| | CVETOCU | |
|--------------|--|------|
| | 3.7 The Life Table Conceived as a Stationary Ropulation of art | |
| | 3.6 Mondality as a Continuouserioussing of status and a second | |
| Conte | 3.40. Decomposing a Difference in Life Expectancies | |
| Conte | The Balation of the bital adams and a spectra data at the | |
| | Single Decement Provinces and an anterior strateging an | |
| | Anoendix 3.1.1 ife Table Relationshine in Continuono Netationisles | |
| | | |
| | Deconstructing the Ase-specific Growthelinener themamod elatitud | |
| | 4.1 Multiple Decrement Tables for a Real Gaberth learburd each | |
| List of Down | Uses of Variable-geodesidestrational and a state of the second sta | |
| LIST OF BOXE | 4.3 Some Basic Mathematics of Multiple Decrement Processes | VIII |
| List of Tabl | 4.4 Associated Single Decrement Tabled fram Period Data as A 29 | x |
| List of Figu | 4.5 Cause-specific Decomposition at Differences In 3 a A Jabort | |
| LISE OF FIGU | Age Patterns of Nuptiality | XII |
| Preface | 4.6 Associated Single Decrement Tables from Current States Data | xiv |
| Acknowlod | 4.7 Stationary Populations with Maltiple Sources of Deerd strong | ~~~ |
| ACKIIOWIEU | ginens | XV |
| 1 Basic (| Concepts and Reasures | 1 |
| 1 Dasic V | Meaning of "Population" | 214 |
| 1.1 | The Balancing Equation of Population Change | 2 |
| 112 | The Structure of Demographic Rates | 2 |
| 1.5 | Period Rates and Person-years | 5 |
| 15 | Principal Period Rates in Demography | 7 |
| 16 | Growth Rates in Demography | 8 |
| 1.0 | Estimating Period Person-years | 15 |
| 18 | The Concept of a Cohort | 16 |
| 1.9 | Probabilities of Occurrence of Events | 18 |
| 8.11 115 | The Sisterhood Method for battle Mutganiagence Inorie Diant 5.3 | 241 |
| 2 Age-sp | ecific Rates and Probabilities | 21 |
| 2.1 | Period Age-specific Rates | 21 |
| 2.2 | Age-standardization | 24 |
| 2.3 | Decomposition of Differences between Rates or Proportions | 28 |
| 2.4 | The Lexis Diagram | 31 |
| 2.5 | Age-specific Probabilities | 32 |
| 2.6 | Probabilities of Death Based on Mortality Experience | |
| | of a Single Calendar Year | 35 |
| | 7.1 A Simplified ExtrapletoftarStablesPopulationonI to nottamited | |
| 3 The Lif | e Table and Single Decrement Processes | 38 |
| 3.1 | Period Life Tables | 42 |
| 3.2 | Strategies for Choosing a Set of na_x Values and/or for Making | |
| | the $_nm_x \rightarrow _nq_x$ Conversion | 44 |
| 3.3 | The Very Young Ages and and an and an and a state of the second | 47 |
| 3.4 | The Open-ended Age Interval | 48 |
| 3.5 | Review of Steps for Period Life Table Construction | 48 |
| 3.6 | Interpreting the Life Table | 51 |

| | C | 0 | N | Т | E | N | T | S |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|

| | 3.7 | The Life Table Conceived as a Stationary Population | | 53 |
|-------|-----------|---|----------|-----|
| | 3.8 | Mortality as a Continuous Process | | 59 |
| | 3.9 | Life Table Construction Revisited | | 61 |
| | 3.10 | Decomposing a Difference in Life Expectancies | | 64 |
| | 3.11 | Adaptation of the Life Table for Studying Other | | |
| | | Single Decrement Processes | | 65 |
| | Appe | endix 3.1 Life Table Relationships in Continuous Notation | | 69 |
| 4 | Multip | le Decrement Processes | | 71 |
| | 4.1 | Multiple Decrement Tables for a Real Cohort | | 71 |
| | 4.2 | Multiple Decrement Life Tables for Periods | | 73 |
| | 4.3 | Some Basic Mathematics of Multiple Decrement Processes | | 78 |
| | 4.4 | Associated Single Decrement Tables from Period Data | of Table | 80 |
| | 4.5 | Cause-specific Decomposition of Differences in | | |
| | | Life Expectancies | | 84 |
| | 4.6 | Associated Single Decrement Tables from Current Status Dat | a eoi | 86 |
| | 4.7 | Stationary Populations with Multiple Sources of Decrement | sbalwor | 89 |
| 5 | Fertility | and Reproduction | | 92 |
| | 5.1 | Period Fertility Rates | | 93 |
| | 5.2 | Decomposition of Period Fertility | | 99 |
| | 5.3 | Cohort Fertility | 2.1 | 101 |
| | 5.4 | Birth Interval Analysis | | 106 |
| | 5.5 | Reproduction Measures | | 113 |
| 6 | Populat | Growth Rates in Demography and the provide restored nois | | 117 |
| | 6.1 | Projections and Forecasts | | 117 |
| | 6.2 | Population Projection Methodology | | 118 |
| | 6.3 | The Cohort Component Method | | 119 |
| | 6.4 | Projections in Matrix Notation | | 129 |
| ine e | 6.5 | Population Forecasts | | 131 |
| C | 6.6 | The USBOC Projection of the US Population | | 133 |
| | 6.7 | Alternative Forecasting Methods | | 134 |
| 10 | 6.8 | Accuracy and Uncertainty | | 135 |
| | 6.9 | Other Uses of Population Projections | | 136 |
| | 1. Demogr | Age-specific Probabilities of Death Based on Mortality Experience ¹⁴ | 2.5 | 150 |
| 7 | The Sta | ble Population Model | | 138 |
| | 7.1 | A Simplified Example of a Stable Population | | 138 |
| | 7.2 | Lotka's Demonstration of Conditions Producing a | | |
| | | Stable Population | 3.1 | 141 |
| | 7.3 | The Equations Characterizing a Stable Population | | 144 |
| | 7.4 | The "Stable Equivalent" Population | | 147 |
| | 7.5 | The Relation between the Intrinsic Growth Rate and | | |
| | | the Net Reproduction Rate | | 150 |
| | 7.6 | The Effects of Changes in Fertility and Mortality on | | |
| | | Age Structure, Growth Rates, Birth Rates, and Death Rates | | 155 |

| | - | CONTENTS | vii |
|-----|----------|---|------|
| | 7.7 | The Momentum of Population Growth | 161 |
| | 7.8 | Uses of the Stable Population Model in | |
| | | Demographic Estimation | 167 |
| | 3 Esti | es mation of M and m | XO86 |
| 8 | Demog | raphic Relations in Nonstable Populations | 171 |
| | 8.1 | An Illustration | 171 |
| | 8.2 | Relations in Continuous Age and Time | 172 |
| | 8.3 | Extensions of the Basic Relations | 176 |
| | 8.4 | Deconstructing the Age-specific Growth Rate | 180 |
| | 8.5 | Age Structural Dynamics | 182 |
| | 8.6 | Uses of Variable- r Methods in Demographic Estimation | 184 |
| 9 | Modeli | Principal period rates in demography ng Age Patterns of Vital Events | 191 |
| - | 91 | Model Age Patterns of Mortality | 192 |
| | 92 | Age Patterns of Nuntiality | 201 |
| | 93 | Age Patterns of Fertility | 201 |
| | 9.5 | Model Age Patterns of Migration | 204 |
| | 9.4 | Model Age Fatterns of Migration and Patron and Patron | 200 |
| 10 | Method | Is for Evaluating Data Quality | 211 |
| | 10.1 | Statistical Methods for Identifying Coverage Errors | 212 |
| | 10.2 | Statistical Methods for Evaluating Content Errors | 214 |
| | 10.3 | Demographic Methods of Assessing Data Quality | 215 |
| | 10.5 | | 215 |
| 11 | Indirect | Estimation Methods | 224 |
| | 11.1 | Estimation of Child Mortality from Information on | |
| | | Child Survivorship: The Brass Method | 224 |
| | 11.2 | Estimation of Adult Mortality Using Information | |
| | | on Orphanhood | 233 |
| | 11.3 | The Sisterhood Method for Estimating Maternal Mortality | 241 |
| | 11.4 | Estimating Mortality and Fertility from Maternity Histories | 243 |
| | 11.5 | Indirect Estimation Methods Using Age Distributions at | |
| | | Two Censuses | 246 |
| | | Contraceptive failure rates using associated single decrement life | |
| 12 | Increme | ent-Decrement Life Tables (Alberto Palloni, University of | |
| | Wiscon | Calculation of parity progression ratios | 256 |
| | 12.1 | Introduction | 256 |
| | 12.2 | Increment-Decrement Life Tables | 257 |
| | 12.3 | Estimation of Increment–Decrement Life Tables | 259 |
| | 12.4 | Formalization and Generalization of Relations | 266 |
| | 12.5 | The Simplest Case: A Two-state System | 270 |
| | 12.6 | Alternative Solutions: The Case of Constant Rates | 271 |
| | 12.7 | Programs for the Calculation of Increment–Decrement | |
| | | Life Tables | 271 |
| | | Application of the death-based variable-r method for | |
| Ref | ferences | | 273 |
| Ind | ex | Computation of the probability that a marriage will end in divorce | 285 |
| | | | 205 |