

## Contents

List of plates	xi
List of figures	xv
List of maps	xvi
List of tables	xvii
List of contributors	xix
General Editors' preface	xxi
Volume Editors' preface	xxiii

### Introduction 1

E. I. KOURI AND JENS E. OLESEN

#### PART I

### REFORMATION AND REORGANISATION 1520-1600

1	The disintegration of the medieval church MARTIN SCHWARZ LAUSTEN	19
2	Social, political and religious tensions LARS-OLOF LARSSON	29
3	The Reformation in Denmark, Norway and Iceland OLE PETER GRELL	44
4	The Reformation in Sweden and Finland E. I. KOURI	60

Contents

- 5 Intellectual currents 89  
OLE PETER GRELL

- 6 The crown and the aristocracy in co-operation in Denmark and  
Sweden (the 'aristocratic regime') 101  
HEIKKI YLIKANGAS

PART II

MATERIAL EXPANSION AND ITS LIMITATIONS

- 7 Growth and stagnation of population and settlement 135  
ELJAS ORRMAN

- 8 Economic growth and trade 176  
KNUD J. V. JESPERSEN

- 9 Social consequences 192  
KNUD J. V. JESPERSEN

PART III

THE SCANDINAVIAN POWER STATES

- 10 The internationalisation of the Baltic market 213  
ÅKE SANDSTRÖM

- 11 The Dutch and the English in the Baltic, the North Sea  
and the Arctic 229  
OLE PETER GRELL

- 12 The struggle for supremacy in the Baltic between  
Denmark and Sweden, 1563-1721 246  
JENS E. OLESEN

- 13 Militarisation of Scandinavia, 1520-1870 268  
GUNNER LIND

- 14 Colonial empires 279  
ERIK GØBEL



## Contents

15	The military imperative LEON JESPERSEN	310
16	Fiscal and military developments LEON JESPERSEN	326
17	From aristocratic regime to absolutism, 1660–82 LEON JESPERSEN	343
18	The consolidation of the Nordic states: the Europeanisation of Scandinavia LEON JESPERSEN	370
19	Centre and periphery ØYSTEIN RIAN	392
20	Religious and social regimentation OLE PETER GRELL	416
PART IV		
SOCIETY IN THE EIGHTEENTH CENTURY		
21	Demography and family, c. 1650–1815 SØLVI SOGNER	441
22	Economy and social conditions DAN H. ANDERSEN AND JENS CHR. V. JOHANSEN	454
23	Material and popular culture JENS CHR. V. JOHANSEN	509
24	The situation of the commoners, 1650–1750 HARALD GUSTAFSSON	523
25	Religious and intellectual currents SEPPO SALMINEN	545

## Contents

- 26 Cultural Europeanisation, court culture and aristocratic  
taste, c. 1580–1750 587  
JØRGEN HEIN
- 27 Architecture, literature and the arts 609  
ALLAN ELLENIUS
- 28 Music at the Danish and Swedish courts in the sixteenth and  
seventeenth centuries 619  
JOHN BERGSAGEL
- 29 Music in Scandinavia in the eighteenth century 628  
JOHN BERGSAGEL
- PART V  
POLITICAL STRUCTURES AND  
FOREIGN POLICY
- 30 Constitution and politics 641  
PANU PULMA
- 31 Denmark in the Napoleonic Wars, 1807–14 674  
OLE FELDBÆK
- PART VI  
THE NEW ECONOMIC ORDER
- 32 Scandinavia between the Congress of Vienna and the  
Paris Commune 685  
TORHEL JANSSON
- 33 The demographic transition during the period 1815–70: mortality  
decline and population growth 691  
SØLVI SOGNER
- 34 Agricultural development in Scandinavia, c. 1800–50 705  
MATTI PELTONEN



## Contents

- 35 Industrial expansion 742  
MARKKU KUISMA

### PART VII

## THE NEW SOCIAL ORDER

- 36 New social categories in town and country 773  
LARS-ARNE NORBORG
- 37 Social reactions at different levels 787  
TORHEL JANSSON
- 38 The beginning of the Great Emigration 809  
LENNART LIMBERG
- 39 Everyday life 832  
JAN EIVIND MYHRE
- 40 The education of new groups in society 846  
LARS PETTERSON
- 41 Arts and architecture 870  
GÖRAN LINDAHL
- 42 Literature 887  
SIGURD AARNES

### PART VIII

## THE NEW POLITICAL ORDER

- 43 The constitutional situation 907  
TORHEL JANSSON
- 44 The idea of Scandinavianism 928  
HENRIK BECKER-CHRISTENSEN
- 45 Finland: the emergence of the nation state 934  
HANNES SAARINEN

Contents

46	Denmark: the emergence of the nation state	946
	VAGN SKOVGAARD-PETERSEN	
47	Norway: the emergence of the nation state	962
	SIVERT LANGHOLM	
48	Sweden: the emergence of the nation state	975
	LARS PETTERSON	
49	Iceland: the emergence of the nation state	992
	ANNA AGNARSDÓTTIR	

PART IX  
CONCLUSION

50	From the Reformation to the formation of nations and civic societies, 1520–1870	1011
	E. I. KOURI AND JENS E. OLESEN	

*Select bibliography: primary sources, general surveys and secondary works,*  
arranged by part 1039  
Index 1117