

Contents

Thanks and acknowledgements	5
Introduction	6
How to use the CD-ROM	8
Effective vocabulary learning	
1 Learning vocabulary	10
2 Organising a vocabulary notebook	12
3 Using your dictionary	14
4 Guessing and explaining meaning	16
Topics	
5 Countries, nationalities and languages	18
6 The weather	20
7 Describing people: appearance	22
8 Describing people: character	24
9 Idioms describing people	26
10 Relationships	28
11 At home	30
12 Everyday minor problems	32
13 Global problems	34
14 Education	36
15 Work	38
16 Business	40
17 Sport	42
18 Art and literature	44
19 Theatre and cinema	46
20 Music	48
21 Food	50
22 Physical geography	52
23 Environmental problems	54
24 Towns	56
25 The natural world	58
26 Clothes	60
27 Health and medicine	62
28 Medicine and technology	64
29 Health and lifestyle	66

30 Travel	68
31 Holidays	70
32 Science and technology	72
33 Computers	74
34 Communications and the Internet	76
35 The press and the media	78
36 Politics and public institutions	80
37 Crime	82
38 Money	84
39 Describing objects	86

Feelings and actions

40 Belief and opinion	88
41 Pleasant and unpleasant feelings	90
42 Like, dislike and desire	92
43 Speaking	94
44 The six senses	96
45 What your body does	98
46 Praising and criticising	100
47 Emotions and moods	102
48 Commenting on problematic situations	104

Basic concepts

49 Number, quantity, degree and intensity	106
50 Numbers and shapes	108
51 Time	110
52 Distances and dimensions	112
53 Obligation, need, possibility and probability	114
54 Sound and light	116
55 Possession and giving	118
56 Movement and speed	120
57 Texture, brightness, weight and density	122
58 Success, failure and difficulty	124

Connecting and linking words

- 59** Time: connecting words and expressions 126
60 Condition 128
61 Cause, reason, purpose and result 130
62 Concession and contrast 132
63 Addition 134
64 Referring words 136
65 Discourse markers in spoken English 138
66 Linking words in writing 140
67 Everyday expressions 142
68 Talking and communicating 144

Word formation

- 69** Suffixes 146
70 Prefixes 148
71 Roots 150
72 Abstract nouns 152
73 Compound adjectives 154
74 Compound nouns 1: noun + noun 156
75 Compound nouns 2: verb + preposition 158
76 Binomials 160
77 Abbreviations and acronyms 162
78 Multi-word expressions 164

Words and pronunciation

- 79** Words commonly mispronounced 166
80 Onomatopoeic words 168
81 Homophones and homographs 170

Counting people and things

- 82** Uncountable nouns 172
83 Words that only occur in the plural 174
84 Countable and uncountable nouns with different meanings 176
85 Making uncountable nouns countable 178
86 Collective nouns 180
87 Containers and contents 182

Phrasal verbs and verb-based expressions

- 88** Expressions with *do* and *make* 184
89 Expressions with *bring* and *take* 186
90 Expressions with *get* 188
91 Expressions with *set* and *put* 190
92 Expressions with *come* and *go* 192
93 Expressions with other common verbs 194

Varieties and styles

- 94** Formal and informal words 1 196
95 Formal and informal words 2 198
96 Similes 200
97 Proverbs 202
98 The language of signs and notices 204
99 Headline English 206
100 US English 208

Answer key 210

Phonemic symbols 258

Index 259