

Contents

| | |
|---|----|
| Preface | 7 |
| Introduction | 9 |
| Basic Terms | 9 |
| Minerals | 10 |
| Material Structure of Minerals | 10 |
| System of Mineral Classification | 10 |
| Origin of Minerals | 11 |
| Magmatic Formation of Minerals | 11 |
| Mineral Formation Caused by Weathering | 12 |
| Mineral Formation Caused by Chemico-Sedimentary Processes | 12 |
| Minerals and Rocks of Biological Origin | 12 |
| Metamorphic Mineral Formation | 13 |
| External Form of Minerals | 13 |
| Crystals | 13 |
| Crystal Symmetry | 14 |
| Appearance and Development of Crystals | 14 |
| Aggregates | 17 |
| Growth of Twin Crystals | 17 |
| Crystal Faces | 18 |
| Pseudomorphs | 18 |
| Physical Properties of Minerals | 18 |
| Specific Gravity | 19 |
| Properties of Cohesion | 19 |
| <i>Hardness</i> | 19 |
| <i>Cleavage</i> | 21 |
| <i>Fracture</i> | 21 |
| <i>Other Physical Properties Dependent upon Cohesion</i> | 22 |
| Colour | 22 |
| Streak | 23 |
| Lustre | 24 |

| | |
|---|-----|
| Transparency | 24 |
| Refraction of Light | 24 |
| Luminescence | 25 |
| Heat Conductivity | 25 |
| Magnetism | 25 |
| Chemical Properties of Minerals | 25 |
| Identification of Minerals | 26 |
| Process of Mineral Identification | 26 |
| Examples of Mineral Identification | 27 |
| Practical Advice for Collectors | 28 |
| Where are Minerals to be Found? | 29 |
| Collecting Equipment | 29 |
| Field Work | 31 |
| Preserving and Labelling Collected Specimens | 32 |
| Notes to the Identification Tables | 33 |
| Abbreviations | 34 |
| | |
| Minerals (Identification Tables and Plates) | 35 |
| | |
| Precious Stones | 164 |
| Treatment of Precious Stones — Cutting Form | 165 |
| Imitations and Synthetic Precious Stones | 165 |
| Identification of Precious Stones | 166 |
| | |
| Rocks | 168 |
| Classification of Rocks | 168 |
| Structure and Texture of Rocks | 170 |
| Identification of Rocks | 170 |
| | |
| Precious Stones and Rocks (Identification Tables and Plates) | 171 |
| | |
| Identification Tables according to Physical Properties | 188 |
| | |
| Index of Minerals | 198 |
| | |
| General Index | 202 |
| | |
| Locations of Minerals | 203 |
| | |
| List of Reference Books | 208 |