

# Contents

1	Subject and object pronouns	Subject pronouns Object pronouns	6
2	Plurals	Regular plurals; spelling rules and pronunciation Irregular plurals	8
Mini-revision Units 1–2			12
3	Articles and quantifiers	<b>A, an</b> and <b>some</b> ; singular and plural countable nouns; uncountable nouns <b>There is</b> and <b>There are</b> <b>How much, how many, some, any</b> and <b>a lot of</b> ; expressions with containers	13
4	Demonstratives	Demonstrative adjectives <b>this, that, these, those</b> ; with and without a noun	17
Mini-revision Units 3–4			21
Revision 1 Units 1–4			22
5	<b>Make</b>	<b>Make somebody</b> or <b>something</b> + adjective <b>Make somebody</b> or <b>something</b> + verb <b>Be made of</b> + noun	24
6	Verb patterns: <b>love, like, hate</b> and <b>want</b>	Verb + <b>-ing</b> form Verb + <b>to</b> + base form	29
7	Verbs of sensation	<b>See, hear, smell</b> <b>Look</b> + adjective; <b>look like</b> + noun	34
Revision 2 Units 5–7			38
8	Present simple and continuous	Uses of the present simple; adverbs of frequency <b>Have got</b> Uses of the present continuous; time expressions Present simple and continuous contrast	40
9	Past simple	<b>Was, were</b> ; past time expressions Past simple regular verbs Past simple irregular verbs	46
10	Past continuous	Use of the past continuous to give background information Past continuous and past simple contrast; simultaneous and interrupted past events	53
Mini-revision Units 8–10			59
11	Present perfect	Present perfect for past events, experiences and situations Present perfect and past simple contrast <b>Since</b> and <b>for</b>	60
12	The future	<b>Will</b> and <b>be going to</b>	66
13	Imperatives	Warnings, instructions, directions	72
Mini-revision Units 11–13			76
Revision 3 Units 8–13			77
14	<b>Can</b> and <b>could</b> for ability and permission	<b>Can</b> and <b>could</b> for ability <b>Can</b> and <b>could</b> for permission	79
15	<b>Might</b> and <b>may</b>	<b>Might</b> and <b>may</b> for possibility <b>May</b> for permission	83

Mini-revision Units 14–15		86	
16	<b>Have to, must and shall</b>	<b>Have to and don't have to</b> <b>Must and mustn't</b> ; obligation, prohibition and necessity <b>Shall</b> for offers	87
17	<b>Should</b>	<b>Should and shouldn't</b> ; opinions and advice	92
Mini-revision Units 16–17		95	
<b>Revision 4 Units 16–18</b>		<b>96</b>	
18	Adjectives	Adjective agreement; position with verbs and nouns; plurals; articles <b>Look and look like</b> Adjective order before a noun	98
19	Adverbs	<b>Already, quickly, always</b> Adverbs of manner Adverbs of frequency Adverbs of time: <b>still, yet, already</b>	103
20	Comparative and superlative adjectives	Comparative adjectives Superlative adjectives	108
<b>Revision 5 Units 18–20</b>		<b>113</b>	
21	Prepositions of place	<b>In, on, and at</b> Other prepositions of place	115
22	Prepositions of time	<b>In, on, and at</b> Time expressions	120
<b>Revision 6 Unit 21–22</b>		<b>125</b>	
23	Question words	<b>Who, where, what, when, why, how</b> <b>Who</b> as subject; word order Questions with <b>what</b> + noun and <b>how</b> + adjective/adverb	127
24	Question tags	Question tags in conversation Question tags to check information	132
<b>Revision 7 Units 23–24</b>		<b>137</b>	
27	Conjunctions	<b>And, but, or, because and so</b>	139
28	Zero conditional	Condition and result clauses	145
<b>Revision 8 Units 25–26</b>		<b>148</b>	
<b>Revision 9 All units</b>		<b>150</b>	

**Extra information**

**154**

**Word list**

**158**

**Irregular verb list**

**160**