

CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION	8
1 FLUVIAL SEDIMENTS	10
1.1 INTRODUCTION	10
1.2 DEFINITION OF FLUVIAL SEDIMENTS	10
1.3 CONDITIONS AND MECHANISMS OF ORIGIN OF FLUVIAL SEDIMENTS	10
1.4 SUBTYPES OF FLUVIAL SEDIMENTS	11
1.4.1 Fluvial sediments originating within the watercourse channel	11
1.4.2 Fluvial sediments originating outside the watercourse channel (floodplain sediments)	15
1.5 THE OCCURRENCE OF FLUVIAL SEDIMENTS IN THE CZECH REPUBLIC	18
1.6 FURTHER READING	18
2 GLACIAL SEDIMENTS	20
2.1 INTRODUCTION	20
2.2 DEFINITION OF GLACIAL SEDIMENTS	20
2.3 CONDITIONS AND MECHANISMS OF ORIGIN OF GLACIAL SEDIMENTS	21
2.4 SUBTYPES OF GLACIAL SEDIMENTS	21
2.4.1 Glacial sediments s. s.	21
2.4.2 Glaciofluvial sediments	26
2.4.3 Glaciolacustrine sediments	28
2.5 THE OCCURRENCE OF GLACIAL SEDIMENTS IN THE CZECH REPUBLIC	29
2.6 FURTHER READING	30
3 AEOLIAN SEDIMENTS	31
3.1 INTRODUCTION	31
3.2 DEFINITION OF AEOLIAN SEDIMENTS	31
3.3 CONDITIONS AND MECHANISMS OF ORIGIN OF AEOLIAN SEDIMENTS	31
3.4 SUBTYPES OF AEOLIAN SEDIMENTS	31
3.4.1 Aeolian silt (loess)	32
3.4.2 Aeolian sands	37
3.4.3 Aeolian fine gravels	40
3.5 THE OCCURRENCE OF AEOLIAN SEDIMENTS IN THE CZECH REPUBLIC	41
3.6 FURTHER READING	41
4 COLLUVIAL SEDIMENTS	43
4.1 INTRODUCTION	43
4.2 DEFINITION OF COLLUVIAL SEDIMENTS	43
4.3 CONDITIONS AND MECHANISMS OF ORIGIN OF COLLUVIAL SEDIMENTS	43
4.4 SUBTYPES OF COLLUVIAL SEDIMENTS	43
4.4.1 Gravitational sediments s. s.	43
4.4.2 Gravitational landslide sediments	45
4.4.3 Gravitational creep sediments	45
4.4.4 Gravitational flow sediments	47
4.4.5 Wash sediments	49
4.5 THE OCCURRENCE OF COLLUVIAL SEDIMENTS IN THE CZECH REPUBLIC	50
4.6 FURTHER READING	50
5 LACUSTRINE SEDIMENTS	51
5.1 INTRODUCTION	51
5.2 DEFINITION OF LACUSTRINE SEDIMENTS	51
5.3 CONDITIONS AND MECHANISMS OF ORIGIN OF LACUSTRINE SEDIMENTS	51
5.4 SUBTYPES OF LACUSTRINE SEDIMENTS	51
5.4.1 Glaciolacustrine sediments	51
5.4.2 Sediments of large basins with stream inflow and outflow	51
5.4.3 Sediments of basins associated with the fluvial sedimentary cycle	52
5.4.4 Sediments of basins associated with springs	53
5.4.5 Sediments of temporary dammed basins	53
5.4.6 Sediments of glacial lakes (corrie lakes)	53
5.4.7 Sediments of karst basins	53
5.5 THE OCCURRENCE OF LACUSTRINE SEDIMENTS IN THE CZECH REPUBLIC	53
5.6 FURTHER READING	53
6 CAVE SEDIMENTS	54
6.1 INTRODUCTION	54
6.2 DEFINITION OF CAVE SEDIMENTS	54
6.3 CONDITIONS AND MECHANISMS OF ORIGIN OF CAVE SEDIMENTS	54
6.4 SUBTYPES OF CAVE SEDIMENTS	54
6.4.1 Entrance sediments	54
6.4.2 Internal cave sediments	54
6.5 THE OCCURRENCE OF CAVE SEDIMENTS IN THE CZECH REPUBLIC	59
6.6 FURTHER READING	59
REFERENCES	60
SUBJECT INDEX	64
PLATES 1–315	68