

# Contents

**Handbook of Psychology Preface** ix

Irving B. Weiner

**Volume Preface** xi

John A. Schinka and Wayne F. Velicer

**Contributors** xxi

## PART ONE

### FOUNDATIONS OF RESEARCH ISSUES: STUDY DESIGN, DATA MANAGEMENT, DATA REDUCTION, AND DATA SYNTHESIS

**1 EXPERIMENTAL DESIGN** 3

Roger E. Kirk

**2 EXPLORATORY DATA ANALYSIS** 33

John T. Behrens and Chong-ho Yu

**3 POWER: BASICS, PRACTICAL PROBLEMS, AND POSSIBLE SOLUTIONS** 65

Rand R. Wilcox

**4 METHODS FOR HANDLING MISSING DATA** 87

John W. Graham, Patricio E. Cumsille, and Elvira Elek-Fisk

**5 PREPARATORY DATA ANALYSIS** 115

Linda S. Fidell and Barbara G. Tabachnick

**6 FACTOR ANALYSIS** 143

Richard L. Gorsuch

**7 CLUSTERING AND CLASSIFICATION METHODS** 165

Glenn W. Milligan and Stephen C. Hirtle

## PART TWO

### RESEARCH METHODS IN SPECIFIC CONTENT AREAS

**8 CLINICAL FORENSIC PSYCHOLOGY** 189

Kevin S. Douglas, Randy K. Otto, and Randy Borum

**9 PSYCHOTHERAPY OUTCOME RESEARCH** 213

Evelyn S. Behar and Thomas D. Borkovec

- 10 **HEALTH PSYCHOLOGY** 241  
Timothy W. Smith
- 11 **ANIMAL LEARNING** 271  
Russell M. Church
- 12 **NEUROPSYCHOLOGY** 289  
Russell M. Bauer, Elizabeth C. Leritz, and Dawn Bowers
- 13 **PROGRAM EVALUATION** 323  
Melvin M. Mark

**PART THREE  
MEASUREMENT ISSUES**

- 14 **MOOD MEASUREMENT: CURRENT STATUS AND FUTURE DIRECTIONS** 351  
David Watson and Jatin Vaidya
- 15 **MEASURING PERSONALITY AND PSYCHOPATHOLOGY** 377  
Leslie C. Morey
- 16 **THE CIRCUMPLEX MODEL: METHODS AND RESEARCH APPLICATIONS** 407  
Michael B. Gurtman and Aaron L. Pincus
- 17 **ITEM RESPONSE THEORY AND MEASURING ABILITIES** 429  
Karen M. Schmidt and Susan E. Embretson
- 18 **GROWTH CURVE ANALYSIS IN CONTEMPORARY PSYCHOLOGICAL RESEARCH** 447  
John J. McArdle and John R. Nesselroade

**PART FOUR  
DATA ANALYSIS METHODS**

- 19 **MULTIPLE LINEAR REGRESSION** 483  
Leona S. Aiken, Stephen G. West, and Steven C. Pitts
- 20 **LOGISTIC REGRESSION** 509  
Alfred DeMaris
- 21 **META-ANALYSIS** 533  
Frank L. Schmidt and John E. Hunter
- 22 **SURVIVAL ANALYSIS** 555  
Judith D. Singer and John B. Willett
- 23 **TIME SERIES ANALYSIS** 581  
Wayne F. Velicer and Joseph L. Fava

- 24**    **STRUCTURAL EQUATION MODELING**    607  
Jodie B. Ullman and Peter M. Bentler
- 25**    **ORDINAL ANALYSIS OF BEHAVIORAL DATA**    635  
Jeffrey D. Long, Du Feng, and Norman Cliff
- 26**    **LATENT CLASS AND LATENT TRANSITION ANALYSIS**    663  
Stephanie T. Lanza, Brian P. Flaherty, and Linda M. Collins
- Author Index**    687
- Subject Index**    703