

# Contents

<i>Contributors</i>	xiii
1 COMMUNITY, SOCIETY, GLOBALITY, AND THE CATEGORY OF RELIGION	
<i>Roland Robertson</i>	1
2 CHURCH INVOLVEMENT AND SECULARIZATION: MAKING SENSE OF THE EUROPEAN CASE	
<i>Karel Dobbelaere</i>	19
3 WHEN THE SACRED RETURNS: AN EMPIRICAL TEST	
<i>Phillip E. Hammond and Mark A. Shibley</i>	37
4 SOME REFLECTIONS ON THE PARALLEL DECLINE OF RELIGIOUS EXPERIENCE AND RELIGIOUS PRACTICE	
<i>Sabino Acquaviva</i>	47
5 BUDDHISM IN THE MODERN WORLD: SECULARIZATION OR PROTESTANTIZATION?	
<i>Richard F. Gombrich</i>	59
6 AN AFRICANIST REVISITS <i>MAGIC AND THE MILLENNIUM</i>	
<i>J. D. Y. Peel</i>	81
7 THE EVANGELICAL EXPANSION SOUTH OF THE AMERICAN BORDER	
<i>David Martin</i>	101
8 STATES, GOVERNMENTS, AND THE MANAGEMENT OF CONTROVERSIAL NEW RELIGIOUS MOVEMENTS	
<i>James A. Beckford</i>	125
9 ENNOBLED SAVAGES: NEW ZEALAND'S MANIPULATIONIST MILIEU	
<i>Michael Hill</i>	145
10 CHARISMA AND EXPLANATION	
<i>Roy Wallis</i>	167

- 11 CHARISMATIZATION: THE SOCIAL PRODUCTION OF  
'AN ETHOS PROPITIOUS TO THE MOBILISATION OF  
SENTIMENTS'  
*Eileen Barker* 181
- 12 THE APOCALYPTIC THEME IN RELIGIOUS ORDERS  
*Jean Séguy* 203
- 13 FROM RELIGION TO PSYCHOTHERAPY: YOSHIMOTO  
ISHIN'S *NAIKAN* OR 'METHOD OF INNER  
OBSERVATION'  
*Susumu Shimazono* 223
- 14 WORLDS AT WAR: ILLUSTRATIONS OF AN AESTHETICS  
IN AUTHORITY; OR, NUMBERED NOTES TOWARDS A  
TRILOGY, OF WHICH THE GENERAL TITLE IS  
'*Sacred Order/Social Order*'  
*Philip Rieff* 241
- 15 CHRIST AND THE MEDIA: SECULARIZATION,  
RATIONALISM, AND SECTARIANISM IN THE HISTORY OF  
BRITISH BROADCASTING, 1922-1976  
*Asa Briggs* 267
- 16 CROWDS, TIME, AND THE ESSENCE OF SOCIETY  
*Richard Fenn* 287
- Bibliography of Bryan Wilson's Works* 305
- Index* 313

# Index

- Abe, M. 186, 194  
Aberle, David 82  
abortion 30, 243-4  
Acquaviva, Sabino 47-57  
Adas, Michael 82  
Adventism in religious orders 203-18  
    social causes and functions 212-17  
Africa, religious movements 81-2,  
    87-95  
age:  
    and moral attitudes 22  
    and need for religion 20-1, 42  
    and religious experience 53  
Ahlstrom, S. E. 226  
Aimer, P. 161 n. 1  
Ake, Claude 173  
Aladura movement 87-8, 90, 92, 94-6  
Alatinga movement 94  
Amadeite Order 205, 215  
ancestor worship, and Buddhism 67,  
    69, 70-1, 73  
Annan Committee 272-3, 274, 277,  
    279, 280-1, 283 n. 4  
apocalypticism:  
    and religious orders 203-18  
    social causes and functions 212-17  
Apter, David 173  
Argentina, Church and State in 103-4  
Arney, W. R., & Bergen, B. J. 163  
Assemblies of God:  
    in Latin America 104, 117, 120  
    in West Africa 95  
Aulie, Henry 118  
Australia:  
    church attendance 149  
    cults 146-7  
authenticity, personal 158, 160  
authority:  
    aesthetics of 254, 255-6  
    charismatic 168, 175, 182-6, 190-1,  
    196-9, 287  
    rational/legal 182-3  
    in Roman Catholic Church 24, 27  
Back, K., & Bourque, L. B. 49  
Balch, R. L. 172  
Baptists:  
    in Latin America 16, 101  
    in New Zealand 152  
    in USA 107, 110, 121  
Barker, Eileen 181-99  
Barnouw, Eric 270  
Bartholomeites, and apocalypticism  
    206-7  
base communities 106, 122  
Bastian, Jean-Pierre 113-14, 116  
Battistin, C. 53  
Beckford, J. A. 125-43, 159, 162 n. 4  
Belgium, religious beliefs 19, 21-2, 24,  
    29-30  
beliefs, Christian:  
    changes in meaning 38-9, 41  
    decline in 21-2, 23, 25-7  
    of returnees 40-1  
Bell, Daniel 37, 44  
Bellah, Robert 227  
Berg, David 'Moses' 172, 177, 198  
Bibby, R. W., & Weaver, H. R. 147,  
    157-8  
Blackham, H. J. 283 n. 4  
Bliss, Kathleen 277  
Boon, J. 274-5  
Boyle, Andrew 282-3  
Brasil para Cristo 117  
Brazil:  
    evangelical expansion 104-5, 111,  
    116-17  
    growth of mega-cities 117-18  
Bridges, Julian 102  
Briggs, Asa 267-83  
Brigid of Sweden 211  
Britain:  
    church affiliation 19, 22  
    extent of religious experience 52-3  
    new religious movements 134-9  
    Protestantism in 107-8, 121-2  
    religious broadcasting 267-83  
    *see also* culture, Anglo-American  
broadcasting, religious 267-83  
    amount of time 281  
    history 273-8  
    impact of satellite broadcasting 271

- broadcasting, religious (*cont.*):  
 and mainstream religions 273,  
 276-7, 280  
 and minority groups 268, 276-9  
 programme standards 267, 271,  
 282-3  
 studies of 268-70, 272  
 and Sunday 'closed period' 273,  
 278-9  
 and television evangelism 270-1
- Brotherhood of the Cross and Star 95
- Brusco, Elizabeth 112-13
- Buddhism:  
 in China 3, 66  
 in Japan 59-76, 230-2  
 modern Japanese 59-76  
 Protestantization 60, 62, 64-5, 72-3  
 religion and secularity 62-6  
 secularization 61-2  
 Shin sect 230-3  
 in Sri Lanka 60, 61, 62, 67-9, 72-6  
 True Pure Land 230-1, 233
- Burnett, Virginia 118, 119, 121
- Calvat, Mélanie 207, 212
- Camic, Charles 171
- Campbell, C. 157, 161
- capitalism, and consumerism 157
- cargo cults 86
- Catholic Action 105-6
- Celestial Church of Christ 95
- Central Religious Advisory Committee  
 (CRAC) 273, 275-80
- Centrepoint movement, in New Zealand  
 152, 155-7, 161
- change:  
 cultural 93  
 social, effects 102, 170-1, 198
- charisma:  
 and charismatization 181-99  
 of crowd 287, 291-2, 295-7, 300,  
 303  
 definition 167, 168-71  
 explaining 168-73  
 as explanation 173-7, 181-2, 199  
 and needs of followers 171, 173  
 as relational 170, 172, 176, 182-3  
 and religious orders 214-16  
 routinization 197, 287, 291-2,  
 296-7, 303
- Charismatic Movement:  
 in Africa 95-6  
 in New Zealand 156  
 rituals 30, 56
- charity, religious group as 136-7,  
 142 n. 5
- Children of God 172, 177, 198
- Chile, evangelical expansion 105-6,  
 110, 118
- China, Buddhism 3, 66
- Christian Science movement:  
 in Japan 225  
 in New Zealand 152
- Christianity:  
 origins 290, 294, 295-8, 300-3  
 religious/secular dichotomy 63  
*see also* Aladura movement;  
 Protestantism; Roman Catholic  
 Church
- church attendance:  
 Europe 19-21, 26-31  
 New Zealand 148-50, 151-8  
 USA 37-45, 53  
 value 275
- Church of England:  
 as established 137  
 in New Zealand 150  
 and religious broadcasting 271-2,  
 274, 280
- Church and State 4-6, 14  
 in Anglo-American society 10, 104,  
 106-11, 128-35, 138  
 in Latin America 103-6, 115-18,  
 120-2  
 and social life 288, 291  
*see also* State, and new religious  
 movements
- churches, growth of mega-churches 118
- Cicero, Padre 104
- citizenship, and religious tolerance  
 13-14
- civility 8, 287, 288
- Clarenists, and apocalypticism 205
- Clawson, David 115
- Clorivière, Pierre de 216
- Coleridge, S. T. 248-9, 262 n. 8
- Colombia, Church and State in 104,  
 105, 112-13
- commodification:  
 of personality 158  
 of religion 1, 4, 6
- communality 2-7
- community:  
 and church 118, 121  
 and church-going 42  
 religion as ideology of 2, 8  
 and societalization 1, 25-6
- comparative religion movement 5

- see also* genealogy of religion, comparative
- Confucianism:  
and Buddhism 67, 71  
and community 3
- Congregação Crista 119
- consumerism, ethic of 145, 151, 157, 160
- conversion:  
and charismatic leader 188–91, 198  
in Latin America 112–13, 115, 118–20  
and psychotherapeutic religion 236  
in West Africa 91–2, 94
- creation/decreation 244, 246, 249
- crowds:  
and Christian origins 294, 295–8, 300–3  
political significance 291–4  
as religious 295  
and time 290–1, 295–300  
*see also* charisma
- cults:  
of affliction 91  
attraction of 30, 114–15  
definition 146  
in New Zealand 145, 146–8, 151–61  
*see also* movements, new religious
- culture:  
Anglo-American 106–11, 116, 120  
and anti-cultures 242, 254  
changes in 121–3  
effect of Western culture vii, 83, 85–7, 89–92, 96  
historical task 242–3, 246  
leisure 27–8  
as moral demand system 244–5  
and new religious movements 83–7, 91–3  
politics of 242  
and religion 3  
revitalization 120–1  
and three worlds 247–57  
and war 241–2, 246–7, 257, 259–60  
youth 28
- Curran, Sir Charles 268, 282–3
- Cursillos 105
- Darwin, Charles 9
- Davidson, Randall 274–5
- decisions, individuation 23–4
- deconstructionism 255
- Dekmejian, R., & Wyszomirski, M. J. 174
- dependence, religious, in Pentecostalism 108–9
- D'Epinay, C. L. 116
- Derrida, Jacques 255
- Dharmapala, Anagarika 73
- Dinwiddie, Melville 281–2
- Dobbelaere, Karel 19–31
- Dominican Order, and apocalypticism 204–5
- Dore, R. P. 68, 70–2, 74–5, 77 n. 14
- Durkheim, Émile:  
on the crowd 295  
and modernity and religion 3, 7, 9–10, 15, 26, 153, 159  
and social anthropology 82, 84, 249
- Egidio of Viterbo 205
- Elias, Norbert 8, 85
- Ellwood, R. S. 161 n. 2
- emotions, control of 63–4, 84–5, 87–8
- eschatology, *see* apocalypticism
- ethnicity, minority ethnic groups 118–19
- Europe:  
Catholic region 20–1  
laicized region 19–21  
new religious movements 134–9  
Protestant region 21, 22  
religiously mixed regions 21  
secularization 23–8, 31, 88
- European Value Systems Study Group (EVSSG) 19–24
- evangelical movements:  
in Anglo-American society 107–9  
in Latin America 101–23  
in New Zealand 151–2  
openings for 112–21
- evangelism, broadcast 3, 270–1
- Evans, Illyd 270
- evolutionism, impact on study of religion 9
- Exclusive Brethren 136, 142 n. 5
- experience, religious:  
numbers having 48–51  
and religious practice 21, 47–57
- explanation, and charisma 167–77, 181–2, 199
- Faietti, S. 53
- Family Action Information and Rescue (FAIR) 138
- Fenn, Richard 287–303
- Ferchaud, Claire 207, 212
- Ferrer, St Vincent 204, 211

- Ferrers, the Earl 141 n. 3, 271  
 Finley, Moses 293  
 Fortes, M., & Evans-Pritchard, E. E.  
     97 n. 4  
 Fortuny, Patricia 114  
 Foster, Sir John 136  
 Foucault, Michel 11–12  
 France, church affiliation 19  
 Franciscan Order, and apocalypticism  
     204–6, 212, 215  
 Frase, Ronald 116  
 Fraticelli Order 205, 214  
 'free space', and evangelical movements  
     111, 113–14, 122  
 freedom of religion 6, 130–1, 135–7,  
     139  
 French Revolution, responses to 4–5,  
     211–12  
 Freud, Sigmund 248, 251, 252,  
     260 n. 3, 262 n. 8, 295  
 Fry, Peter 123 n. 2  
 functionalism 8–9, 168  
  
 Gabriel, K., & Kaufmann, F.-X. 32 n. 6  
 Gager, J. 302  
 Garbett, Cyril 275, 276  
 Garelli, F. 53  
 Geering, L. 150  
 Gellner, Ernest 77 n. 19, 158  
 gender, and religious views 23, 42  
 genealogy of religion, comparative  
     11–16  
 German, church affiliation 20, 22  
 Gerth, H. A., & Mills, C. W. 161  
 Gertrude the Great 211  
 globalization 2–3, 12–16  
 Glock, C. Y., & Stark, R. 49  
 Gluckman, M. 300–1  
 God, belief in 21–2, 25–7, 250–1  
 Gombrich, Richard F. 59–76  
 government:  
     and new religious movements 128–9,  
         132, 136–8, 140–1  
     and State 126–7, 136–8  
 Greeley, A. 27, 48–9, 55  
 Greene, Sir Hugh 280, 282  
 Greenfield, Liah 169  
 Grignon de Montfort, Louis-Marie  
     207, 212, 216  
 group, and charismatic leadership  
     181–99  
 Gryn, Hugo 277  
 Guatemala:  
     Maya 119–21  
     Protestantism in 107–8, 109, 115,  
         116, 120–1  
 Habermas, Jürgen 132  
 Halévy, Elie 122  
 Haley, Sir William 280  
 Hammond, Phillip E. vi, 37–45  
 Hansen, E. O. 13  
 Hare Krishna movement, in New  
     Zealand and Australia 146, 147  
 Hay, D. 49, 50, 51, 53, 55  
 Hay, D., & Morisy, A. 49  
 healing, *see* health; therapeutic groups  
 health 90, 153, 224, 236  
     and thought-switching 226  
     *see also* therapeutic groups  
 Hegel, G. W. F. 9  
 Hemert, M. van 19–20  
 Hermits of St Augustine, and  
     apocalypticism 205, 210, 215–16  
 Hervieu-Léger, Danièle 23  
 Highet, John 101  
 Hildegard of Bingen 211  
 Hill, Michael 145–61  
 history:  
     Joachimite view 204, 206, 208–11,  
         213, 216  
     and sociology 81–2, 85, 96  
     history of religious movements 5  
     Hito-no-Michi Kyōdan (P. L. Kyōdan)  
         69, 225–6, 236–7, 238 n. 7  
     Hochschild, A. R. 145, 159–61  
     Horton, R. 90  
     House Church movement, Latin America  
         104, 112  
     Human Potential movement 127,  
         155–6, 160  
  
 identity:  
     ethnic, and religious affiliation 42–3,  
         89, 109  
     national 15–16, 131  
 imagination, primary 247–9  
 individualism 4, 5–6, 13, 28  
     and manipulationism 153, 225  
     and Pentecostalism 108–9  
     and Protestantism 60  
 Information Network Focus on Religious  
     Movements (INFORM) 138  
 intention, in Buddhism 64  
 Ironmonger, F. A. 276  
 irreligion, in New Zealand 150  
 Islam, fundamentalism 96  
 Italy, extent of religious experiences  
     49–50, 53

- Jackson, H. 149  
 Jamaica, Pentecostalism 114–15  
 Japan:  
   Buddhism in 59–76, 230–2  
   manipulationism 233–7  
   new religions 68–70, 223–7  
   Protestantization 62  
   psychotherapeutic religion 227,  
     228–30  
   secularization 61–2, 67–72  
 Jarvie, I. C. 97 n. 8  
 Jehovah's Witnesses, in New Zealand  
   147, 152  
 Jesuits, and apocalypticism 206  
 Jesus movement, and crowd 290, 294,  
   295–8, 300–3  
 Joachim of Fiore 204–7, 208–10, 213  
   influence 205, 210–12, 214–16  
 Johnson, Doyle Paul 177  
 Joyce, James 241, 249, 252–3  
  
 Kim, W. P. 194–5  
 Knight, Margaret 278  
 Knox, Robert 67, 68  
 Köcher, R. 20, 22  
 Kolb, D. 1  
 Kubo, Tsugunari 69  
*Kulturkampf* 250, 256  
  
 labour, emotional 145, 159–60  
 laity:  
   in Buddhism 62, 64–5, 66, 67, 69, 71  
   and insufficiency ethic 64–5  
 Lamb, Kenneth 273  
 Lang, John 267–8, 273, 284 n. 9  
 Larkin, Philip 261 n. 7  
 Latin America:  
   Church and State 103–4, 115–18  
   evangelical expansion 101–23  
 law, recourse to by new movements  
   132–3  
 leader, charismatic 167–9, 171–7,  
   181–4, 287  
   and charismatization 184–99  
 Lechner, Frank 5–6  
 legitimacy:  
   of charismatic leader 175–6, 182–3  
   of religious order 214–17  
   of State 126, 132–4  
 leisure, increase in 27–8  
 Lewis, I. 97 n. 4  
 liberation theology 106, 122  
 life, sacred orders 245–6  
 Lineham, P. J. 150  
  
 liturgy, participation in, *see* practice,  
   religious  
 Luckman, Thomas 236  
 Luhmann, N. 23, 299, 301  
 Luther, Martin 205  
  
 McCready, W. C., & Greeley, A. M.  
   51–2  
 McGuire, M. B. 162 n. 3  
 McKay, Roy 276  
 MacRae, Donald v  
 magic:  
   in African religious movements 92–4  
   and Buddhism 66  
   in Latin America 114  
*Magic and the Millennium* (Wilson) vii,  
   81–96, 101, 223  
 Mahayana Buddhism 63, 76 n. 10, 231  
 Mailer, Norman 259  
 manipulationism:  
   Japan 223–7  
   New Zealand 145, 152–61  
   as psychotherapeutic 227–8, 236–7  
 Mannion, R. 156  
 Marc, Franz 248  
 marginality, and Roman Catholics  
   41–4  
 Martin, David 101–23, 148–9, 289  
 Marx, Karl, and social anthropology  
   82  
 Mary, in modern Adventist orders 207,  
   216–17  
 massification 27–8, 29  
 Maya, and Protestantism 119–20  
 Mechtild of Magdeburg 211  
 media, mass, and secularization  
   267–83  
 Merquior, J. G. 11–12  
 messianic movements, Latin America  
   104  
 Methodism, in Britain 107, 108, 109,  
   110, 121  
 Methodist Pentecostal Church 110  
 Mexico, evangelicalism 102, 111,  
   113–15, 116, 122  
 Meyer, John 4  
 Michels, Robert 8  
 migration, rural 109, 113–14, 116–17,  
   148  
 millennial movements 81–7, 92–3,  
   218 n. 3, 224  
   and time 289, 298–9  
   *see also* Adventism in religious orders  
 Miller, Elmer 118

- Mills, C. Wright 159  
 miracle, and thaumaturgy 90, 93–4  
 Mitchell, Basil 280  
 modernity:  
   and apocalypticism 206–7  
   and religion 1–5, 7–8, 10–11  
   social effects 74–6  
 monasticism:  
   in Buddhism 65, 67, 72  
   in Joachim 209–10  
   *see also* order, religious  
 Moon, Sun Myung 137, 183–99  
 Moor, R. de 22  
 morality:  
   and belief in God 22, 26  
   demand systems 244–5  
   and religion 8  
   and returnees 40–1  
 Mormons:  
   and charismatic leadership 175, 176–7  
   in Latin America 103, 115  
   in New Zealand 146, 147–8, 152  
 ‘Moses’, David, *see* Berg  
 movements, new religious vii–viii, 37, 56, 83, 188  
   in Africa 81–2, 87–95  
   in Britain 134–9  
   charismatic 174–5  
   definition 127  
   in Japan 68–70, 223–7, 235–7  
   management of 125–41  
   in New Zealand 145–61  
   significance 125  
   in Sri Lanka 74, 75–6  
   and State 125–35  
   typology 82, 83–5, 223–6  
   in USA 127–34, 139  
   *see also* cults; manipulationism; millennial movements; sects; thaumaturgy  
 Muggeridge, Malcolm 267–8, 271, 277, 281, 282–3  
 Müller, Max 9  
 Nakamura, Hajime 12  
 Nazarene Church, Guatemala 120  
 Netherlands, church affiliation 19, 21, 22  
 New Christian Right 107  
 new religious movements (NRMs), *see* movements, new religious  
 New Zealand:  
   church attendance 148–50  
   cults 145, 146–8, 151–61  
   religious adherence 150, 151–8  
   sectarian movements 145, 147, 151–2  
   Nicolet, C. 292  
   Nicolls, Basil 285 n. 30  
   Nietzsche, F. 11, 253, 260 n. 5, 263 n. 14  
   nominalism, in New Zealand 150  
   Nyomarkay, J. 174  
 Oakes, L. 156  
 Obeyesekere, Gananath 60–1, 73, 74–5  
 observation, participant 185–6  
 O’Dea, Thomas 176–7  
 Offe, Claus 132  
 Ogilvie, F. W. 279  
 Olin, S. C., Jr. 176  
 Ōmoto 225  
 Oneida Community, schism 175–6  
 order, sacred/social 242–6, 250, 253, 255–9, 288  
 order, religious:  
   Adventist 203–6  
   apocalyptic theme 203–18  
   in Joachim 209–10  
 P. L. Kyōdan, *see* Hito-no-Michi Kyōdan  
 Pannikkar, Raimondo 12  
 papacy, in Joachim 209–10, 216–17  
 Parsons, T. 1, 8, 16, 90, 168  
 Paulu, Burton 278  
 peace, world 250  
 Peel, J. D. Y. 81–96  
 Pentecostalism:  
   in Anglo-American culture 107–110  
   in Latin America 101–6, 110–11, 112–18, 120–3  
   in New Zealand 151  
   in West Africa 88, 95  
 personality:  
   authentic 158–9  
   charismatic 168–70, 172, 182, 183, 197  
 Phillips, D., & Harding, S. 22  
 Pickering, William 101  
 Pilkington Committee on Broadcasting 269, 275–6, 281  
 Pithawalla, M. B. 61  
 pluralism 133, 245–6  
   Britain 280  
   New Zealand 145, 148–50  
 postmodernity, and religion 28–31



- Potter, Bert 155–6
- practice, religious:  
 in Buddhism 72  
 and religious experience 21, 47–57
- prayer:  
 in Buddhism 63  
 in Unification Church 193–4
- Presbyterians, in Latin America 101, 115, 116, 118, 120
- Prince of Peace group, Guatemala 120
- privatization of religion 4–5, 10, 23–4, 60–1, 131
- Prophetic Revival 212
- Protestantism:  
 in Anglo-American society 107–8  
 in Europe 21–2, 23, 27  
 in Latin America 101–5, 109–23  
 and Protestantization 60–1, 62, 64–5, 69, 72–3  
 and ritualism 70
- prudence, culture of 256–7
- public sphere:  
 and the crowd 287, 291, 292, 294  
 and private sphere 132, 134, 158–9, 161, 247, 292
- Puritanism, and mobilization of status groups 110, 121
- rationality, of millennial movements 86–9, 92–3, 95–6
- Reed, Lou 257–9
- Reik, Theodor 289
- reincarnation:  
 in Buddhism 64, 67, 231, 234  
 in Europe 24
- Reith, Sir John 274–5, 279, 281–3
- Reiyukai religion 69, 237
- religion:  
 as category 2–7, 11–16  
 civil 6, 28  
 definition 76 n. 4  
 Eastern 3, 5, 11, 15  
 idea of 2, 14–15  
 as ideology of community 2, 8  
 instrumental/expressive aspects 89–94  
 ‘invisible’ 49–55, 236  
 psychological function 47, 48, 56–7, 72  
 psychotherapeutic 227–30, 235–7  
 social role 1–7, 14–15, 24, 47, 90–2, 121
- Religious Sects* (Wilson) vi, 223
- Renan, Ernest 212
- revivalism, in Latin America 114
- Richardson, J. T. 129–30
- Rieff, Philip 227, 241–60
- rites of passage:  
 in Buddhism 66  
 and church attendance 20–1, 30
- ritual:  
 in Buddhism 70–2  
 function 28, 30  
 and Protestantism 70
- Robbins, T. 128–9
- Roberts, N. S. 161 n. 1
- Robertson, Roland 1–16, 131–2
- Rolim, C. R. 117
- Roman Catholic Church:  
 and Adventist orders 203–18  
 in Europe 19–22, 23–4, 27, 29  
 in Latin America 102, 104–6, 110, 116, 119  
 and military dictatorships 105  
 in New Zealand 149, 151  
 secularization and resacralization 38–45
- Runcie, Robert 276
- Runciman, W. G. 173
- sacralization, and secularization 37–45
- salvation:  
 in Buddhism 60, 63–6, 68, 71, 231–5  
 in Christian sects 68  
 in Japanese new sects 68–9, 224, 225  
 in new religious movements 85
- Sangha, in Buddhism 60, 63, 65, 67–9, 72
- satellite television, impact of 271
- schism, in charismatically led movements 175–6
- Scientology, Church of 157, 225  
 in Britain 136  
 in New Zealand 146, 148, 152  
 in USA 129
- sectarianism:  
 Christian 68, 203–18, 225  
 studies viii, 101, 223
- sects:  
 attraction of 30, 56  
 definition 146  
 New Zealand 145, 146, 147, 151–2  
 as radical and conservative 302–3  
 religious order as 203, 214  
*see also* manipulationism; thaumat-  
 urgy
- Sects and Society* (Wilson) v, vi

- secularization:  
 and Buddhism 61-2, 69-72  
 and charisma 183, 303  
 definitions vi, 37, 47-8, 89, 287  
 and economic wealth 62  
 Europe 23-8, 31, 88  
 and evangelical expansion 104-5,  
 119  
 and intensification of time 288-91,  
 299-300  
 and mass media 267-83  
 in millennial religions 88-9  
 and religion as category of life 2,  
 4-7  
 and religious experience 47-57  
 and sacralization 37-45  
 social effects 26, 288-9  
 and social pluralism 148-9  
 and structural differentiation of social  
 system 73-4  
 in Weber 10, 88  
 Séguy, Jean 203-18  
 Seichō-no-Ie 225-6, 236-7, 238 n. 7  
 Selznick, Philip 8  
 Semmel, Bernard 122  
 Sennett, R. 159  
 Seventh Day Adventists 157  
 in Latin America 115  
 in New Zealand 146  
 Sharpe, E. 9  
 Sheen, Fulton J. 270  
 Sheppard, Dick 274, 275  
 Shibley, Mark A. 37-45  
 Shils, E. 168-9, 173  
 Shimazono, Susumu 223-37  
 Shinto:  
 and Buddhism 65-6, 70, 72  
 as state institution 6  
 shrines, Sri Lanka 74, 75-6  
 significance, social, of religion 1-2, 15,  
 24, 37-8, 45, 47  
 Silver, R. J. E. 268-9  
 sin:  
 in Christian sects 68  
 in psychotherapeutic religion 236-7  
 in thaumaturgical sects 90  
 Sinclair, K. 150-1, 152, 157  
 Smith, Joseph 175, 176-7  
 socialization, and charismatization  
 184-99  
 societalism, institutionalized 5-6, 25  
 society:  
 in Buddhism 63  
 and the crowd 290-4, 300-3  
 and role of religion 1-7, 14-15,  
 24-6, 47, 90-2, 121  
 and social control 25, 27, 92, 137-8  
 and time 300-3  
 Society of the Heart of Jesus 207, 216  
 Society of Mary 207, 216  
 sociology:  
 and history 81-2, 85, 96, 254  
 of media 268-70  
 outwardness of 251  
 sociology of religion 5, 268  
 Sōka Gakkai 69, 225  
 Spencer, Herbert 14, 81, 84-5  
 Spencer, M. E. 169  
 Spiritual Healing Church of the Lord 95  
 Spiritualism:  
 in religious broadcasting 277-8  
 and thaumaturgy 225  
 Spiro, M. 76 n. 4  
 Sri Lanka:  
 Buddhism in 60, 61-2, 63-5, 67-9,  
 72-6  
 guardian deities 73  
 Protestantization 62, 69, 72-3  
 secularization 61, 67-9, 72-6  
 Stark, R., & Bainbridge, W. S. 146-8,  
 152, 162 n. 5  
 State:  
 and government 126-7, 136-8  
 legitimacy 126  
 national security 105-6  
 and new religious movements  
 125-39, 140-1  
 and private sphere 5-6, 159  
 secular 6-7, 13  
 watchdog role 133-4, 137-9  
*see also* Church and State  
 Stevens, Wallace 241, 254-5  
 Stotzel, J. 19-20  
 Stott, John 267-8  
 Taoism, in China 3  
 Tenrikyō 225  
 thaumaturgy:  
 in Africa 86, 88, 90, 92-5  
 and Buddhism 66  
 in Japan 223-4, 225  
 Theobald, Robin 174, 176  
 therapeutic groups, New Zealand 145,  
 152-61  
 Theravada Buddhism 63-4, 71,  
 77 n. 14  
 Thomas, Keith 77 n. 15  
 Thomas, L. E., & Cooper, P. A. 49

- Thomson, D. C. 277  
 Thung, M. *et al.* 26  
 time:  
   controlling 300–3  
   fullness of 295–300  
   and secularization 288–91, 299–300  
 Tocqueville, A. de 24  
 tolerance:  
   and citizenship 13–14  
   and commodification of religion 1, 4, 6  
 Toth, M. A. 169  
 tradition, and rationality 87–94  
 Transcendental Meditation, New Zealand 154–5, 157  
 Troeltsch, Ernst 82, 153, 159  
   on religious orders 203, 205–6, 212, 217  
 truth:  
   historical sociology of 246–7  
   subjectivity 250–1  
 Tucker, R. T. 169  
 Turner, Victor 297  
 Tylor, E. B. 85  
 Umbanda cult 104  
 underclass, black 259  
 Unification Church 129, 136  
   and charismatic leadership 183–93, 196–9  
   internal theology 192–5  
 urbanization:  
   and evangelistic expansion 120  
   and manipulationism 227, 236–7  
 Uruguay, Church and State in 103–4, 105  
 USA:  
   church attendance 37–45, 53  
   extent of religious experience 52–3  
   new religious movements 127–34, 139  
   and Protestantism in Latin America 102–3, 111, 115–16, 118–20  
   religious broadcasting 270–1  
   sociology of religion 10–11  
   *see also* culture, Anglo-American  
 Venezuela, Church and State in 103  
 Verbo, Guatemala 120  
 Vincent de Paul, St 207  
 Virgins of the Expectation 207  
*Viri apostolici* 206–7, 209, 211, 212–13  
*Viri spirituales*, in Joachim 209–11  
 Voyé, L. 29, 30  
 Wales, Calvinistic Methodism 109  
 Wallerstein, I. 173  
 Wallis, Roy ix, 19, 148, 156, 160, 167–77, 181, 198  
 war, and culture 241–2, 246–7, 257, 259–60  
 Weber, Max:  
   on charisma 167, 169–71, 182, 198, 200 n. 12, 214  
   on insufficiency ethic 64  
   and modernity and religion 1, 3, 7, 8, 9–10, 25, 90  
   on Protestantism 61  
   and rationalization 81, 84, 87–8, 158, 161  
   on secularization 295  
   and social anthropology 82  
   on State 126  
 Weddell, E. G. 284 n. 16  
 Wedenoja, W. A. 118  
 Welch, J. W. 279  
 Willems, Emilio 116  
 Wilson, Bryan:  
   bibliography 305–12  
   career v  
   on charisma 168, 169–70, 173, 181–2, 198  
   on Japanese religions 59–60, 65–6, 68, 69, 223–6, 236–7  
   *Magic and the Millennium* vii, 81–96, 101, 223  
   publications vi–viii, 305–12  
   on religion 70  
   on religious broadcasting 269  
   *Religious Sects* 223  
   on sects 101, 142 n. 5, 152, 223–7, 302–3  
   on secularization 24–5, 37–8, 44–5, 47–8, 73, 88, 183, 287–9  
   on social life 287–8  
   on social significance of religion 1, 2, 5, 7–8, 63  
   on sociology of religion 268  
   as teacher vi, ix, 59, 101  
   on Third World movements 76  
 Wobo, prophet 95  
 Wolfe, Kenneth 268  
 women:  
   and creation of life 243–4  
   and emotional labour 160  
   and evangelical movements 112–13

- women (*cont.*):  
 and religious affiliation 23, 25  
 Woodward, C. S. 275  
 worship, *see* practice, religious  
 Worsley, Peter 173  
 Wuthnow, R. 49
- Yonnet, P. 27-8
- Yoshimoto Ishin 228-33, 234-5  
 Yoshimoto Naikan:  
 development 230-3  
 as psychotherapy 228-30,  
 234-5  
 as religion 235-7
- Zaretsky, I. I., & Leone, M. P. 159