Contents

Foreword XVII	
Preface XIX	
About the Editors	XXI
List of Contributors	XXIII

Introduction 45

3.1

3.2

Part	l:	Control	of	Cell/Film	Interactions	1
			•		miceiactions	-

	Taren control of centrum interactions 1
1	Controlling Cell Adhesion Using pH-Modified Polyelectrolyte
	Multilayer Films 3
	Marcus S. Niepel, Kristin Kirchhof, Matthias Menzel, Andreas Heilmann, and Thomas Groth
1.1	Introduction 3
1.2	Influence of pH-Modified PEM Films on Cell Adhesion and Growth 5
1.2.1	HEP/CHI Multilayers 5
1.2.2	PEI/HEP Multilayers 16
1.3	Summary and Outlook 24
	Acknowledgments 25
	References 25
2	The Interplay of Surface and Bulk Properties of Polyelectrolyte
	Multilayers in Determining Cell Adhesion 31
	Joseph B. Schlenoff and Thomas C.S. Keller
2.1	Surface Properties 33
2.2	Bulk Modulus 38
	References 42
3	Photocrosslinked Polyelectrolyte Films of Controlled Stiffness to Direct
	Cell Behavior 45
	Naresh Saha, Claire Monge, Thomas Boudou, Catherine Picart, and Karine
	Glinel

Elaboration of Homogeneous Films of Varying Rigidity 48

3.3	Elaboration of Rigidity Patterns 52
3.4	Behavior of Mammalian Cells on Homogeneous and Photopatterned
	Films 54
3.5	Influence of Film Rigidity on Bacterial Behavior 58
3.6	Conclusion 61
0.0	Acknowledgments 61
	References 62
	References 62
4	Nanofilm Biomaterials: Dual Control of Mechanical and Bioactive
	Properties 65
	Emmanuel Pauthe and Paul R. Van Tassel
4.1	Introduction 65
4.2	Surface Cross-Linking 67
4.3	NP Templating 69
4.4	Discussion 73
4.5	Conclusions 75
4.5	
	Acknowledgments 75
	References 75
5	Bioactive and Spatially Organized LbL Films 79
•	Zhengwei Mao, Shan Yu, and Changyou Gao
5.1	Introduction 79
5.2	
	Role of Chemical Properties 80
5.2.1	Bulk Composition 80
5.2.1.1	Introducing Natural Polyelectrolytes as Building Blocks 80
5.2.1.2	Incorporating Hormones and Growth Factors 81
5.2.2	Surface Chemistry 83
5.2.2.1	Role of the Final Layer 83
5.2.2.2	Surface Modification with Cell Binding Molecules 83
5.3	Role of Physical Properties 85
5.3.1	Mechanical Property 85
5.3.1.1	Chemical Cross-linking 86
5.3.1.2	Incorporating Stiff Building Blocks 86
5.3.1.3	Control Environmental pH or Salt Concentration 87
5.3.2	Topography 89
5.4	Spatially Organized PEMs 89
5.4.1	Patterned PEMs 89
5.4.2	Gradient PEMs 91
5.5	Conclusions and Future Perspectives 92
	Acknowledgments 94
	References 94
6	Controlling Stem Cell Adhesion, Proliferation, and Differentiation with
	Layer-by-Layer Films 103
	Stewart Wales, Guak-Kim Tan, and Justin J. Cooper-White
6.1	Introduction 103

C

. 1 . .

6.1.1	Types of Stem Cells 103
6.1.2	Stem Cell Fate Choices 104
6.1.3	The Stem Cell "Niche" 104
6.1.3.1	Soluble Factors 105
6.1.3.2	Cell-Cell Interactions 105
6.1.3.3	Cell–ECM Interactions 106
6.1.4	Influencing Stem Cell Fate Choice 106
6.2	Mesenchymal Stem Cells and Layer-by-Layer Films 107
6.2.1	Human MSC Adhesion, Proliferation, and Differentiation 107
6.2.2	Murine MSC Adhesion, Proliferation, and Differentiation 114
6.3	Pluripotent Stem Cells and Layer-by-Layer Films 116
6.3.1	Murine ESC Adhesion, Proliferation, and Maintenance of
	Potency 117
6.3.2	Murine ESC Differentiation 120
6.3.3	Human ESC Adhesion, Proliferation, and Differentiation 122
6.4	Future Directions and Trends 123
	References 124
	Part II: Delivery of Small Drugs, DNA and siRNA 131
9.2 6	and the late systems for Systems for Systems and an armined all and the systems of the systems o
7	Engineering Layer-by-Layer Thin Films for Multiscale and Multidrug
	Delivery Applications 133
7.1	Nisarg J. Shah, Bryan B. Hsu, Erik C. Dreaden, and Paula T. Hammond Introduction 133
7.1.1	
7.1.1	
7.1.1.1	High Drug Density and Scalability 133 Translatable to 2D and 3D Geometries 133
7.1.1.2	
7.1.1.3	Facile Encapsulation of Active Biologics 134 Multiple Drug Combinations 134
7.1.1.4	Controlled Time-Dependent Release and Opportunity for
7.1.1.5	Multisequence Release 134
7.1.2	Growth in the LbL Delivery Field 135
7.1.2	Brief Outline of Chapter 135
7.1.5	Engineering LbL Release Mechanisms – from Fast to Slow
7.2	Release 136
7.2.1	Overview 136
7.2.2	Tuning Hydrolytic Release 137
7.2.3	Small Molecule Release 139
7.2.3.1	Direct Adsorption of Charged Molecules 139
7.2.3.1	Complexation with Charged Polymer 139
7.2.3.2	Pre-encapsulation in Carrier 141
7.2.3.3	H-Bond-Based Release of Molecules 141
7.2.4	Impact of Assembly Approach and Spray-LbL 142
7.2.6	impact of Assembly Approach and Spray-LDL 142
1.7.0	Other Mechanisms of Release 143

7.2.7	Controlling Release Kinetics and Manipulating Sequential
	Release 144
7.3	LbL Biologic Release for Directing Cell Behavior 145
7.3.1	Overview 145
7.3.2	Controlled Growth Factor Delivery for Tissue Engineering 146
7.3.2.1	Release of Therapeutic Growth Factors from LbL Films 146
7.3.3	Growth Factor Delivery with Synergistic Impact 148
7.3.3.1	BMP-2 and VEGF 148
7.3.3.2	Implant Osseointegration: The Synergistic Effect of BMP-2 and
	Hydroxyapatite 149
7.3.4	Staggering Release of Drugs from LbL Films with "Barrier"
	Layers 151
7.3.5	Nucleic Acid Delivery as a Modulator of Cell Response 152
7.3.5.1	Challenges of DNA/siRNA Release for Localized Delivery 152
7.3.5.2	Multilayer Polymer "Tattoos" for DNA-Based Vaccination 153
7.3.5.3	Wound Healing Mediated by siRNA for Sustained Localized
	Knockdown 154
7.4	Moving LbL Release Technologies to the Nanoscale: LbL
	Nanoparticles 156
7.4.1	Overview – Nanoparticle Delivery Challenges 156
7.4.2	Tuning LbL Systems for Systemic Delivery – Stability, Blood
	Half-life 156
7.4.3	Adapting LbL Nanoparticles for Targeting 158
7.4.3.1	Tumor Microenvironment, Hypoxic Response 159
7.4.3.2	Molecular Targeting 160
7.4.4	Dual Drug Combinations 160
7.4.4.1	siRNA Chemotherapy Combination Nanoparticle Systems 161
7.4.4.2	Future Potential 162
7.5	Conclusions and Perspective on Future Directions 162
7.5.1	Translation of Technologies 163
	Acknowledgments 165
	References 165
8	Polyelectrolyte Multilayer Coatings for the Release and Transfer of
	Plasmid DNA 171
	David M. Lynn
8.1	Introduction 171
8.2	Fabrication of Multilayers Using Plasmid DNA and Hydrolytically
	Degradable Polyamines 173
8.3	Toward Therapeutic Applications In vivo Contact-Mediated
	Approaches to Vascular Gene Delivery 178
8.3.1	Transfer of DNA to Arterial Tissue Using Film-Coated Intravascular
	Stents 178
8.3.2	Transfer of DNA to Arterial Tissue Using Film-Coated Balloon
	Catheters 180

8.3.3	Beyond Reporter Genes: Approaches to the Reduction of Intimal
	Hyperplasia in Injured Arteries 182
8.3.4	Other Potential Applications 184
8.4	Exerting Temporal Control over the Release of DNA 184
8.4.1	New Polymers and Principles: Degradable Polyamines and "Charge Shifting" Cationic Polymers 185
8.4.2	Multicomponent Multilayers for the Release of Multiple DNA
0.4.2	Constructs 187
8.4.2.1	Approaches to Promoting the Rapid Release of DNA 188
8.5	Concluding Remarks 190
	Acknowledgments 190
	References 191
9	LbL-Based Gene Delivery: Challenges and Promises 195
	Joelle Ogier
9.1	LbL-DNA Delivery 195
9.1.1	Pioneer Designs 196
9.1.2	DNA Spatial and Temporal Scheduled Delivery 199
9.1.3	Pending Challenges: From In Vitro Substrate-Mediated Gene
	Delivery to <i>In Vivo</i> Formulations 201
9.2	LbL-siRNA Delivery 202
9.3	Concluding Remarks 204
	References 205
10	Subcompartmentalized Surface-Adhering Polymer Thin Films Toward
	Drug Delivery Applications 207
	Boon M. Teo, Martin E. Lynge, Leticia Hosta-Rigau, and Brigitte Städler
10.1	Introduction 207
10.2	Cyclodextrin (CD)-Containing LbL Films 208
10.2.1	Assembly 209
10.2.2	Drug Delivery Applications 209
10.3	Block Copolymer Micelle (BCM)-Containing LbL Films 212
10.3.1	Assembly 213
10.3.1.1	Glassy BCMs within LbL Films 213
10.3.1.2	Temperature and pH Responsive BCMs within LbL Films 213
10.3.2	Drug Delivery Applications 215
10.4	Liposome-Containing LbL Films 215
10.4.1	Assembly 216
10.4.2	Cargo Release Capability from Liposomes within LbL Films 219
10.4.3	Drug Delivery Applications 219
10.5	LbL Films Containing Miscellaneous Drug Deposits 222
10.6	Conclusion/Outlook 224
	References 225

Part III: Nano- and Microcapsules as Drug Carriers	233	

	Hyperplasia in Injured Arteries 182 and Colored
11	Multilayer Capsules for <i>In vivo</i> Biomedical Applications 235
	Bruno G. De Geest and Stefaan De Koker
11.1	Introduction 235
11.2	A Rationale for Functionally Engineered Multilayer Capsules 236
11.2.1	General Considerations 236
11.2.2	Multilayer Capsules Responding to Physicochemical and
11.2.2	Physiological Stimuli 238
11.3	In vivo Fate of Multilayer Capsules 241
11.3.1	Tissue Response 241
11.3.1	In vivo Uptake and Degradation 243
11.3.3	Blood Circulation 245
11.3.3	
	1 1
11.5	Tumor Targeting via Multilayer Capsules 252
11.6	Concluding Remarks 253
	References 254
12	Light-Addressable Microcapsules 257
	Markus Ochs, Wolfgang J. Parak, Joanna Rejman, and Susana
	Carregal-Romero
12.1	Introduction 257
12.2	Light-Responsive Components 258
12.2.1	Light-Responsive Polyelectrolytes and Molecules 258
12.2.2	Light-Responsive Shells 259
12.2.3	Light-Responsive Nanoparticles 259
12.3	Capsule Synthesis and Loading 261
12.4	Gold-Modified Layer-by-Layer Capsules 264
12.5	Morphological Changes of Capsules and Nanoparticles 267
12.6	Bubble Formation 267
12.7	Cytosolic Release 269
12.8	Triggering Cytosolic Reactions 272
12.9	Conclusions and Perspectives 274
	Acknowledgments 275
	References 275
13	Nanoparticle Functionalized Surfaces 279
	Mihaela Delcea, Helmuth Moehwald, and Andre G. Skirtach
13.1	Introduction 279
13.2	Nanoparticles on Polyelectrolyte Multilayer LbL Capsules 281
13.2.1	Adsorption of Nanoparticles onto Polyelectrolyte Multilayer
	Capsules 281
13.2.2	Light- and Magnetic-Field-Induced Permeability Control 282
13.2.3	
10.4.0	FINOTESCENCE IMAGING LISING LINGUILIM LIGIS 784
13.2.4	Fluorescence Imaging Using Quantum Dots 284 Magnetic Nanoparticles: Activation and Targeting 284

13.2.5	Catalysis Using Nanoparticles 285
13.2.6	Enhancement of Mechanical Properties of Capsules 285
13.2.7	Anisotropic Capsules 286
13.3	Nanoparticles on Polyelectrolyte LbL Films 287
13.3.1	LbL Films and Adsorption of Nanoparticles onto Films 287
13.3.2	Laser Activation 287
13.3.3	Fluorescent Labeling of Films 289
13.3.4	Increasing the Stiffness of Films for Cell Adhesion and Control over
	Asymmetric Particle Fabrication 289
13.3.5	Additional Functionalities through Addition of Nanoparticles 290
13.4	Conclusions 290
	References 292
14	Layer-by-Layer Microcapsules Based on Functional
	Polysaccharides 295
	Anna Szarpak-Jankowska, Jing Jing, and Rachel Auzély-Velty
14.1	Introduction 295
14.2	Fabrication of Polysaccharide Capsules by the LbL Technique 296
14.2.1	Natural Charged Polysaccharides Used in LbL Capsules 296
14.2.2	General Methods for the Assembly of Polysaccharides into LbL
	Capsules 297
14.2.3	Cross-Linking of the Polysaccharide Shells 298
14.2.4	Functional Multilayer Shells Based on Chemically Modified
	Polysaccharides 300
14.2.4.1	Multilayer Shells Made of Alkylated Hyaluronic Acid 300
14.2.4.2	Multilayer Shells Made of Hyaluronic Acid and Dextran Bearing
	Pendant Cyclodextrins Along the Chain 300
14.2.4.3	Multilayer Shells Made of Quaternized Chitosan 301
14.3	Biomedical Applications 302
14.4	Interactions with Living Cells 305
14.5	Conclusion 306
	References 307
15	Nanoengineered Polymer Capsules: Moving into the Biological
	Realm 309
	Katelyn T. Gause, Yan Yan, and Frank Caruso
15.1	Introduction 309
15.2	Capsule Design and Assembly 310
15.2.1	Templates 310
15.2.2	Materials and Assembly Interactions 312
15.2.2.1	Electrostatic Assembly 312
15.2.2.2	Hydrogen Bonding-Facilitated Assembly 312
15.2.2.3	DNA Base Pairing 313
15.2.2.4	"Click" Assembly and Cross-linking 314
15.2.3	Cargo Encapsulation 315

15.2.3.1	Preloading 316	
15.2.3.2	Postloading 317	
15.2.3.3	Cargo within Capsule Shells 317	
15.2.4	Biological Stimuli-Responsive Cargo Release 318	
15.2.4.1	Enzymatically Responsive Cargo Release 318	
15.2.4.2	pH-Responsive Cargo Release 319	
15.2.4.3	Redox-Responsive Cargo Release 320	
15.3	Capsules at the Biological Interface 321	
15.3.1	Circulation and Biodistribution 322	
15.3.2	Cellular Interactions 323	
15.3.3	Intracellular Trafficking 324	
15.4	Biological Applications 326	
15.4.1	Anticancer Drug Delivery 326	
15.4.1.1	Targeting 326	
15.4.2	Vaccine Delivery 329	
15.4.3	Biosensors and Bioreactors 331	
15.5	Conclusion and Outlook 335	
13.3	References 336	
	References 330	
16	Biocompatible and Biogenic Microcapsules 343	
	Jie Zhao, Jinbo Fei, and Junbai Li	
16.1	Introduction 343	
16.2	LbL Assembly of Biocompatible and Biogenic Microcapsules	344
16.2.1	Lipid-Based Microcapsules 344	011
16.2.2	Polysaccharide-Based Microcapsules 346	
16.2.3	Protein-Based Microcapsules 348	
16.3	Applications 349	
16.3.1	Drug Carriers for Cancer Treatment 350	
16.3.1.1	Methods for Drug Loading 350	
16.3.1.2	Thermotherapy 352	
16.3.1.3		
16.3.2	Photodynamic Therapy 354	
16.4	Photodynamic Therapy 354 Blood Substitutes 356	
	Blood Substitutes 356	
	Blood Substitutes 356 Conclusions and Perspectives 358	
	Blood Substitutes 356 Conclusions and Perspectives 358 Acknowledgments 358	
	Blood Substitutes 356 Conclusions and Perspectives 358	
17	Blood Substitutes 356 Conclusions and Perspectives 358 Acknowledgments 358 References 358	
17	Blood Substitutes 356 Conclusions and Perspectives 358 Acknowledgments 358	
17	Blood Substitutes 356 Conclusions and Perspectives 358 Acknowledgments 358 References 358 Three-Dimensional Multilayered Devices for Biomedical	
17 17.1	Blood Substitutes 356 Conclusions and Perspectives 358 Acknowledgments 358 References 358 Three-Dimensional Multilayered Devices for Biomedical Applications 363	
	Blood Substitutes 356 Conclusions and Perspectives 358 Acknowledgments 358 References 358 Three-Dimensional Multilayered Devices for Biomedical Applications 363 Rui R. Costa and João F. Mano Introduction 363	
17.1	Blood Substitutes 356 Conclusions and Perspectives 358 Acknowledgments 358 References 358 Three-Dimensional Multilayered Devices for Biomedical Applications 363 Rui R. Costa and João F. Mano Introduction 363 Freestanding Multilayer Films 364	
17.1 17.2	Blood Substitutes 356 Conclusions and Perspectives 358 Acknowledgments 358 References 358 Three-Dimensional Multilayered Devices for Biomedical Applications 363 Rui R. Costa and João F. Mano Introduction 363 Freestanding Multilayer Films 364 Pure Freestanding Membranes 364	
17.1 17.2 17.2.1	Blood Substitutes 356 Conclusions and Perspectives 358 Acknowledgments 358 References 358 Three-Dimensional Multilayered Devices for Biomedical Applications 363 Rui R. Costa and João F. Mano Introduction 363 Freestanding Multilayer Films 364	
17.1 17.2 17.2.1 17.2.2	Blood Substitutes 356 Conclusions and Perspectives 358 Acknowledgments 358 References 358 Three-Dimensional Multilayered Devices for Biomedical Applications 363 Rui R. Costa and João F. Mano Introduction 363 Freestanding Multilayer Films 364 Pure Freestanding Membranes 364 Hybrid LbL-Assisted Techniques 366	

17.4.1	Drug Carriers 369
17.4.2	Biosensors 371
17.5	Complex LbL Devices with Compartmentalization and Hierarchical
	Components 372
17.5.1	Confined Chemical Reactions 373
17.5.2	Customized Multifunctional Reactors 374
17.6	Porous Structures 376
17.7	Conclusions 377
	Acknowledgments 378
	References 378
	Part IV: Engineered Tissues and Coatings of Implants 385
	The Thirty and the second of t
18	Polyelectrolyte Multilayer Film – A Smart Polymer for Vascular Tissue
	Engineering 387
404	Patrick Menu and Halima Kerdjoudj
18.1	Layer by Layer Coating 388
18.2	Anti-Adhesive Properties of PEMs 388
18.3	Adhesion Properties of PEMs and Their Use in Vascular Tissue
	Engineering 389
18.4	Polyelectrolyte Multilayer Films and Stem Cell
	Behavior 390
18.5	PEM Coating of Vascular Prosthesis 391
18.6	Functional PEMs Mimicking Endothelial Cell
	Function 391
18.7	Conclusion 392
M	References 392
19	Polyelectrolyte Multilayers as Robust Coating for Cardiovascular
	Biomaterials 399
	Kefeng Ren and Jian Ji
19.1	Introduction 399
19.2	The Basement Membrane: The Bioinspired Cue for Cardiovascular
	Regeneration 400
19.3	PEMs as a Feasible Method for Immobilization: From
	Antithrombosis to the Synergistic Interaction 401
19.4	Controlled Delivery from PEMs: From Small Molecule Drugs and
	Bioactive Molecules to Genes 403
19.5	Effects of Mechanical Properties of PEMs on Cellular
	Events 406
19.6	PEM as a Coating for Cardiovascular Device: From
	In vitro to In vivo 407
19.7	Conclusion and Perspectives 412
	References 412

20	LbL Nanofilms Through Biological Recognition for 3D Tissue
	Engineering 419
	Michiya Matsusaki and Mitsuru Akashi
20.1	Introduction 419
20.2	A Bottom-Up Approach for 3D Tissue Construction 421
20.2.1	Hierarchical Cell Manipulation Technique 422
20.2.1.1	Fabrication of Multilayered Structure by Nano-ECM Coating 423
20.2.1.2	Effect of Nanofilms on Cellular Function 426
20.2.1.3	Control of Cellular Function and Activity in 3D Environments 426
20.2.1.4	Permeability Assay of Multilayered Fibrous Tissues 431
20.2.2	Blood Vessel Wall Model 432
20.2.2.1	Construction of Blood Vessel Wall Model 433
20.2.2.2	Quantitative 3D Analysis of Nitric Oxide Using Blood Vessel Wall Model 433
20.2.3	Blood Capillary Model 436
20.2.3.1	Fabrication of Blood Capillary Model by Cell-Accumulation
	Technique 436
20.2.3.2	Application for the Evaluation of the Interaction with Tissues 438
20.2.4	Perfusable Blood Vessel Channel Model 439
20.2.4.1	Construction of Blood Vessel Channel Model in Hydrogel 441
20.2.4.2	In vitro Permeability Assay 442
20.2.5	Engineering 3D Tissue Chips by Inkjet Cell Printing 442
20.2.5.1	Cell and ECM Printing 445
20.2.5.2	Human Liver Tissue Chips and Liver Function Assay 445
20.3	Conclusions 447
20.5	Acknowledgments 447
	References 447
	References 447
21	Matrix-Bound Presentation of Bone Morphogenetic Protein 2 by
relia	Multilayer Films: Fundamental Studies and Applications to
	Orthopedics 453
	Flora Gilde, Raphael Guillot, Laure Fourel, Jorge Almodovar, Thomas
	Crouzier, Thomas Boudou, and Catherine Picart
21.1	Introduction 453
21.1	BMP-2 Loading: Physico-Chemistry and Secondary Structure 455
21.2.1	
21.2.1	Tunable Parameters for BMP-2 Loading 455
	Secondary Structure of BMP-2 in Hydrated and Dry Films 458
21.2.2.1	Secondary Structure of BMP-2 in Solution 458
21.2.2.2	Structure of BMP-2 Trapped in Hydrated or Dry (PLL/HA) Films 459
21.3	Osteoinductive Properties of Matrix-Bound BMP-2 In vitro 461
21.4	Early Cytoskeletal Effects of BMP-2 463
21.5	Toward <i>In vivo</i> Applications for Bone Repair 467
21.5.1	Characterization of PEM Film Deposition on TCP/HAP Granules and on Porous Titanium 467

21.5.2	Sterilization by γ-Irradiation 469
21.5.3	Osteoinduction In vivo 471
21.6	Toward Spatial Control of Differentiation 475
21.7	Conclusions 477
	Acknowledgments 478
	List of Abbreviations 478
	References 479
22	Polyelectrolyte Multilayers for Applications in Hepatic Tissue
	Engineering 487
	Margaret E. Cassin and Padmavathy Rajagopalan
22.1	Introduction 487
22.1.1	The Liver 489
22.1.2	Hepatic Tissue Engineering 491
22.1.3	PEMs and Hepatic Tissue Engineering 491
22.2	PEMs for 2D Hepatic Cell Cultures 492
22.2.1	Tuning Mechanical and Chemical Properties of PEMs 492
22.3	PEMs for 3D Hepatic Cell Cultures 495
22.3.1	PEMs that Mimic the Space of Disse 495
22.3.2	Porous Scaffolds for Hepatic Cell Cultures 496
22.3.3	3D PEM Stamping for Primary Hepatocyte Co-cultures 498
22.4	Conclusions 498
	Acknowledgments 498
	References 499
23	Polyelectrolyte Multilayer Film for the Regulation of Stem Cells in
M	Orthopedic Field 507
	Yan Hu and Kaiyong Cai
23.1	Introduction 507
23.2	Layer-by-Layer Assembly and Classification 508
23.3	Classic Polyelectrolyte Multilayer Films (Intermediate Layer) 509
23.3.1	Bioactive Multilayer Films 509
23.3.1.1	Compositions of Polyelectrolyte Multilayer Films 510
23.3.1.2	Stiffness of Polyelectrolyte Multilayer Films 511
23.3.1.3	Cell Specific Recognition of Polyelectrolyte Multilayer Films 511
23.3.2	Gene-Activating Multilayer Film 512
23.4	Hybrid Polyelectrolyte Multilayer Film 514
23.4.1	Growth Factors or Cytokines Embedding Hybrid Layer 515
23.4.2	Drug Embedding Hybrid Layer 516
23.4.3	Nanoparticles Embedding Hybrid Layer 518
23.5	"Protecting" Polyelectrolyte Multilayer Film (Cover Layer) 518
23.6	Conclusion and Perspective 521
	References 521

24	Axonal Regeneration and Myelination: Applicability of the
	Layer-by-Layer Technology 525
	Chun Liu, Ryan Pyne, Seungik Baek, Jeffrey Sakamoto, Mark H. Tuszynsk
	and Christina Chan
24.1	Current Challenges of Spinal Cord Injury: Inflammation, Axonal
	Regeneration, and Remyelination 525
24.1.1	Spinal Cord Injury 525
24.1.2	Potential of Tissue Engineering for Treating SCI 527
24.2	PEM Film - Cell Interactions and Adhesion 530
24.2.1	Polyelectrolyte Multilayers in Tissue Engineering 531
24.2.2	Components of the Multilayers 532
24.2.3	LbL as an Adhesive Coating for Neural Cell Attachment 533
24.2.4	Patterned Co-cultures Using LbL Technique 534
24.3	Controlled Drug Delivery for Nerve Regeneration 536
24.3.1	Drug Release from LbL Films 536
24.3.2	Local Drug Release for Neural Regeneration 537
24.4	Future Perspective 538
	Acknowledgments 539
	References 539
	Index 547