

Table of Contents

<i>Preface</i>	vii
What this book is about	vii
What you need to know to make this book work for you	viii
How the book is organized	ix
Chapter 1: Why R?	1
Chapter 2: Import, Explore, Graph I—Getting Started	5
2.1 Where to put your data	7
2.2 Make a folder for your instructions (code, script)	10
2.3 How to get your data into R and where it is stored in R's brain	10
2.4 Working with R—hints for a successful first (and more) interaction	11
2.5 Make your first script file	15
2.6 Starting to control R	18
2.7 Making R work for you—developing a workflow	19
2.8 And finally...	21
Chapter 3: Import, Explore, Graph II—Importing and Exploring	23
3.1 Getting your data into R	23
3.2 Checking that your data is your data	26
3.3 Summarizing your data—quick version	28
3.4 How to isolate, find, and grab parts of your data—I	28
3.5 How to isolate, find, and grab parts of your data—II	30
3.6 Aggregation and how to use a help file	31
3.7 What your first script might look like (what you should now know)	35

Chapter 4: Import, Explore, Graph III—<i>Graphs</i>	39
4.1 The first step in data analysis—making a picture	39
4.2 Making a picture—bar graphs	40
4.2.1 Pimp my barplot	44
4.3 Making a picture—scatterplots	50
4.3.1 Pimp my scatterplot: axis labels	53
4.3.2 Pimp my scatterplot: points	54
4.3.3 Pimp my scatterplot: colours (and groups)	56
4.3.4 Pimp my scatterplot: legend	59
4.4 Plotting extras: pdfs, layout, and the lattice package	64
Chapter 5: Doing your Statistics in R—<i>Getting Started</i>	65
5.1 Chi-square	66
5.2 Two sample t-test	70
5.2.1 The first step: plot your data	72
5.2.2 The two sample t-test analysis	76
5.3 General linear models	77
5.3.1 Always start with a picture	78
5.3.2 Potential statistical and biological hypotheses—it's all about lines	80
5.3.3 Specifying the model	83
5.3.4 Plot, model, then assumptions	84
5.3.5 Interpretation	86
5.3.6 Treatment contrasts and coefficients	89
5.3.7 Interpretation	89
5.4 Making a publication quality figure	92
5.4.1 Coefficients, lines, and lines()	93
5.4.2 Expanded grids, prediction, and a more generic model plotting method	94
5.4.3 The final picture	99
5.4.4 An analysis workflow	101
Chapter 6: Final Comments and Encouragement	105
<i>Appendix: References and Datasets</i>	109
<i>Index</i>	111