List of Maps	V11
Foreword to the Second Edition	xi
1. Introduction: from Ancient to Modern	1
2. Islam on the Defensive, 1800–	35
3. Muhammad Ali's Egypt: Ottoman Rival	46
4. The Struggle for Reform 1840–1900	63
5. Britain in Egypt, 1882–1914	85
6. Turks and Arabs	114
7. The Persian Factor	136
8. The Sick Man Dies: 1918	149
9. The Anglo-French Interregnum, 1918–1939 Partition of the Arab East. The Inter-war Years – Egypt; The Mandates. Persia/Iran. Oil and the Middle East	167
10. The Second World War and Its Aftermath Middle East Reactions: Nationalism, Pan-Arabism and Islam	219
11. The Entry of the Superpowers and the Nasser Era, 1950–1970	239
12. The Years of Turbulence he Rise of the Oil states. Egyptian Initiatives. Israel/Palestine and the Lebanese Victim. Islamic Reassertion, Revolution and War. Iraq's World Challenge	280

13. The lover war Xears: Globulization and

War, Israel's Missed Capportunity for Peace Part Three! The

Part One: The Emergence of Pax Americana. Neutering Iraq.
Iraq's Fight Back to the Fold. Part Two: Umpiring the Arab-Israeli
War. Israel's Missed Opportunity for Peace. Part Three: The
Dreams of Independence and Internal Malaise. Economic Malaise.
Part Four: The Rise of Muslim Liberation Theology. The
Globalization of Islamic Jihad.

14. Conclusion: Prospects for the Twenty-first Century
September 11 and the Militarization of Pax Americana. Repression
and the Global Counter-jihad. Forget Not the Liberals.

Notes on Further Reading

Index 415

390

Maps

The Middle East today	viii
The Ottoman Empire in 1792	36
The Ottoman Empire in 1908	116
The Levant in 1939	168