Contents

	Preface: Osman's Tree	xi
	Introduction: The Global Environmental History of the Middle East	I
	Part One: Water	
1	Irrigation Works	19
2	History from Below	34
3	Silt and Empire	51
	Part Two: Work	
4	Rural Muscle	73
5	Expert Measures	93
	Part Three: Animal	
6	Animal Capital	111
7	Brute Force	131
	Part Four: Elemental	
8	Food and Wood	153
9	Plague Ecologies	169

10	Egypt, Iceland, SO ₂	184
	Conclusion: Empire as Ecosystem	199
	Acknowledgments	205
	Notes	209
	Bibliography	293
	Index	327