## CONTENTS

	List of tables	vii
	List of figures	x
	Acknowledgements	xii
1	Introduction	
1	Flowers in the garden, meat in the hally a vertical	51
PAI	RT ONE METHODOLOGY	9
2	Overpopulation: definition and measurement	11
3	The symptoms of overpopulation in agrarian communities	20
4	The possibilities of increased output in pre-industrial societies	29
5	Demographic adjustments to population growth	40
PAI	RT TWO MALTHUS JUSTIFIED	49
6	European population in the long run	51
7	Western Europe in the thirteenth and early fourteenth	
	centuries: a case of overpopulation?	64
8	England in the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries	83
9	France in the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries	102
10	Ireland: the great tragedy	115
11	Interim conclusions	141
PAI	RT THREE MALTHUS REFUTED	145
12	Holland in the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries	147
13	Breaking out: England in the eighteenth and nineteenth	
	centuries	163
14	France in the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries	190
15	Scandinavia in the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries	207
16	Coda to Part three	231
PAI	RT FOUR MALTHUS RETURNS?	235
17	The developing countries today: the demographic response	237
18	The developing countries today: the production response	261
19	Conclusions	281
	Notes	296
	Index	333