

Contents

Preface XIII

List of Contributors XV

- 1 An Introduction to Graphene** 1
Konstantinos Spyrou and Petra Rudolf
- 1.1 Brief History of Graphite 1
- 1.2 Graphene and Graphene Oxide 2
- 1.2.1 Preparation of Graphene from Graphene Oxide 3
- 1.2.2 Isolation of Pristine Graphene Monolayers 5
- 1.2.3 Large Scale Production of GO by Langmuir-Blodgett Methods 6
- 1.2.4 Other Methods of Graphene Production 6
- 1.3 Characterization of Graphene 9
- 1.3.1 Microscopic Observation 9
- 1.3.2 Raman Spectroscopy 11
- 1.3.3 Thermogravimetric Analysis 12
- 1.3.4 Optical Properties of Graphene 13
- 1.3.5 X-Ray Diffraction Pattern 17
- References 18
- 2 Covalent Attachment of Organic Functional Groups on Pristine Graphene** 21
Vasilios Georgakilas
- 2.1 Introduction 21
- 2.2 Cycloaddition Reactions 22
- 2.2.1 1,3-Dipolar Cycloaddition of Azomethine Ylide 22
- 2.2.1.1 Through a Substituted Aldehyde Pathway 24
- 2.2.1.2 Through Substituted α Amino Acid Pathway 27
- 2.2.2 Cycloaddition by Zwitterionic Intermediate 28
- 2.2.3 Diels–Alder Cycloaddition 29
- 2.2.4 Nitrene Addition 30
- 2.2.5 Carbene Addition 35
- 2.2.6 Aryne Addition 36
- 2.2.7 Bingel Type Cycloaddition, 37

2.3	Addition of Free Radicals	39
2.3.1	Diazonium Salt Reaction	39
2.3.2	Other Radical Additions	42
2.4	Nucleophilic Addition	46
2.5	Electrophilic Addition on Graphene	46
2.6	Organometallic Chemistry of Graphene	48
2.7	Post Functionalization Reactions	50
2.8	Conclusion	55
	References	56
3	Addition of Organic Groups through Reactions with Oxygen Species of Graphene Oxide	59
	<i>Vasilios Georgakilas</i>	
3.1	Introduction	59
3.1.1	Graphene/Polymer Nanocomposites	60
3.2	The Role of Carboxylic Acids of GO	61
3.2.1	Organic Functionalization through Amide Bond Formation	61
3.2.1.1	Lipophilic Derivatives	61
3.2.1.2	Hydrophilic – Biocompatible Derivatives	62
3.2.1.3	Addition of Chromophores	64
3.2.1.4	Polymer Graphene Composite	69
3.2.2	Esterification of GO	71
3.2.3	Functionalization of GO through Heterocyclic Ring Formation	75
3.3	The Role of Hydroxyl Groups of GO	77
3.4	Miscellaneous Additions	78
3.4.1	Reaction of Carboxylic Acid and Hydroxyl Groups with Isocyanate Derivatives	78
3.4.2	Reaction of Epoxides with Carboxylic Acids or Hydroxyl Groups	78
3.4.3	Interaction of Ammonia with Carboxylic Acids and Epoxides of GO	80
3.4.4	Enrichment of GO in Carboxylic Acids	81
3.4.5	Addition of Gallium-Phthalocyanine (Ga-Pc) to GO through Ga–O Covalent Bond	82
3.5	The Role of Epoxide Groups of GO	83
3.5.1	Nucleophilic Addition of Amine to Epoxides	83
3.5.2	Addition of Chromophores	85
3.5.3	Addition of Polymers	86
3.6	Post Functionalization of GO	87
3.6.1	Post Functionalization of Organically Modified GO via Click Chemistry	87
3.6.2	Counter Anion Exchange	89
3.7	Conclusions	90
	References	92

4	Chemical Functionalization of Graphene for Biomedical Applications	95
	<i>Cinzia Spinato, Cécilia Ménard-Moyon, and Alberto Bianco</i>	
4.1	Introduction	95
4.2	Covalent Functionalization of Graphene Nanomaterials	97
4.2.1	Synthesis of GO and rGO	99
4.2.1.1	Synthesis of Graphene Oxide	99
4.2.1.2	Reduction of Graphene Oxide	99
4.2.2	Functionalization of Graphene Oxide with Polymers	100
4.2.2.1	PEGylated-GO Conjugates	100
4.2.2.2	Covalent Linkage of Biopolymers	103
4.2.3	Tethering of Antibodies	105
4.2.4	Attachment of Nucleic Acids	106
4.2.5	Grafting of Peptides and Enzymes	108
4.2.6	Attachment of Other Organic Molecules and Biomolecules	108
4.3	Non-covalent Functionalization of Graphene	110
4.3.1	Adsorption via π -Stacking	110
4.3.1.1	Adsorption of Drugs	111
4.3.1.2	Adsorption of Pyrene Derivatives	111
4.3.1.3	Non-covalent Interactions with Nucleic Acids and Aptamers	113
4.3.1.4	Immobilization of Enzymes, Proteins, and Other Macromolecules	116
4.3.2	Electrostatic and Hydrophobic Interactions	116
4.3.2.1	Coating with Polymers and Biopolymers	116
4.3.2.2	Deposition of Nanoparticles	119
4.3.2.3	Adsorption of Quantum Dots	121
4.4	Graphene-Based Conjugates Prepared by a Combination of Covalent and Non-covalent Functionalization	121
4.4.1	Polymer- and Biopolymer-Grafted Graphene Nanomaterials Used as Nanocarriers	121
4.4.1.1	Polymer-Functionalized GO for Drug Delivery	122
4.4.1.2	Polymer-Functionalized GO for Gene Delivery	123
4.4.1.3	Chitosan-Functionalized GO	125
4.4.2	GO Functionalized with Targeting Ligands and Antibodies	125
4.4.2.1	Folic Acid-Conjugated GO	125
4.4.2.2	Antibody-Functionalized GO for Radioimaging and Biosensing	127
4.5	Conclusions	129
	Acknowledgments	130
	References	130
5	Immobilization of Enzymes and other Biomolecules on Graphene	139
	<i>Ioannis V. Pavlidis, Michaela Patila, Angeliki C. Polydera, Dimitrios Gournis, and Haralampos Stamatis</i>	
5.1	Introduction	139

5.2	Immobilization Approaches	141
5.3	Applications of Immobilized Biomolecules	145
5.3.1	Biosensors	145
5.3.1.1	Glucose Oxidase-Based Biosensors	146
5.3.1.2	Horseradish Peroxidase-Based Biosensors	150
5.3.1.3	Tyrosinase-Based Biosensors	151
5.3.1.4	Cytochrome <i>c</i> -Based Biosensors	152
5.3.1.5	Other Protein/Enzyme Biosensors	152
5.3.1.6	DNA Sensors	152
5.3.1.7	Immunosensors and Aptasensors	154
5.3.2	Biocatalysis	155
5.3.3	Biofuel Cells	159
5.3.4	Drug and Gene Delivery	161
5.4	Interactions between Enzymes and Nanomaterials	162
5.5	Conclusions	165
	Abbreviations	165
	References	166

6 Halogenated Graphenes: Emerging Family of Two-Dimensional Materials 173

Kasibhatta Kumara Ramanatha Datta and Radek Zbořil

6.1	Introduction	173
6.2	Synthesis of Halogenated Graphenes	174
6.2.1	Fluorographene	175
6.2.1.1	Mechanical or Chemical Exfoliation – from Graphite Fluoride to Fluorographene	175
6.2.1.2	Fluorination of Graphene – from Graphene to Fluorographene	175
6.2.2	Nonstoichiometric Fluorinated Graphene and Fluorinated Graphene Oxide	175
6.2.3	Other Halogenated Graphenes	178
6.3	Characterization of Halogenated Graphenes	179
6.3.1	Fluorographene	179
6.3.2	Partially Fluorinated and Halogenated Graphenes	183
6.4	Chemistry, Properties, and Applications of Fluorographene and Fluorinated Graphenes	184
6.5	Chemistry and Properties of Chlorinated and Brominated Graphenes	190
6.6	Other Interesting Properties of Halogenated Graphenes and Their Applications	190
6.7	Halogenated Graphene–Graphene Heterostructures – Patterned Halogenation	193
6.8	Conclusion and Future Prospects	195
	References	195

7	Noncovalent Functionalization of Graphene	199
	<i>Kingsley Christian Kemp, Yeonchoo Cho, Vimlesh Chandra, and Kwang Soo Kim</i>	
7.1	Noncovalent Functionalization of Graphene – Theoretical Background	199
7.1.1	Insight into the π -Interaction of Benzene	200
7.1.2	Adsorption on Graphene	201
7.2	Graphene–Ligand Noncovalent Interactions – Experiment	202
7.2.1	Polycyclic Molecules	202
7.2.2	Biomolecules	205
7.2.3	Polymers	207
7.2.4	Other Molecules	210
7.3	Conclusions	213
	References	213
8	Immobilization of Metal and Metal Oxide Nanoparticles on Graphene	219
	<i>Germán Y. Vélez, Armando Encinas, and Mildred Quintana</i>	
8.1	Introduction	219
8.2	Graphene Production	219
8.2.1	Graphene Oxide (GO)	220
8.2.2	Functionalized Graphene (<i>f</i> -Graphene)	220
8.2.3	Graphene Growth on Metal Surfaces	220
8.2.4	Micromechanical Cleavage of Graphite	221
8.3	Graphene Functionalized with Metal Nanoparticles (M-NPs)	221
8.3.1	GO-Reducing Approach	221
8.3.1.1	Reduction Assisted by Sonication	222
8.3.2	Anchoring NPs on <i>f</i> -Graphene	223
8.3.2.1	Controlling Size of NPs	226
8.3.3	Applications of M-NPs/Graphene Nanohybrids	227
8.3.3.1	Optoelectronic Devices	227
8.3.3.2	Applications in Catalysis	229
8.3.3.3	Applications in Biology	232
8.4	Graphene Functionalized with Metal Oxide Nanoparticles	233
8.4.1	Lithium Batteries	233
8.4.2	Optical Properties	236
8.4.2.1	Water Splitting	237
8.4.2.2	<i>f</i> -Graphene-POM	238
8.4.3	Photocatalytic Reduction of GO	238
8.5	Graphene Functionalized with Magnetic NPs	242
8.5.1	Magnetic Properties	243
8.5.2	Applications of GO-Mag NPs	246
8.5.2.1	Magnetic Separation of Metals and Pollutants with GO-Mag NPs	247
8.5.2.2	Biomedical Applications of GO-Mag NPs	248

8.6	Conclusions	252
	References	252
9	Functionalization of Graphene by other Carbon Nanostructures	255
	<i>Vasilios Georgakilas</i>	
9.1	Introduction	255
9.2	Graphene–C ₆₀ Nanocomposites	255
9.2.1	Covalent Bonding of C ₆₀ on GO	256
9.2.2	Deposition of C ₆₀ on Graphene	256
9.3	Graphene–CNT Hybrid Nanostructures	262
9.3.1	Graphene–CNT Composites by Simple Mixing	264
9.3.2	Graphene–CNTs Hybrid Nanostructures by Direct Development of CNTs on Graphene Surface	272
9.4	Graphene–Carbon Nanospheres	274
9.5	Graphene–Carbon Nitride Dots Hybrid Nanocomposite	277
9.6	Conclusions	279
	References	280
10	Doping of Graphene by Nitrogen, Boron, and Other Elements	283
	<i>Achutharao Govindaraj and C.N.R. Rao</i>	
10.1	Introduction	283
10.2	Nitrogen-Doped Graphene	284
10.2.1	DC Arcing	284
10.2.2	Heating with Ammonia, Hydrazine, and Other Reagents	287
10.2.3	Chemical Functionalization Route	288
10.2.4	Solvothermal Synthesis	289
10.2.5	Chemical Vapor Deposition and Pyrolysis	293
10.2.6	Pyrolysis Methods	300
10.2.7	Other Methods	306
10.3	Boron Doping	320
10.3.1	Mechanical Exfoliation	321
10.3.2	Thermal Annealing	321
10.3.3	Chemical Vapor Deposition	323
10.3.4	Other Methods	326
10.4	BN Doping in Graphene	329
10.5	Doping with Other Elements	334
10.6	Properties and Applications	339
	References	352
11	Layer-by-Layer Assembly of Graphene-Based Hybrid Materials	359
	<i>Antonios Kouloumpis, Panagiota Zygouri, Konstantinos Dimos, and Dimitrios Gournis</i>	
11.1	Introduction	359
11.2	LbL Graphene-Based Hybrid Films	360

11.2.1	Hybrid Thin Films for Electronics	360
11.2.2	Hybrid Thin Films as Sensors	375
11.2.3	Hybrid Films for Other Applications	383
11.3	Graphene-Based Hybrids through the Langmuir–Blodgett Approach	385
11.3.1	Monolayers of Graphene Oxide	385
11.3.2	Nanocomposite Films	389
11.3.3	Applications and Properties of LB Thin Films	390
11.4	Conclusions	397
	References	397