

Contents

<i>Illustrations</i>	page x
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xiii
1 Muslims, Christians, and Jews in the Middle East	1
2 The Islamic Foundations of Intercommunal Relations	27
3 The Ottoman Experience	64
4 The Ottoman Empire in an Age of Reform: From Sultan Mahmud II to the End of the Tanzimat Era, 1808–1876	115
5 The Pivotal Era of Abdulhamid II, 1876–1909	179
6 Coming Together, Moving Apart: Ottoman Muslims, Christians, and Jews at the Turn of the Century	243
Epilogue	301
<i>Bibliography</i>	325
<i>Index</i>	361