

Contents

| | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| Acknowledgements | viii |
| Introduction | 1 |
| 1 Key issues in Second Language Acquisition | 4 |
| 2 The role of the first language | 19 |
| 3 Interlanguage and the 'natural' route of development | 42 |
| 4 Variability in interlanguage | 75 |
| 5 Individual learner differences and Second Language Acquisition | 99 |
| 6 Input, interaction, and Second Language Acquisition | 127 |
| 7 Learner strategies | 164 |
| 8 The Universal Hypothesis and Second Language Acquisition | 190 |
| 9 The role of formal instruction in Second Language Acquisition | 215 |
| 10 Theories of Second Language Acquisition | 248 |
| Conclusion | 283 |
| Glossary | 292 |
| References | 307 |
| Index | 324 |