactions in Aqueous Solution—Titrations** 198  
Titration: A Method of Chemical Analysis 198  
Standardizing an Acid or Base 200  
Determining Molar Mass by Titration 201  
Titrations Using Oxidation–Reduction Reactions 202
- 4.9 **Spectrophotometry** 203  
Transmittance, Absorbance, and the Beer–Lambert Law 204  
Spectrophotometric Analysis 205  
APPLYING CHEMICAL PRINCIPLES 4.1: Green Chemistry and Atom Economy 207  
APPLYING CHEMICAL PRINCIPLES 4.2: Forensic Chemistry—Food Tampering 208  
APPLYING CHEMICAL PRINCIPLES 4.3: How Much Salt is There in Seawater? 209  
APPLYING CHEMICAL PRINCIPLES 4.4: The Martian 209  
CHAPTER GOALS REVISITED 210  
KEY EQUATIONS 211  
STUDY QUESTIONS 212

## 5 Principles of Chemical Reactivity: Energy and Chemical Reactions 228

- 5.1 **Energy: Some Basic Principles** 229  
Systems and Surroundings 230  
Directionality and Extent of Transfer of Heat: Thermal Equilibrium 230
- 5.2 **Specific Heat Capacity: Heating and Cooling** 231  
**A Closer Look: What is Heat?** 233  
Quantitative Aspects of Energy Transferred as Heat 234
- 5.3 **Energy and Changes of State** 236
- 5.4 **The First Law of Thermodynamics** 240  
**A Closer Look:  $P$ - $V$  Work** 242  
Enthalpy 242  
State Functions 244
- 5.5 **Enthalpy Changes for Chemical Reactions** 245
- 5.6 **Calorimetry** 247  
Constant-Pressure Calorimetry, Measuring  $\Delta H$  247  
Constant-Volume Calorimetry, Measuring  $\Delta U$  249
- 5.7 **Enthalpy Calculations** 251  
Hess's Law 251  
Energy Level Diagrams 252  
Standard Enthalpies of Formation 254  
Enthalpy Change for a Reaction 255  
**A Closer Look: Hess's Law and Equation 5.6** 256
- 5.8 **Product- or Reactant-Favored Reactions and Thermodynamics** 257  
APPLYING CHEMICAL PRINCIPLES 5.1: Gunpowder 258  
APPLYING CHEMICAL PRINCIPLES 5.2: The Fuel Controversy—Alcohol and Gasoline 259  
CHAPTER GOALS REVISITED 260  
KEY EQUATIONS 261  
STUDY QUESTIONS 262

## PART TWO ATOMS AND MOLECULES

### 6 The Structure of Atoms 276

- 6.1 **Electromagnetic Radiation** 277
- 6.2 **Quantization: Planck, Einstein, Energy, and Photons** 279  
Planck's Equation 279  
Einstein and the Photoelectric Effect 281
- 6.3 **Atomic Line Spectra and Niels Bohr** 283  
The Bohr Model of the Hydrogen Atom 284  
The Bohr Theory and the Spectra of Excited Atoms 287
- 6.4 **Particle-Wave Duality: Prelude to Quantum Mechanics** 289
- 6.5 **The Modern View of Electronic Structure: Wave or Quantum Mechanics** 291  
Quantum Numbers and Orbitals 292  
Shells and Subshells 293
- 6.6 **The Shapes of Atomic Orbitals** 294  
*s* Orbitals 295  
*p* Orbitals 296  
*d* Orbitals 297  
*f* Orbitals 297
- 6.7 **One More Electron Property: Electron Spin** 297  
**A Closer Look:** More about H Atom Orbital Shapes and Wavefunctions 298  
APPLYING CHEMICAL PRINCIPLES 6.1:  
Sunburn, Sunscreens, and Ultraviolet Radiation 299  
APPLYING CHEMICAL PRINCIPLES 6.2:  
What Makes the Colors in Fireworks? 299  
APPLYING CHEMICAL PRINCIPLES 6.3:  
Chemistry of the Sun 300  
CHAPTER GOALS REVISITED 301  
KEY EQUATIONS 302  
STUDY QUESTIONS 302

### 7 The Structure of Atoms and Periodic Trends 310

- 7.1 **The Pauli Exclusion Principle** 311
- 7.2 **Atomic Subshell Energies and Electron Assignments** 313  
Order of Subshell Energies and Assignments 313  
Effective Nuclear Charge,  $Z^*$  314

### 7.3 Electron Configurations of Atoms 315

Electron Configurations of the Main Group Elements 317  
Elements of Period 3 319  
Electron Configurations of the Transition Elements 321

**A Closer Look:** Orbital Energies,  $Z^*$ , and Electron Configurations 322

### 7.4 Electron Configurations of Ions 324

Anions and Cations 324

**A Closer Look:** Questions about Transition Element Electron Configurations 324  
Diamagnetism and Paramagnetism 325

**A Closer Look:** Paramagnetism and Ferromagnetism 327

### 7.5 Atomic Properties and Periodic Trends 328

Atomic Size 328

Ionization Energy 330

Electron Attachment Enthalpy and Electron Affinity 332

**A Closer Look:** Photoelectron Spectroscopy 333  
Trends in Ion Sizes 335

### 7.6 Periodic Trends and Chemical Properties 337

APPLYING CHEMICAL PRINCIPLES 7.1:  
The Not-So-Rare Earths 338

APPLYING CHEMICAL PRINCIPLES 7.2:  
Metals in Biochemistry and Medicine 339

CHAPTER GOALS REVISITED 339

STUDY QUESTIONS 340

### 8 Bonding and Molecular Structure 350

#### 8.1 Chemical Bond Formation and Lewis Electron Dot Symbols 351

Valence Electrons and Lewis Symbols for Atoms 353

#### 8.2 Covalent Bonding and Lewis Structures 354

Drawing Lewis Electron Dot Structures 355

Predicting Lewis Structures 360

#### 8.3 Atom Formal Charges in Covalent Molecules and Ions 363

**A Closer Look:** Comparing Oxidation Number and Formal Charge 364

#### 8.4 Resonance 365

**A Closer Look:** Resonance 367

8.5	<b>Exceptions to the Octet Rule</b>	369
	Compounds in Which an Atom Has Fewer Than Eight Valence Electrons	369
	Compounds in Which an Atom Has More Than Eight Valence Electrons	369
	<b>A Closer Look:</b> A Scientific Controversy—Resonance, Formal Charges, and the Question of Double Bonds in Sulfate and Phosphate Ions	370
	<b>A Closer Look:</b> Structure and Bonding for Hypervalent Molecules	372
	Molecules with an Odd Number of Electrons	372
8.6	<b>Molecular Shapes</b>	373
	Central Atoms Surrounded Only by Single-Bond Pairs	374
	Central Atoms with Single-Bond Pairs and Lone Pairs	375
	Multiple Bonds and Molecular Geometry	378
8.7	<b>Electronegativity and Bond Polarity</b>	379
	Charge Distribution: Combining Formal Charge and Electronegativity	381
8.8	<b>Molecular Polarity</b>	384
	<b>A Closer Look:</b> Measuring Molecular Polarity	384
	<b>A Closer Look:</b> Visualizing Charge Distributions and Molecular Polarity—Electrostatic Potential Surfaces and Partial Charge	387
8.9	<b>Bond Properties: Order, Length, and Dissociation Enthalpy</b>	389
	Bond Order	389
	Bond Length	390
	Bond Dissociation Enthalpy	391
8.10	<b>DNA, Revisited</b>	395
	<b>A Closer Look:</b> DNA—Watson, Crick, Wilkins, and Franklin	396
	APPLYING CHEMICAL PRINCIPLES 8.1: Ibuprofen, A Study in Green Chemistry	397
	APPLYING CHEMICAL PRINCIPLES 8.2: van Arkel Triangles and Bonding	397
	APPLYING CHEMICAL PRINCIPLES 8.3: Linus Pauling and the Origin of the Concept of Electronegativity	398
	CHAPTER GOALS REVISITED	399
	KEY EQUATIONS	401
	STUDY QUESTIONS	401

## 9 Bonding and Molecular Structure: Orbital Hybridization and Molecular Orbitals 412

9.1	<b>Valence Bond Theory</b>	413
	The Orbital Overlap Model of Bonding	413
	Hybridization Using <i>s</i> and <i>p</i> Atomic Orbitals	415
	Hybrid Orbitals for Molecules and Ions with Trigonal-Planar and Linear Electron-Pair Geometries	418
	Valence Bond Theory and Multiple Bonds	421
	Benzene: A Special Case of $\pi$ Bonding	425
	Hybridization: A Summary	426
9.2	<b>Molecular Orbital Theory</b>	427
	Principles of Molecular Orbital Theory	427
	<b>A Closer Look:</b> Molecular Orbitals for Molecules Formed from <i>p</i> -Block Elements	434
	Electron Configurations for Heteronuclear Diatomic Molecules	434
	Resonance and MO Theory	434
9.3	<b>Theories of Chemical Bonding: A Summary</b>	436
	<b>A Closer Look:</b> Three-Center Bonds in $\text{HF}_2^-$ , $\text{B}_2\text{H}_6$ , and $\text{SF}_6$	437
	APPLYING CHEMICAL PRINCIPLES 9.1: Probing Molecules with Photoelectron Spectroscopy	438
	APPLYING CHEMICAL PRINCIPLES 9.2: Green Chemistry, Safe Dyes, and Molecular Orbitals	439
	CHAPTER GOALS REVISITED	440
	KEY EQUATION	440
	STUDY QUESTIONS	440

## PART THREE STATES OF MATTER

### 10 Gases and Their Properties 450

10.1	<b>Modeling a State of Matter: Gases and Gas Pressure</b>	451
	<b>A Closer Look:</b> Measuring Gas Pressure	452
10.2	<b>Gas Laws: The Experimental Basis</b>	453
	Boyle's Law: The Compressibility of Gases	453
	The Effect of Temperature on Gas Volume: Charles's Law	455
	Combining Boyle's and Charles's Laws: The General Gas Law	457
	Avogadro's Hypothesis	458

**A Closer Look: Studies on Gases—Robert Boyle and Jacques Charles** 459

10.3 **The Ideal Gas Law** 460  
The Density of Gases 461  
Calculating the Molar Mass of a Gas from  $P$ ,  $V$ , and  $T$  Data 462

10.4 **Gas Laws and Chemical Reactions** 464

10.5 **Gas Mixtures and Partial Pressures** 465

10.6 **The Kinetic-Molecular Theory of Gases** 468  
Molecular Speed and Kinetic Energy 468  
Kinetic-Molecular Theory and the Gas Laws 471

10.7 **Diffusion and Effusion** 471  
**A Closer Look: Surface Science and the Need for Ultrahigh Vacuum Systems** 474

10.8 **Nonideal Behavior of Gases** 474  
APPLYING CHEMICAL PRINCIPLES 10.1:  
The Atmosphere and Altitude Sickness 476  
APPLYING CHEMICAL PRINCIPLES 10.2:  
The Goodyear Blimp 477  
APPLYING CHEMICAL PRINCIPLES 10.3:  
The Chemistry of Airbags 477  
CHAPTER GOALS REVISITED 478  
KEY EQUATIONS 479  
STUDY QUESTIONS 480

## 11 Intermolecular Forces and Liquids 490

11.1 **States of Matter and Intermolecular Forces** 491

11.2 **Interactions between Ions and Molecules with a Permanent Dipole** 492  
**A Closer Look: Hydrated Salts: A Result of Ion–Dipole Bonding** 494

11.3 **Interactions between Molecules with a Permanent Dipole** 495  
Dipole–Dipole Forces 495  
Hydrogen Bonding 497  
Hydrogen Bonding and the Unusual Properties of Water 499  
**A Closer Look: Hydrogen Bonding in Biochemistry** 500

11.4 **Intermolecular Forces Involving Nonpolar Molecules** 501  
Dipole-Induced Dipole Forces: Debye Forces 501  
Induced Dipole-Induced Dipole Forces: London Dispersion Forces 502

11.5 **A Summary of van der Waals Intermolecular Forces** 504  
**A Closer Look: Geckos Can Climb Up der Waals** 505

11.6 **Properties of Liquids** 506  
Vaporization and Condensation 507  
Vapor Pressure 510  
Vapor Pressure, Enthalpy of Vaporization, and the Clausius–Clapeyron Equation 512  
Boiling Point 513  
Critical Temperature and Pressure 513  
Surface Tension, Capillary Action, and Viscosity 514  
APPLYING CHEMICAL PRINCIPLES 11.1:  
Chromatography 515  
APPLYING CHEMICAL PRINCIPLES 11.2:  
A Pet Food Catastrophe 516  
CHAPTER GOALS REVISITED 517  
KEY EQUATIONS 518  
STUDY QUESTIONS 518

## 12 The Solid State 526

12.1 **Crystal Lattices and Unit Cells** 527  
Cubic Unit Cells 529  
**A Closer Look: Packing Oranges, Marbles, and Atoms** 533

12.2 **Structures and Formulas of Ionic Solids** 534

12.3 **Bonding in Ionic Compounds: Lattice Energy** 537  
Calculating a Lattice Enthalpy from Thermodynamic Data 539

12.4 **Bonding in Metals and Semiconductors** 540  
Bonding in Metals: The Electron Sea Model 540  
Bonding in Metals: Band Theory 541  
Semiconductors 542

12.5 **Other Types of Solid Materials** 544  
Molecular Solids 544  
Network Solids 545  
Amorphous Solids 546  
Alloys: Mixtures of Metals 547

12.6 **Phase Changes** 549  
Melting: Conversion of Solid into Liquid 549  
Sublimation: Conversion of Solid into Vapor 551  
Phase Diagrams 551

APPLYING CHEMICAL PRINCIPLES 12.1:  
Lithium and "Green Cars" 553

APPLYING CHEMICAL PRINCIPLES 12.2:  
Nanotubes and Graphene—The Hottest New  
Network Solids 554

APPLYING CHEMICAL PRINCIPLES 12.3:  
Tin Disease 555

CHAPTER GOALS REVISITED 556

STUDY QUESTIONS 557

APPLYING CHEMICAL PRINCIPLES 13.3:  
Narcosis and the Bends 597

CHAPTER GOALS REVISITED 598

KEY EQUATIONS 599

STUDY QUESTIONS 600

## PART FOUR THE CONTROL OF CHEMICAL REACTIONS

### 13 Solutions and Their Behavior 564

- 13.1 Units of Concentration 565
- 13.2 The Solution Process 568
- A Closer Look:** Supersaturated Solutions 569
- Liquids Dissolving in Liquids 569
- Solids Dissolving in Liquids 570
- Enthalpy of Solution 570
- Enthalpy of Solution: Thermodynamic Data 573
- 13.3 Factors Affecting Solubility: Pressure and Temperature 574
- Dissolving Gases in Liquids: Henry's Law 574
- Temperature Effects on Solubility: Le Chatelier's Principle 576
- 13.4 Colligative Properties 577
- Changes in Vapor Pressure: Raoult's Law 577
- A Closer Look:** Growing Crystals 578
- Boiling Point Elevation 579
- Freezing Point Depression 581
- A Closer Look:** Hardening of Trees 582
- Osmotic Pressure 584
- A Closer Look:** Reverse Osmosis for Pure Water 585
- A Closer Look:** Osmosis and Medicine 587
- Colligative Properties and Molar Mass Determination 588
- Colligative Properties of Solutions Containing Ions 589
- 13.5 Colloids 591
- Types of Colloids 593
- Surfactants 594
- APPLYING CHEMICAL PRINCIPLES 13.1:  
Distillation 595
- APPLYING CHEMICAL PRINCIPLES 13.2:  
Henry's Law and Exploding Lakes 596

### 14 Chemical Kinetics: The Rates of Chemical Reactions 608

- 14.1 Rates of Chemical Reactions 609
- Calculating a Rate 610
- Relative Rates and Stoichiometry 612
- 14.2 Reaction Conditions and Rate 614
- 14.3 Effect of Concentration on Reaction Rate 616
- Rate Equations 616
- The Order of a Reaction 617
- The Rate Constant,  $k$  617
- Determining a Rate Equation 618
- 14.4 Concentration–Time Relationships: Integrated Rate Laws 622
- First-Order Reactions 622
- Second-Order Reactions 624
- Zero-Order Reactions 625
- Graphical Methods for Determining Reaction Order and the Rate Constant 626
- Half-Life and First-Order Reactions 626
- 14.5 A Microscopic View of Reaction Rates 630
- A Closer Look:** Rate Laws, Rate Constants, and Reaction Stoichiometry 631
- Collision Theory: Concentration and Reaction Rate 631
- Collision Theory: Activation Energy 632
- A Closer Look:** More About Molecular Orientation and Reaction Coordinate Diagrams 633
- Collision Theory: Activation Energy and Temperature 634
- Collision Theory: Effect of Molecular Orientation on Reaction Rate 635
- The Arrhenius Equation 635
- 14.6 Catalysts 638
- Effect of Catalysts on Reaction Rate 638
- A Closer Look:** Thinking About Kinetics, Catalysis, and Bond Energies 638
- Enzymes 641



- 14.7 **Reaction Mechanisms** 642  
Molecularity of Elementary Steps 644  
Rate Equations for Elementary Steps 644  
**A Closer Look: Organic Bimolecular Substitution Reactions** 645  
Reaction Mechanisms and Rate Equations 646

APPLYING CHEMICAL PRINCIPLES 14.1:  
Enzymes—Nature's Catalysts 652

APPLYING CHEMICAL PRINCIPLES 14.2:  
Kinetics and Mechanisms: A 70-Year-Old Mystery Solved 653

CHAPTER GOALS REVISITED 654

KEY EQUATIONS 655

STUDY QUESTIONS 656

## 15 Principles of Chemical Reactivity: Equilibria 670

- 15.1 **Chemical Equilibrium: A Review** 671
- 15.2 **The Equilibrium Constant and Reaction Quotient** 672  
Writing Equilibrium Constant Expressions 674  
**A Closer Look: Activities and Units of  $K$**  675  
**A Closer Look: Equilibrium Constant Expressions for Gases— $K_c$  and  $K_p$**  676  
The Magnitude of the Equilibrium Constant,  $K$  677  
The Reaction Quotient,  $Q$  677
- 15.3 **Determining an Equilibrium Constant** 680
- 15.4 **Using Equilibrium Constants in Calculations** 682  
Calculations Where the Solution Involves a Quadratic Expression 683
- 15.5 **More about Balanced Equations and Equilibrium Constants** 687  
Using Different Stoichiometric Coefficients 687  
Reversing a Chemical Equation 687  
Adding Two Chemical Equations 688
- 15.6 **Disturbing a Chemical Equilibrium** 690  
Effect of the Addition or Removal of a Reactant or Product 690  
Effect of Volume Changes on Gas-Phase Equilibria 692  
Effect of Temperature Changes on Equilibrium Composition 693
- APPLYING CHEMICAL PRINCIPLES 15.1:  
Applying Equilibrium Concepts—The Haber-Bosch Ammonia Process 695

APPLYING CHEMICAL PRINCIPLES 15.2:  
Trivalent Carbon 696

CHAPTER GOALS REVISITED 696

KEY EQUATIONS 697

STUDY QUESTIONS 698

## 16 Principles of Chemical Reactivity: The Chemistry of Acids and Bases 708

- 16.1 **The Brønsted–Lowry Concept of Acids and Bases** 709  
Conjugate Acid–Base Pairs 711
- 16.2 **Water and the pH Scale** 712  
Water Autoionization and the Water Ionization Constant,  $K_w$  712  
The pH Scale 714
- 16.3 **Equilibrium Constants for Acids and Bases** 715  
 $K_a$  and  $K_b$  Values for Polyprotic Acids 719  
Logarithmic Scale of Relative Acid Strength,  $pK_a$  719  
Relating the Ionization Constants for an Acid and Its Conjugate Base 720
- 16.4 **Acid–Base Properties of Salts** 720
- 16.5 **Predicting the Direction of Acid–Base Reactions** 722
- 16.6 **Types of Acid–Base Reactions** 725  
The Reaction of a Strong Acid with a Strong Base 725  
The Reaction of a Weak Acid with a Strong Base 726  
The Reaction of a Strong Acid with a Weak Base 726  
The Reaction of a Weak Acid with a Weak Base 726
- 16.7 **Calculations with Equilibrium Constants** 727  
Determining  $K$  from Initial Concentrations and Measured pH 727  
What Is the pH of an Aqueous Solution of a Weak Acid or Base? 729
- 16.8 **Polyprotic Acids and Bases** 735
- 16.9 **Molecular Structure, Bonding, and Acid–Base Behavior** 737  
Acid Strength of the Hydrogen Halides,  $HX$  737  
Comparing Oxoacids:  $HNO_2$  and  $HNO_3$  738  
Why Are Carboxylic Acids Brønsted Acids? 740  
**A Closer Look: Acid Strengths and Molecular Structure** 741

Why Are Hydrated Metal Cations Brønsted Acids? 741

Why Are Anions Brønsted Bases? 742

## 16.10 The Lewis Concept of Acids and Bases 742

Coordination Complexes 743

Molecular Lewis Acids 745

Molecular Lewis Bases 745

APPLYING CHEMICAL PRINCIPLES 16.1:  
Would You Like Some Belladonna Juice in Your Drink? 746

APPLYING CHEMICAL PRINCIPLES 16.2:  
The Leveling Effect, Nonaqueous Solvents, and Superacids 746

CHAPTER GOALS REVISITED 747

KEY EQUATIONS 748

STUDY QUESTIONS 749

## 17 Principles of Chemical Reactivity: Other Aspects of Aqueous Equilibria 760

### 17.1 The Common Ion Effect 761

### 17.2 Controlling pH: Buffer Solutions 763

General Expressions for Buffer Solutions 766

Preparing Buffer Solutions 768

How Does a Buffer Maintain pH? 770

### 17.3 Acid–Base Titrations 772

Titration of a Strong Acid with a Strong Base 772

Titration of a Weak Acid with a Strong Base 774

Titration of Weak Polyprotic Acids 777

Titration of a Weak Base with a Strong Acid 778

pH Indicators 780

### 17.4 Solubility of Salts 782

The Solubility Product Constant,  $K_{sp}$  783

Relating Solubility and  $K_{sp}$  784

**A Closer Look: Minerals and Gems—**

**The Importance of Solubility 787**

Solubility and the Common Ion Effect 788

**A Closer Look: Solubility Calculations 789**

The Effect of Basic Anions on Salt Solubility 790

### 17.5 Precipitation Reactions 792

$K_{sp}$  and the Reaction Quotient,  $Q$  792

$K_{sp}$ , the Reaction Quotient, and Precipitation Reactions 794

### 17.6 Equilibria Involving Complex Ions 796

Solubility and Complex Ions 797

APPLYING CHEMICAL PRINCIPLES 17.1:  
Everything that Glitters. . . 799

APPLYING CHEMICAL PRINCIPLES 17.2:  
Take a Deep Breath 800

CHAPTER GOALS REVISITED 801

KEY EQUATIONS 802

STUDY QUESTIONS 803

## 18 Principles of Chemical Reactivity: Entropy and Free Energy 814

### 18.1 Spontaneity and Dispersal of Energy: Entropy 815

### 18.2 Entropy: A Microscopic Understanding 817

Dispersal of Energy 817

**A Closer Look: Reversible and Irreversible Processes 818**

Dispersal of Matter: Dispersal of Energy Revisited 820

A Summary: Entropy, Entropy Change, and Energy Dispersal 821

### 18.3 Entropy Measurement and Values 821

Standard Entropy Values,  $S^\circ$  822

Determining Entropy Changes in Physical and Chemical Processes 824

### 18.4 Entropy Changes and Spontaneity 825

**A Closer Look: Entropy and Spontaneity? 827**

Spontaneous or Not? 828

How Temperature Affects  $\Delta S^\circ$  (universe) 829

### 18.5 Gibbs Free Energy 830

The Change in the Gibbs Free Energy,  $\Delta G$  830

Gibbs Free Energy, Spontaneity, and Chemical Equilibrium 830

A Summary: Gibbs Free Energy ( $\Delta_r G$  and  $\Delta_r G^\circ$ ), the Reaction Quotient ( $Q$ ) and Equilibrium Constant ( $K$ ), and Reaction Favorability 832

What Is “Free” Energy? 833

### 18.6 Calculating and Using Standard Free Energies, $\Delta_r G^\circ$ 833

Standard Free Energy of Formation 833

Calculating  $\Delta_r G^\circ$ , the Free Energy Change for a Reaction Under Standard Conditions 833

Free Energy and Temperature 835

Using the Relationship between  $\Delta_r G^\circ$  and  $K$  838

Calculating  $\Delta_r G$ , the Free Energy Change for a Reaction Using  $\Delta_r G^\circ$  and the Reaction Quotient 839

## 18.7 The Interplay of Kinetics of Thermodynamics 841

APPLYING CHEMICAL PRINCIPLES 18.1: Thermodynamics and Living Things 843

APPLYING CHEMICAL PRINCIPLES 18.2: Are Diamonds Forever? 844

CHAPTER GOALS REVISITED 845

KEY EQUATIONS 846

STUDY QUESTIONS 847

## 19 Principles of Chemical Reactivity: Electron Transfer Reactions 858

19.1 Oxidation–Reduction Reactions 859  
Balancing Oxidation–Reduction Equations 860

19.2 Simple Voltaic Cells 866  
Voltaic Cells with Inert Electrodes 869  
Electrochemical Cell Notations 870

19.3 Commercial Voltaic Cells 871  
Primary Batteries: Dry Cells and Alkaline Batteries 872  
Secondary or Rechargeable Batteries 873  
Fuel Cells 875

19.4 Standard Electrochemical Potentials 876  
Electromotive Force 876  
**A Closer Look: EMF, Cell Potential, and Voltage 877**  
Measuring Standard Potentials 877  
Standard Reduction Potentials 878  
Tables of Standard Reduction Potentials 880  
Using Tables of Standard Reduction Potentials 880

**A Closer Look: An Electrochemical Toothache 883**

19.5 Electrochemical Cells Under Nonstandard Conditions 885  
The Nernst Equation 885

19.6 Electrochemistry and Thermodynamics 889  
Work and Free Energy 889  
 $E^\circ$  and the Equilibrium Constant 890

19.7 Electrolysis: Chemical Change Using Electrical Energy 892  
Electrolysis of Molten Salts 893

Electrolysis of Aqueous Solutions 894

**A Closer Look: Electrochemistry and Michael Faraday 895**

19.8 Counting Electrons 897

19.9 Corrosion: Redox Reactions in the Environment 899

Corrosion: An Electrochemical Process 899  
Protecting Metal Surfaces from Corrosion 901

APPLYING CHEMICAL PRINCIPLES 19.1: Electric Batteries versus Gasoline 902

APPLYING CHEMICAL PRINCIPLES 19.2: Sacrifice! 902

CHAPTER GOALS REVISITED 903

KEY EQUATIONS 904

STUDY QUESTIONS 905

## PART FIVE THE CHEMISTRY OF THE ELEMENTS

## 20 Environmental Chemistry—Earth's Environment, Energy, and Sustainability 916

20.1 The Atmosphere 917  
**A Closer Look: The Earth's Atmosphere 918**  
Nitrogen and Nitrogen Oxides 919

Oxygen 920  
Ozone 921  
Carbon Dioxide and Methane 923

20.2 The Aqua Sphere (Water) 925  
The Oceans 926  
Water Purification 927  
Water Pollution: Treatment and Avoidance 928

**A Closer Look: The Flint, Michigan Water Treatment Problem 929**

20.3 Energy 930  
Supply and Demand: The Balance Sheet on Energy 930

**A Closer Look: Fracking 932**

20.4 Fossil Fuels 934  
Coal 934  
Methane/Natural Gas 936  
Petroleum 937

- 20.5 Alternative Sources of Energy** 937  
**A Closer Look:** Petroleum Chemistry 938  
 Fuel Cells 938  
 Hydrogen 939  
 Biofuels 941
- 20.6 Environmental Impact of Fossil Fuels** 942  
 Air Pollution 942  
 Greenhouse Effect and Global Warming/Climate Change 943  
**A Closer Look:** The Clean Air Act 943  
 Ocean Acidification 945
- 20.7 Green Chemistry and Sustainability** 947  
 APPLYING CHEMICAL PRINCIPLES 20.1:  
 Chlorination of Water Supplies 949  
 APPLYING CHEMICAL PRINCIPLES 20.2:  
 Hard Water 950  
 CHAPTER GOALS REVISITED 951  
 STUDY QUESTIONS 951
- 
- 21 The Chemistry of the Main Group Elements** 958
- 21.1 Abundance of the Elements** 959
- 21.2 The Periodic Table: A Guide to the Elements** 960  
 Valence Electrons for Main Group Elements 961  
 Ionic Compounds of Main Group Elements 961  
 Molecular Compounds of Main Group Elements 962  
 Using Group Similarities 963
- 21.3 Hydrogen** 965  
 Chemical and Physical Properties of Hydrogen 965  
**A Closer Look:** Hydrogen, Helium, and Balloons 966  
 Preparation of Hydrogen 967
- 21.4 The Alkali Metals, Group 1A** 968  
 Preparation of Sodium and Potassium 969  
 Properties of Sodium and Potassium 970  
 Important Lithium, Sodium, and Potassium Compounds 970  
**A Closer Look:** The Reactivity of the Alkali Metals 972
- 21.5 The Alkaline Earth Elements, Group 2A** 973  
 Properties of Calcium and Magnesium 974  
 Calcium Minerals and Their Applications 975  
**A Closer Look:** Alkaline Earth Metals and Biology 976
- 21.6 Boron, Aluminum, and the Group 3A Elements** 976  
**A Closer Look:** Cement—The Second Most Used Substance 977  
 Chemistry of the Group 3A Elements 978  
 Boron Minerals and Production of the Element 978  
 Metallic Aluminum and Its Production 978  
 Boron Compounds 980  
 Aluminum Compounds 981  
**A Closer Look:** Complexity in Boron Chemistry 983
- 21.7 Silicon and the Group 4A Elements** 983  
 Silicon 984  
 Silicon Dioxide 984  
 Silicate Minerals with Chain and Ribbon Structures 985  
 Silicates with Sheet Structures and Aluminosilicates 986  
 Silicone Polymers 988  
 The Heavier Elements of Group 4A: Ge, Sn, and Pb 988
- 21.8 Nitrogen, Phosphorus, and the Group 5A Elements** 989  
 Properties of Elemental Nitrogen and Phosphorus 989  
 Nitrogen Compounds 990  
**A Closer Look:** Making Phosphorus 990  
**A Closer Look:** Ammonium Nitrate—A Mixed Blessing 993  
 Hydrogen Compounds of Phosphorus and Other Group 5A Elements 994  
 Phosphorus Oxides and Sulfides 994  
 Phosphorus Oxoacids and Their Salts 995
- 21.9 Oxygen, Sulfur, and the Group 6A Elements** 997  
 Preparation and Properties of the Elements 998  
 Sulfur Compounds 999
- 21.10 The Halogens, Group 7A** 1000  
 Preparation of the Elements 1000  
**A Closer Look:** Iodine and Your Thyroid Gland 1002  
 Fluorine Compounds 1002  
**A Closer Look:** The Many Uses of Fluorine-Containing Compounds 1003  
 Chlorine Compounds 1004

- 21.11 **The Noble Gases, Group 8A** 1005  
**A Closer Look: The Noble Gases—Not So Inert** 1006  
Xenon Compounds 1007  
APPLYING CHEMICAL PRINCIPLES 21.1:  
Lead in the Environment 1007  
APPLYING CHEMICAL PRINCIPLES 21.2:  
Hydrogen Storage 1008  
CHAPTER GOALS REVISITED 1008  
STUDY QUESTIONS 1009

## 22 The Chemistry of the Transition Elements 1020

- 22.1 **Overview of the Transition Elements** 1021  
22.2 **Periodic Properties of the Transition Elements** 1023  
Electron Configurations 1023  
Oxidation and Reduction 1023  
Periodic Trends in the *d* Block: Size, Density, Melting Point 1025  
22.3 **Metallurgy** 1026  
Pyrometallurgy: Iron Production 1027  
Hydrometallurgy: Copper Production 1028  
22.4 **Coordination Compounds** 1029  
Complexes and Ligands 1029  
**A Closer Look: Hemoglobin: A Molecule with a Tetradentate Ligand** 1033  
Formulas of Coordination Compounds 1033  
Naming Coordination Compounds 1035  
22.5 **Structures of Coordination Compounds** 1037  
Common Coordination Geometries 1037  
Isomerism 1037  
22.6 **Bonding in Coordination Compounds** 1043  
The *d* Orbitals: Ligand Field Theory 1043  
Electron Configurations and Magnetic Properties 1045  
22.7 **Colors of Coordination Compounds** 1048  
Color 1049  
The Spectrochemical Series 1050  
APPLYING CHEMICAL PRINCIPLES 22.1:  
Life-Saving Copper 1052  
APPLYING CHEMICAL PRINCIPLES 22.2:  
*Cisplatin*: Accidental Discovery of a Chemotherapy Agent 1053

APPLYING CHEMICAL PRINCIPLES 22.3:  
The Rare Earths 1053

CHAPTER GOALS REVISITED 1054

STUDY QUESTIONS 1055

## 23 Carbon: Not Just Another Element 1064

- 23.1 **Why Carbon?** 1065  
Structural Diversity 1065  
Isomers 1066  
**A Closer Look: Writing Formulas and Drawing Structures** 1067  
Stability of Carbon Compounds 1068  
23.2 **Hydrocarbons** 1069  
Alkanes 1069  
**A Closer Look: Flexible Molecules** 1074  
Alkenes and Alkynes 1074  
Aromatic Compounds 1079  
23.3 **Alcohols, Ethers, and Amines** 1082  
Alcohols and Ethers 1083  
Amines 1086  
23.4 **Compounds with a Carbonyl Group** 1087  
Aldehydes and Ketones 1089  
Carboxylic Acids 1090  
Esters 1091  
**A Closer Look: Omega-3-Fatty Acids** 1093  
Amides 1094  
23.5 **Polymers** 1095  
Classifying Polymers 1095  
Addition Polymers 1096  
Condensation Polymers 1099  
**A Closer Look: Microplastics and Microfibers** 1100  
**A Closer Look: Green Chemistry: Recycling PET** 1101  
APPLYING CHEMICAL PRINCIPLES 23.1:  
An Awakening with L-DOPA 1103  
APPLYING CHEMICAL PRINCIPLES 23.2:  
Green Adhesives 1104  
APPLYING CHEMICAL PRINCIPLES 23.3:  
Bisphenol A (BPA) 1104  
CHAPTER GOALS REVISITED 1106  
STUDY QUESTIONS 1106

## 24 Biochemistry 1116

- 24.1 Proteins 1117**  
Amino Acids Are the Building Blocks of Proteins 1118  
Protein Structure and Hemoglobin 1120  
Enzymes, Active Sites, and Lysozyme 1122
- 24.2 Carbohydrates 1124**  
Monosaccharides 1125  
Disaccharides 1125  
Polysaccharides 1126
- 24.3 Nucleic Acids 1127**  
Nucleic Acid Structure 1127  
Storing Genetic Information 1129  
Protein Synthesis 1131  
**A Closer Look: Genetic Engineering with CRISPR-Cas9 1132**
- 24.4 Lipids and Cell Membranes 1134**
- 24.5 Metabolism 1137**  
Energy and ATP 1137  
Oxidation–Reduction and NADH 1138  
Respiration and Photosynthesis 1139  
APPLYING CHEMICAL PRINCIPLES 24.1: Antisense Therapy 1140  
APPLYING CHEMICAL PRINCIPLES 24.2: Polymerase Chain Reaction 1141  
CHAPTER GOALS REVISITED 1142  
STUDY QUESTIONS 1143

## 25 Nuclear Chemistry 1148

- 25.1 Natural Radioactivity 1149**
- 25.2 Nuclear Reactions and Radioactive Decay 1150**  
Equations for Nuclear Reactions 1150  
Radioactive Decay Series 1151  
Other Types of Radioactive Decay 1154

- 25.3 Stability of Atomic Nuclei 1155**  
The Band of Stability and Radioactive Decay 1157  
Nuclear Binding Energy 1158
- 25.4 Rates of Nuclear Decay 1160**  
Half-Life 1161  
Kinetics of Nuclear Decay 1162  
Radiocarbon Dating 1164
- 25.5 Artificial Nuclear Reactions 1166**  
**A Closer Look: The Search for New Elements 1168**
- 25.6 Nuclear Fission and Nuclear Fusion 1169**
- 25.7 Radiation Health and Safety 1172**  
Units for Measuring Radiation 1172  
Radiation: Doses and Effects 1173  
**A Closer Look: A Real-Life Spy Thriller 1173**
- 25.8 Applications of Nuclear Chemistry 1175**  
Nuclear Medicine: Medical Imaging 1175  
Nuclear Medicine: Radiation Therapy 1176  
Analytical Methods: The Use of Radioactive Isotopes as Tracers 1176  
Analytical Methods: Isotope Dilution 1176  
Food Science: Food Irradiation 1177  
APPLYING CHEMICAL PRINCIPLES 25.1: A Primordial Nuclear Reactor 1178  
APPLYING CHEMICAL PRINCIPLES 25.2: Technetium-99m and Medical Imaging 1179  
APPLYING CHEMICAL PRINCIPLES 25.3: The Age of Meteorites 1179  
CHAPTER GOALS REVISITED 1180  
KEY EQUATIONS 1181  
STUDY QUESTIONS 1182

## List of Appendices A-1

- A Using Logarithms and Solving Quadratic Equations A-2
- B Some Important Physical Concepts A-6
- C Abbreviations and Useful Conversion Factors A-9
- D Physical Constants A-13
- E A Brief Guide to Naming Organic Compounds A-15
- F Values for the Ionization Energies and Electron Attachment Enthalpies of the Elements A-18
- G Vapor Pressure of Water at Various Temperatures A-19
- H Ionization Constants for Aqueous Weak Acids at 25 °C A-20

- I Ionization Constants for Aqueous Weak Bases at 25 °C A-22
- J Solubility Product Constants for Some Inorganic Compounds at 25 °C A-23
- K Formation Constants for Some Complex Ions in Aqueous Solution at 25 °C A-24
- L Selected Thermodynamic Values A-25
- M Standard Reduction Potentials in Aqueous Solution at 25 °C A-32
- N Answers to Study Questions, Check Your Understanding, and Applying Chemical Principles A-36

## Index and Glossary I-1