

# Contents

<i>Acknowledgements</i>	vii
<b>Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>1 What Is Logic about?</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>2 Some Platitudes (?) about Argumentation and Arguments</b>	<b>17</b>
2.1 <i>Arguments and Their Correctness</i>	17
2.2 <i>Are There Correct Arguments that Are Not Logically Correct?</i>	23
2.3 <i>Forms of Arguments</i>	28
<b>3 Beyond the Platitudes</b>	<b>36</b>
3.1 <i>Boundaries?</i>	36
3.2 <i>Truth?</i>	38
3.3 <i>Truth-Preservation?</i>	44
3.4 <i>Logical Form?</i>	47
<b>4 Logical Analysis</b>	<b>52</b>
4.1 <i>Structure versus Form</i>	52
4.2 <i>The Art of Analysis</i>	54
4.3 <i>Regimentation and Logical Structure</i>	57
4.4 <i>Hybrid Languages</i>	59
4.5 <i>Abstraction and Logical Form</i>	60
<b>5 Criteria of Formalization</b>	<b>63</b>
5.1 <i>Seeking the Best Formalization</i>	63
5.2 <i>The Criteria of Formalization</i>	69
5.3 <i>Formalization as Bootstrapping</i>	74

<b>6</b>	<b>Semantic Criteria?</b>	<b>77</b>
6.1	<i>Logical Formalization as Translation?</i>	77
6.2	<i>Does Semantics Offer Us a Firmer Foundation?</i>	80
6.3	<i>Does Semantics Let Us Capture What Inferences Do Not?</i>	87
6.4	<i>Do Logical Forms Have Truth Conditions?</i>	88
<b>7</b>	<b>Reflective Equilibrium</b>	<b>91</b>
7.1	<i>What Is Reflective Equilibrium?</i>	91
7.2	<i>Reflective Equilibrium Is Not Creation Ex Nihilo</i>	95
7.3	<i>From Form to Function</i>	98
7.4	<i>Laws of Logic as Resulting from a Reflective Equilibrium</i>	101
7.5	<i>Logic and 'Intuitions'</i>	103
<b>8</b>	<b>Logic as a Result of the Reflective Equilibrium</b>	<b>106</b>
8.1	<i>How Much Does the Reflective Equilibrium Alter Our 'Intuitions'?</i>	106
8.2	<i>Logic and Natural Languages</i>	108
8.3	<i>Logic and Correctness of Arguments</i>	112
8.4	<i>Plurality of Logics</i>	115
8.5	<i>Laws of Logic</i>	117
8.6	<i>Logic and Meaning</i>	121
<b>9</b>	<b>Incorrectness</b>	<b>123</b>
9.1	<i>Which Arguments Are Logically Incorrect?</i>	123
9.2	<i>Are There Arguments that Are Logically Incorrect, but Correct?</i>	126
9.3	<i>Incorrect Arguments</i>	128
9.4	<i>A Strong Notion of Logical Incorrectness</i>	132
9.5	<i>Properties of the Definition of Logical Incorrectness</i>	135
<b>10</b>	<b>Logical Analysis as Mapping the Inferential Landscape</b>	<b>137</b>
10.1	<i>A Holistic View on Formalization</i>	137
10.2	<i>An Example</i>	140
10.3	<i>Mapping Inferential Neighbourhoods</i>	145
<b>11</b>	<b>The Landscape of Natural Language</b>	<b>149</b>
11.1	<i>Is the Mapping Simile Viable?</i>	149
11.2	<i>Rules of Inference in Natural Language</i>	155
11.3	<i>Logical Languages as Maps</i>	160
11.4	<i>Compositionality</i>	163

<i>References</i>	167
<i>Name Index</i>	172
<i>Subject Index</i>	174