

CONTENTS

Preface	xi
Contributors	xvii
Part A Methods for Synthetic Extracellular Matrices and Scaffolds	1
1 Polymers as Materials for Tissue Engineering Scaffolds	3
<i>Ana Vallés Lluch, Dunia Mercedes García Cruz, Jorge Luis Escobar Ivirico, Cristina Martínez Ramos and Manuel Monleón Pradas</i>	
1.1 The Requirements Imposed by Application on Material Structures Intended as Tissue Engineering Scaffolds,	3
1.2 Composition and Function,	5
1.2.1 General Considerations,	5
1.2.2 Some Families of Polymers for Tissue Engineering Scaffolds,	8
1.2.3 Composite Scaffold Matrices,	12
1.3 Structure and Function,	14
1.3.1 General Considerations,	14
1.3.2 Structuring Polymer Matrices,	15
1.4 Properties of Scaffolds Relevant for Tissue Engineering Applications,	24
1.4.1 Porous Architecture,	24
1.4.2 Solid State Properties: Glass Transition, Crystallinity,	25
1.4.3 Mechanical and Structural Properties,	26
1.4.4 Swelling Properties,	28
1.4.5 Degradation Properties,	29
1.4.6 Diffusion and Permeation,	30

- 1.4.7 Surface Tension and Contact Angle, 31
- 1.4.8 Biological Properties, 31
- 1.5 Compound, Multicomponent Constructs, 32
 - 1.5.1 Scaffold-Cum-Gel Constructs, 32
 - 1.5.2 Scaffolds and Membranes Containing Microparticles, 34
 - 1.5.3 Other Multicomponent Scaffold Constructs, 34
- 1.6 Questions Arising from Manipulation and Final Use, 35
 - 1.6.1 Sterilization, 35
 - 1.6.2 Cell Seeding, Cell Culture, Analysis, 36
 - 1.6.3 In the Surgeon's Hands, 37
- References, 37

2 Natural-Based and Stimuli-Responsive Polymers for Tissue Engineering and Regenerative Medicine **49**

Mariana B. Oliveira and João F. Mano

- 2.1 Introduction, 49
- 2.2 Natural Polymers and Their Application in TE & RM, 52
 - 2.2.1 Polysaccharides, 52
 - 2.2.2 Protein-Based Polymers, 60
 - 2.2.3 Polyesters, 65
- 2.3 Natural Polymers in Stimuli-Responsive Systems, 65
 - 2.3.1 pH-Sensitive Natural Polymers, 67
 - 2.3.2 Temperature Sensitive Natural Polymers, 67
 - 2.3.3 Natural Polymers Modified to Show Thermoresponsive Behavior—Modifying Responsive Polymers and Agents, 71
 - 2.3.4 Light-Sensitive Polymers—Potential Use of Azobenzene/ α -Cyclodextrin Inclusion Complexes, 72
- 2.4 Conclusions, 73
- References, 74

3 Matrix Proteins Interactions with Synthetic Surfaces **91**

Patricia Rico, Marco Cantini, George Altankov and Manuel Salmerón-Sánchez

- 3.1 Introduction, 91
- 3.2 Protein Adsorption, 92
 - 3.2.1 Cell Adhesion Proteins, 93
 - 3.2.2 Experimental Techniques to Follow Protein Adsorption, 94
 - 3.2.3 Effect of Surface Properties on Protein Adsorption, 97
- 3.3 Cell Adhesion, 109
 - 3.3.1 Experimental Techniques to Characterize Cell Adhesion, 112
 - 3.3.2 Cell Adhesion at Cell–Material Interface, 115
- 3.4 Remodeling of the Adsorbed Proteins, 122

3.4.1 Protein Reorganization and Secretion at the Cell–Material Interface, 122

3.4.2 Proteolytic Remodeling at Cell–Materials Interface, 126

References, 128

4 Focal Adhesion Kinase in Cell–Material Interactions 147

Cristina González-García, Manuel Salmerón-Sánchez and Andrés J. García

4.1 Introduction, 147

4.2 Role of FAK in Cell Proliferation, 149

4.3 Role of FAK in Migratory and Mechanosensing Responses, 150

4.4 Role of FAK in the Generation of Adhesive Forces, 152

4.5 Influence of Material Surface Properties on FAK Signaling, 156

4.5.1 Effect of Mechanical Properties on FAK Signaling, 156

4.5.2 Effect of Surface Topography on FAK Signaling, 160

4.5.3 Effect of Surface Chemistry on FAK Signaling, 163

4.5.4 Effect of Surface Functionalization in FAK Expression, 165

References, 168

5 Complex Cell–Materials Microenvironments in Bioreactors 177

Stergios C. Dermienoudis and Yannis F. Missirlis

5.1 Introduction, 177

5.2 Cell–ECM Interactions, 178

5.2.1 ECM Chemistry, 179

5.2.2 ECM Topography, 181

5.2.3 ECM Mechanical Properties, 183

5.2.4 ECM 3D Structure, 184

5.2.5 ECM-Induced Mechanical Stimuli, 186

5.3 Cell–Nutrient Medium, 187

5.3.1 Composition and Volume-Related Phenomena, 188

5.3.2 Mechanical Stresses Induced by Nutrient Medium, 191

5.4 Other Aspects of Interaction, 194

5.4.1 Co-Culture Systems, 195

5.4.2 Material Interactions, 196

5.5 Conclusions, 197

References, 197

Part B Nanostructures for Tissue Engineering 207

6 Self-Curing Systems for Regenerative Medicine 209

Julio San Román, Blanca Vázquez and María Rosa Aguilar

6.1 Introduction, 209

6.2 Self-Curing Systems for Hard Tissue Regeneration, 210

6.2.1 Antimicrobial Self-Curing Formulations, 211

6.2.2 Self-Curing Formulations for Osteoporotic Bone, 214

6.2.3	Antineoplastic Drug-Loaded Self-Curing Formulations,	216
6.2.4	Nonsteroidal Anti-Inflammatory Drug-Loaded Formulations,	217
6.2.5	Self-Curing Formulations with Biodegradable Components,	218
6.3	Self-Curing Hydrogels for Soft Tissue Regeneration,	219
6.3.1	Chemically Cross-Linked Hydrogels,	220
6.3.2	Chemically and Physically Cross-Linked Hydrogels,	225
6.4	Expectative and Future Directions,	226
	References,	226
7	Self-Assembling Peptides as Synthetic Extracellular Matrices	235
	<i>M.T. Fernandez Muiños and C.E. Semino</i>	
7.1	Introduction,	235
7.2	<i>In Vitro</i> Applications,	238
7.3	<i>In Vivo</i> Applications,	242
	References,	245
8	Polymer Therapeutics as Nano-Sized Medicines for Tissue Regeneration and Repair	249
	<i>Ana Armñán, Pilar Sepúlveda and María J. Vicent</i>	
8.1	Polymer Therapeutics as Nano-Sized Medicines,	249
8.1.1	The Concept and Biological Rationale behind Polymer Therapeutics,	249
8.1.2	Current Status and Future Trends,	252
8.2	Polymer Therapeutics for Tissue Regeneration and Repair,	254
8.2.1	Ischemia/Reperfusion Injuries,	255
8.2.2	Wound Healing/Repair,	260
8.2.3	Musculoskeletal Disorders,	263
8.2.4	Diseases of the Central Nervous System,	267
8.3	Conclusions and Future Perspectives,	272
	References,	273
9	How Regenerative Medicine Can Benefit from Nucleic Acids Delivery Nanocarriers?	285
	<i>Erea Borrajo, Anxo Vidal, Maria J. Alonso and Marcos Garcia-Fuentes</i>	
9.1	Introduction,	285
9.1.1	Learning from Viruses: How to Overcome Cellular Barriers,	286
9.2	Nanotechnology in Gene Delivery,	292
9.2.1	Lipid Nanocarriers,	292
9.2.2	Polymeric Nanocarriers,	294
9.2.3	Inorganic Nanoparticles,	300
9.3	Nanotechnology in Regenerative Medicine,	302
9.3.1	Bone Regeneration,	303
9.3.2	Cartilage Regeneration,	305
9.3.3	Tendon Regeneration,	308

9.3.4 Myocardium Regeneration, 309

9.3.5 Neurological Tissue, 311

9.4 Conclusions, 313

References, 313

10 Functionalized Mesoporous Materials with Gate-Like Scaffoldings for Controlled Delivery **337**

Elena Aznar, Estela Climent, Laura Mondragon, Félix Sancenón and Ramón Martínez-Mañez

10.1 Introduction, 337

10.2 Mesoporous Silica Materials with Gate-Like Scaffoldings, 339

10.2.1 Controlled Delivery by pH Changes, 339

10.2.2 Controlled Delivery Using Redox Reactions, 345

10.2.3 Controlled Delivery Using Photochemical Reactions, 349

10.2.4 Controlled Delivery via Temperature Changes, 352

10.2.5 Controlled Delivery Using Small Molecules, 355

10.2.6 Controlled Delivery Using Biomolecules, 356

10.3 Concluding Remarks, 360

References, 361

11 Where Are We Going? Future Trends and Challenges **367**

Sang Jin Lee and Anthony Atala

11.1 Introduction, 367

11.2 Classification of Biomaterials in Tissue Engineering and Regenerative Medicine, 368

11.2.1 Naturally Derived Materials, 368

11.2.2 Biodegradable Synthetic Polymers, 370

11.2.3 Tissue Matrices, 372

11.3 Basic Principles of Biomaterials in Tissue Engineering, 373

11.4 Development of Smart Biomaterials, 374

11.5 Scaffold Fabrication Technologies, 376

11.5.1 Injectable Hydrogels, 376

11.5.2 Electrospinning, 377

11.5.3 Computer-Aided Scaffold Fabrication, 378

11.5.4 Functionalization of Tissue-Engineered Biomaterial Scaffold, 379

11.6 Summary and Future Directions, 381

References, 384