

# Contents

List of Contributors	<i>page</i> vii
Foreword	ix
Jeff McMahan	
Introduction	1
Larry May	
<b>Part I Historical Background</b>	<b>11</b>
1 The Just War Tradition in Late Antiquity and the Middle Ages	13
John Mark Mattox	
2 Grotius and the Early Modern Tradition	33
Johan Olsthoorn	
<b>Part II Initiating a Just War</b>	<b>57</b>
3 State Defense	59
Yitzhak Benbaji	
4 Just Cause and the Continuous Application of <i>Jus ad Bellum</i>	80
Uwe Steinhoff	
5 The Condition of Last Resort	98
Suzanne Uniacke	
6 The Moral Problems of Asymmetric War	114
Steven P. Lee	
<b>Part III Conducting a Just War</b>	<b>133</b>
7 Individual Self-Defense in War	135
Lionel K. McPherson	
8 Distinction and Civilian Immunity	152
Shannon E. French	
9 Proportionality and Necessity <i>in Bello</i>	167
Jovana Davidovic	

10	Weighing Civilian Lives in War: Domestic versus Foreign Saba Bazargan-Forward	186
11	Drone Warfare and the Principle of Discrimination Eric Joseph Ritter	199
<b>Part IV</b>	<b>Just War and International Legal Theory</b>	<b>217</b>
12	<i>Jus ad Bellum</i> Larry May	219
13	The Basic Structure of <i>Jus in Bello</i> Jens David Ohlin	234
14	Necessity and Proportionality in International Law Adil Ahmad Haque	255
15	Humanitarianism: Neutrality, Impartiality, and Humanity Elizabeth Lanphier	273
16	The Challenge to the Laws of War by Islamic Jihad Shannon Fyfe	291
	Afterword Henry Shue	310
	Bibliography	314
	Index	335