

# Contents

Preface.....xi  
Authors..... xiii

**Chapter 1** Introduction and History of Trophic Ecology ..... 1  
1.1 Approach ..... 1  
1.2 Need for Trophic Ecology ..... 1  
1.3 Defining Trophic Ecology ..... 3  
1.4 History of Trophic Ecology ..... 3  
1.5 Book Approach..... 7  
1.6 Synthesis..... 9

## **SECTION I** *Concepts and Patterns*

**Chapter 2** Trophic Pyramids and Trophic Levels ..... 13  
2.1 Approach ..... 13  
2.2 Introduction ..... 13  
2.3 Autotrophs ..... 15  
2.4 Primary Consumers..... 20  
2.4.1 Modes of Herbivory ..... 20  
2.4.2 History of Herbivory ..... 22  
2.4.3 Impacts of Herbivory..... 24  
2.4.4 Trade-Offs ..... 26  
2.4.5 Diversity and Ecosystem Effects..... 29  
2.4.6 Complex Responses..... 29  
2.5 Higher-Level Consumers ..... 30  
2.5.1 History..... 30  
2.5.2 Modes of Carnivory ..... 31  
2.6 Omnivory..... 35  
2.7 Conclusions..... 36

**Chapter 3** Scavenging and Decomposition ..... 39  
3.1 Approach ..... 39  
3.2 Introduction ..... 39  
3.3 Animals, Scavengers, and Decomposers..... 41  
3.4 Plants and Decomposers..... 44  
3.5 Environmental Effects..... 46  
3.6 Comparative Ecosystem Consequences of Decomposition..... 50  
3.7 Ecosystem Processes Depend on Decomposition ..... 51



3.8	Decomposition Affects Global Cycling across Ecosystems....	55
3.9	Conclusions.....	57

## **SECTION II Mechanisms at the Organismal Scale**

<b>Chapter 4</b>	Foraging in Patches .....	61
4.1	Approach .....	61
4.2	Introduction .....	61
4.3	Generalities.....	64
4.4	Ideal Free Distribution.....	66
4.5	Marginal Value and Patch Use .....	68
4.6	State Dependency .....	70
4.7	Variance Sensitivity.....	72
4.8	Searching for Optimality.....	75
4.9	Conclusions.....	78
<b>Chapter 5</b>	Predation .....	81
5.1	Approach .....	81
5.2	Introduction .....	81
5.3	Individuals .....	82
5.4	Populations .....	88
5.5	Multiple Predators .....	94
5.6	Community and Ecosystem.....	97
5.7	Summary .....	99
<b>Chapter 6</b>	Prey.....	101
6.1	Approach .....	101
6.2	Introduction .....	101
6.3	Ontogeny of Risk.....	102
6.4	Physical Deterrents.....	106
6.5	Advertising .....	109
6.6	Size Matters.....	111
6.7	Hiding .....	113
6.8	Induced Defenses.....	114
6.9	Temporal Changes .....	116
6.10	Predator–Prey Coevolution.....	117
6.11	Population Consequences .....	118
6.12	Trait-Mediated Indirect Interactions .....	120
6.13	Human Effects.....	121
6.14	Summary and Future Directions .....	122



# **SECTION III Diet Data, Modeling, and Energetics Approaches**

<b>Chapter 7</b>	Analyzing Diets.....	129
7.1	Approach .....	129
7.2	Introduction .....	129
7.3	Collecting Data.....	130
7.4	Prey Data .....	139
7.5	Foraging Indices .....	140
7.5.1	Choice of Diets Only.....	140
7.5.2	Incorporating Prey .....	151
7.5.3	Other Analyses.....	153
7.6	Conclusions.....	156
<b>Chapter 8</b>	Bioenergetics, Ecosystem Metabolism, and Metabolic Theory .....	157
8.1	Approach .....	157
8.2	Introduction .....	157
8.3	Energy Transformations .....	159
8.4	Energy Budgets.....	164
8.5	Organismal Models .....	170
8.6	Opportunities for Population Bioenergetics .....	175
8.7	Ecosystem Metabolism.....	177
8.8	Ecosystem Mass Balance .....	179
8.9	Metabolic Theory .....	181
8.10	Promises and Pitfalls.....	184
<b>Chapter 9</b>	Consumption and Nutrition.....	187
9.1	Approach .....	187
9.2	Introduction .....	187
9.3	Consumption Mechanisms .....	187
9.4	Modeling Consumption .....	189
9.5	Nutrition .....	193
9.5.1	Water and Minerals .....	193
9.5.2	Molecules .....	198
9.5.3	Amino Acids and RNA .....	200
9.5.4	Vitamins .....	201
9.5.5	Symbionts .....	202
9.5.6	Parental Transfer .....	202
9.6	Antinutritional Compounds and Foodborne Disease.....	203
9.7	Conclusions.....	204



## **SECTION IV Community and Ecosystem Concepts**

<b>Chapter 10</b>	<b>Food Webs</b> .....	209
10.1	Approach .....	209
10.2	Introduction .....	209
10.3	Defining a Food Web.....	211
10.4	Food-Web Categories .....	212
10.5	Effects in Food Webs.....	216
10.6	Food-Web Patterns .....	219
10.7	Emergent Properties .....	223
10.7.1	Complexity .....	223
10.7.2	Food-Chain Length .....	225
10.7.3	Trophic Transmission.....	227
10.8	Topology, Ecological Network Analysis, and Food-Web Properties.....	238
10.9	Conclusions.....	240
<b>Chapter 11</b>	<b>Secondary Production</b> .....	243
11.1	Approach .....	243
11.2	Introduction .....	243
11.3	Why Measure Secondary Production? .....	244
11.4	Production Efficiencies.....	248
11.5	How Do We Estimate Secondary Production?.....	249
11.6	Noncohort Methods .....	252
11.7	Production/Biomass Ratios .....	253
11.8	Trophic Basis of Production .....	254
11.9	Conclusions.....	257

## **SECTION V Quantifying Material Flux and Synthesis**

<b>Chapter 12</b>	<b>Nutrient Dynamics and Stoichiometry</b> .....	261
12.1	Approach .....	261
12.2	Introduction .....	261
12.3	Elemental Stoichiometry .....	263
12.4	Environmental Chemistry .....	264
12.5	Organismal Chemistry .....	265
12.6	Ecological Stoichiometry .....	268
12.7	Stoichiometry of Organisms.....	269
12.8	Stoichiometry and Growth Rate .....	270
12.9	Recycling .....	273
12.10	Ecosystem Consequences .....	275
12.11	Conclusions.....	278



<b>Chapter 13</b>	Elements and Isotopes as Tracers.....	281
13.1	Approach .....	281
13.2	Introduction .....	281
13.3	Tracers .....	282
13.4	Mixing Models .....	285
13.5	Carbon .....	293
13.6	Nitrogen .....	295
13.7	Other Isotopes.....	297
13.8	Heterogeneous and Rare Elements .....	299
13.9	Experimental Design.....	299
13.10	Conclusions.....	299
<b>Chapter 14</b>	Use and Importance of Lipids in Trophic Ecology.....	303
14.1	Approach .....	303
14.2	Introduction .....	303
14.3	Lipids .....	304
14.4	Synthesis and Fate of Fatty Acids .....	309
14.5	Fatty Acids in Trophic Ecology.....	311
14.6	Uses and Advances .....	312
14.7	Food-Web Structure.....	315
14.8	Conclusions.....	316
<b>Chapter 15</b>	Synthesis for Trophic Ecology .....	319
15.1	Approach .....	319
15.2	Introduction .....	319
15.3	Geologic Perspective .....	320
15.4	Approaches to Trophic Ecology .....	321
15.5	Analytical Approaches .....	323
15.6	Future of Trophic Ecology .....	324
15.7	Application .....	325
<b>Glossary</b>	.....	329
<b>Bibliography</b>	.....	335
<b>Index</b>	.....	371