

Contents

	Boxes	vii
	Illustrations	ix
	Maps	xiii
	Preface	xv
Prologue	ISLAM AND THE PROPHET'S SUCCESSORS	1
Chapter 1	BIRTH OF EMPIRES The Ottoman and Safavid Empires through the 18th Century	11
Chapter 2	REFORM AND REBELLION The Ottoman Empire, Egypt, and Qajar Iran in the 19th Century	59
Chapter 3	SOCIAL TRANSFORMATIONS Workers and Nationalists in Egypt, Mount Lebanon, and the Ottoman Empire in the 19th Century	107
Chapter 4	THE GREAT WAR Qajar Iran and the Ottoman Empire from Revolution to World War I	155
Chapter 5	STATE FORMATION AND COLONIAL CONTROL Turkey, Iran, Syria, Lebanon, Iraq, Transjordan, and Saudi Arabia in the 1920s and 1930s	199
Chapter 6	REBELS AND ROGUES Egypt, Iraq, Transjordan, Palestine, and Israel in the Interwar Years	241

Chapter 7	MILITARY COUPS Politics and Violence: Iran, Turkey, and the Arab States, 1952–1980	291
Chapter 8	COLD WAR BATTLES The Suez Crisis, Arab-Israeli Conflicts, and the Lebanese Civil War	325
Chapter 9	RULERS FOR LIFE State Construction, Consolidation, and Collapse	361
Chapter 10	UPHEAVAL Islamism, Invasion, and Rebellion from the 1990s into the 21st Century	403
Epilogue	REVOLUTION, REACTION, AND CIVIL WAR	447
	Note on Transliteration	457
	Acknowledgments	459
	Bibliography	463
	Index	501