

Contents

	Preface	
	Introduction	1
	● what is grammar?	1
	● exercises	2
1	✓ The role of grammar in language teaching	3
	● covert and overt	3
	● grammar-less teaching?	4
	● conclusion: where does grammar fit in?	7
	● exercises	8
2	Identifying grammar: problems and solutions	9
	✓ ● function and form	9
	● contrasts with other languages	12
	● exceptions and complications	13
	● conclusion	15
	● exercises	16
3	Presenting grammatical items	17
	● what is presentation?	17
	● what are the characteristics of good presentation?	18
	● what overt grammatical help can the teacher give at the presentation stage?	24
	● conclusion	27
	● exercises	28
	● references	28
4	Discovery techniques	29
	● what are discovery techniques?	29
	● preview	30
	● matching techniques	32
	● text study	34
	● problem-solving	37
	● conclusion	39
	● exercises	40
	● references	40

5	Practice techniques	41
	● drills	41
	● interaction activities	43
	● involving the personality	46
	● games	47
	● written practice	51
	● conclusion	55
	● exercises	55
	● references	55

6	Testing grammar	57
	● types of test	57
	● writing achievement tests	57
	● test items	59
	● conclusion	66
	● exercises	66
	● references	67

	Final task	68
--	-------------------	----

	Suggestions for further reading	69
--	--	----