Contents

	Series Editor's Preface	xi
	Preface	xiii
Chapter 1	**Introduction: Exclusion and Inclusion in Children's Lives**	1
	Theories of Social Cognition, Social Relationships, and Exclusion	3
	Types of Exclusion	6
	Goals of the Book	7
	Summary	7
Chapter 2	**The Emergence of Morality in Childhood**	9
	Morality in Childhood	10
	What Morality is Not	10
	Criteria, Definitions, and Measurements of Morality	11
	Morality Encompasses Judgment, Emotions, Individuals, and Groups	12
	Social Precursors of Moral Judgment	13
	Moral Judgment and Interaction in Childhood	19
	Morality as Justice	23
	Social Domain Model of Social and Moral Judgment	25
	Moral Generalizability	30
	Morality in the Context of Other Social Concepts: Multifaceted Events	32
	Morality and Theory of Mind	34
	Morality and Social-Cognitive Development	35
	Summary	35

Chapter 3 **Emergence of Social Categorization and Prejudice** 37
Social Categorization as a Precursor of Prejudice 38
Explicit Biases in Young Children 44
Cognitive Developmental Approach to Prejudice Development 47
Development of Implicit Biases 50
Relation of Implicit Bias to Judgment and Behavior: Is it Prejudice? 53
Summary 57

Chapter 4 **Group Identity and Prejudice** 59
Is Group Identity Good or Bad? 60
Social Identity Theory 62
Social Identity Development Theory 64
Theory of Social Mind and the Control of Prejudice 68
Moral or Group Norms and the Control of Prejudice 70
Processes Underlying the Control of Prejudice 73
Developmental Subjective Group Dynamics 77
Morality and Group Identity 81
Summary 84

Chapter 5 **What We Know about Peer Relations and Exclusion** 86
Intrapersonal and Interpersonal Exclusion: Social Traits and Individual Differences 87
Intragroup and Intergroup Exclusion: Ingroup/Outgroup Identity 90
Social Reasoning and Exclusion 92
Gender Exclusion in Early Childhood: Okay or Unfair? 94
Comparing Gender and Racial Exclusion: Group Goals and Qualifications 97
Interviewing Ethnic Minority and Majority Children and Adolescents about Exclusion 100
Social Reasoning about Exclusion in Adolescence: Crowds, Cliques, and Networks 108
Social Reasoning about Sexual Prejudice 108
Exclusion in Interracial Encounters: Lunch Table, Birthday Parties, and Dating 109

Gender Exclusion in the Family Context: Children's Views about Parental Expectations 113
Summary 116

Chapter 6 **Intragroup and Intergroup Exclusion: An In-depth Study** **118**
Group Dynamics: Conceptions of Groups in the Context of Exclusion 118
Group Dynamics: Group Identity, Group-Specific Norms, Domain-Specific Norms 119
Group-Specific Norms 123
Deviance in Social Groups 123
Group Identity 124
Implications for Group Identity in Childhood 132
Summary 132

Chapter 7 **Peer Exclusion and Group Identity Around the World: The Role of Culture** **134**
Cultural Context of Exclusion 136
Long-Standing Intergroup Cultural Conflicts 137
Cultures with Intractable and Violent Conflict 138
Recently Immigrated Groups 143
Intergroup Exclusion Based on Indigenous Groups 151
Summary 152

Chapter 8 **Increasing Inclusion, Reducing Prejudice, and Promoting Morality** **154**
Intergroup Contact and Reducing Prejudice 156
Intergroup Contact and Children 157
Cross-group Friendships and Prejudice 158
Intergroup Contact and Minority Status Children 163
Reducing Implicit Biases through Intergroup Contact 165
Reducing Prejudice through Extended Intergroup Contact 166
Promoting Inclusion through the Mass Media 171
Intergroup Contact and Promoting Moral Reasoning in Children 174
Multicultural Education and Social Exclusion 176
Factors that Reduce Childhood Bias 178
Summary 180

Chapter 9 **Integration of Morality, Prejudice, and Group Identity: A New Perspective on Social Exclusion** 181

Theories about Peer Relationships 181
Theories about Social Exclusion 183
Children as Active Participants 185
Judgments, Beliefs, Attitudes, Attributions of Emotions, and Behavior 187
Implicit and Indirect Measures of Prejudice and Exclusion 190
An Integrative Social-Cognitive Developmental Perspective on Social Exclusion 191
Social Experience Factors that Promote Inclusion 192
Exclusion and Prejudice 193
Summary 193

References 197
Index 223