

# CONTENTS

Preface	xiii
1. Islam in the Eyes of the West	1
<i>Islam as Part of the Contemporary World</i>	2
<i>Anti-Islamic Attitudes from Medieval Times     to the Present</i>	11
<i>Avoiding Prejudice in Approaching Islam</i>	28
2. Approaching Islam in Terms of Religion	37
<i>Islam and the Modern Concept of Religion</i>	38
<i>Islam and the Historical Study of Religion</i>	47
<i>Islam Defined by the State and by the Numbers</i>	57
<i>Islamic Religious Language</i>	62
3. The Sacred Sources of Islam	71
<i>The Seal of the Prophets: The Prophet Muhammad</i>	73
<i>The Word of God: The Qur'an</i>	93
4. Ethics and Life in the World	107
<i>Islamic Religious Ethics</i>	108
<i>Greek Philosophy as a Source of Ethics</i>	119
<i>Islamic Ethics in the Colonial Age</i>	127
<i>The End of the Caliphate and the Concept of the     Islamic State</i>	131
<i>Examples of Islam and the Modern State in Practice</i>	136



<i>Liberal Islam</i>	139
<i>Gender and the Question of Veiling</i>	142
<i>Islam and Science</i>	151
5. Spirituality in Practice	163
<i>Early Sufism and the Cultivation of         Mystical Experience</i>	164
<i>The Spirituality of Shi'ism</i>	168
<i>Later Sufism</i>	174
<i>What Is Islamic Art?</i>	182
6. Postscript:	
Reimagining Islam in the Twenty-first Century	199
<i>Beyond East and West</i>	200
<i>New Images of Islam</i>	203
<i>Islam and Pluralism</i>	211
Notes	215
Suggested Further Reading	231
Index	233