

# CONTENTS

- Introduction: Matching Social and Ecological  
Chronologies in the Pyrenees 7  
*Ismael Vaccaro and Oriol Beltran*
1. The Presence of the Past: A Historical Ecology of  
Basque Commons and the French State 25  
*Seth Murray*
2. Local Places, Global Influences: Pastoralism in  
Xiberoa and EU Regulation 43  
*Meredith Welch-Devine*
3. Some Lessons from History: Change and Adaptation  
in the Common Forests of Navarre, 1900–1935 59  
*Iñaki Iriarte-Goñi*
4. Social and Environmental Conflicts in the  
Planning and Management of Natural Resources in  
the Aragon's Pyrenees: The Case of los Valles Occidentales 75  
*Xavier Carbonell*
5. Highlands and Lowlands: Political Ecology  
and Territorial Conflict 91  
*Gaspar Mairal*
6. Twenty-first Century Transhumants: Social and  
Economic Change in the Alta Ribagorça 105  
*Ferran Estrada, Eli Nadal, and Juan Ramón Iglesias*
7. Pastoralism and Heritage in the Central Pyrenees:  
Symbolic Values and Social Conflicts 127  
*Arnauld Chandivert*
8. Shepherds, Hydroelectric Stations, and Ski Resorts:  
The Pallars Sobirà Landscape 143  
*Oriol Beltran and Ismael Vaccaro*
9. Rusticity, Wild Flora and Fauna Patterns, and  
Identity in a Valley of Cadí (Alt Urgell) 163  
*Joan Frigolé*

10.	Tobacco in the Pyrenees? The Ecological Politics of Tobacco in Andorra, a Micro-State in a Global Market <i>Dolors Comas d'Argemir</i>	179
11.	Localism as Nationalism in the Eastern Pyrenees <i>Eric P. Perramond</i>	195
12.	Management of Environment and Landscapes in Mountain Areas: Social Representations, Actors, and Institutions in a Regional Natural Park <i>Pierre Dérioz</i>	211
13.	Landscape Management and Evolution: The Montseny Natural Park <i>Xavier Roigé and Ferran Estrada</i>	235
	Index	259
	About the Authors	271