Contents

	Preface		xiii
	List of abbreviations	Law of language(s)	xvii
DA	RTI		
	roduction		1
IIIt	Toduction		1
1	The concept of multilingual law		3
1	Introduction 3		3
	Field of enquiry: multilingual law 5		
	Multilingual world 8		
	Defining multilingual law 11		
	Law and language: two complex fields	15 ogangaal lo emiogwelV	
	Summary 18	Introduction 89	
	Auricianian India		
2	Framework of models and an overview		20
	Introduction 20	Oral and written language 93	
	Legal-linguistic modelling 20		
	Structuring the field of enquiry 23		
	Overview of the chapters 24		
	Summary 28		
	Avelators		
DA	RT II		
La			29
Lu	Resistant 171 811		
3	Viewpoints of law		31
	Introduction 31		
	Legal viewpoints 32		
	What is law? 34		
	Rules, norms and principles 38		
	Legal systems 42		
	Branches of law 43		
	Substantive and procedural law 45		

	States and legal orders 46		
	Summary 47		
4	Legal texts Introduction 51 Sources of law and legal texts 52 Different types of legal text 61 Legal texts as sites for actions 62 Facts, evidence and proof 67 Enforcement 68 Summary 69		51
5	Law of language(s)		72
	Introduction 72		12
	Law of language 73		
	Linguistic regimes 76		
	Variations in linguistic regimes 83 Summary 84		
	Summary 04		
PA	RT III		
	nguage		87
6	Viewpoints of language Introduction 89 Linguistic viewpoints 90		89
	What is language? 92 Oral and written language 93 Linguistics: searching for what is useful	Francisco of models and an oversion 20 Certification 20 Certification 20 Certification 20	
	Summary 111		
7	Language(s) for legal purposes Introduction 113		113
	Legal language 114 Official languages 116		
	Classifying languages by use and status	118	
	Language policy 124 Summary 124	Viewpoints of law	
		Legal ylengahits 32	
PART IV		What is layer 34	
Signs			127
0	T		
8	Law and language as signs Introduction 129		129
	Introduction 129		

viii Contents

	The mental dimension to signs	134	182 / Sans	
	Semiosis: creating new signs 1.	35	mbilings oct	
	Objectifying the subjective 135	estaction or a riding o	gnisher b	
	Summary 136			
DAT	RT V		owledge and sk	
	aning			139
9	Texts, terms and meanings			141
ier	Introduction 141			
	Sites of engagement 142		and the same of	
	Semiotic meaning 143			
	Linguistic meaning 144			
	Four viewpoints: law, language, p			
	Role of terminology 148			
	Summary 149			
DAT				
	RT VI nslation and revision			151
IIa	instation and revision			131
10	Viewpoints of translation			153
10	Introduction 153			155
	Translation viewpoints 154			
	What is translation? 155			
	Translation as a process 162			
	Seven scenarios for legal transla	tion 164		
	Summary 168	104		
	Summary 100			
11	Revision			170
**	Introduction 170			1,0
	Revision viewpoint 170			
	Revision 171			
	Legal-linguistic revision 173			
	Summary 174			
	Summerly 171			
Dir	OT STEE			
	RT VII			175
Dat	ck-up, support and training			1/3
12				177
12	Tools and technology Introduction 177			1//

Sign as comprising two elements 129

Sign as comprising three elements 132

Technology viewpoint 1//	
Tools and aids for specialists 1	78 CEL amounds with galanguag as ngi?
Summary 182	
13 Education and training	184
Introduction 184	
Training viewpoint 184	
Specialist knowledge and skills	186
Summary 189	
PART VIII	
Framework, models and applications	141 minubound 191
Trainework, models and applications	Sites of engagement 142
14 Framework for analysis and under	
Introduction 193	AND DESIGNATION OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPERT
States, languages and official lan	
	Suages (11ppenant 1)
Legal-linguistic models (Append	11) 13 .
	guidance on language(s), drafting and
interpretation (Appendix III) 1)4
Classifying languages by use and	
	or multilingual acts (Appendix V) 195
	g a paper on multilingual legal language
(Appendix VI) 195	
	gal language (Appendix VII) 195
Framework for analysis and und	erstanding (Appendix VIII) 196
The appendices as tools of enqui	ry 201 421 amografy nonlikenosti
Summary 201	
15 Multilingual law	Add methological togal sol zonazooz morad. 202
Introduction 202	
Matrices of law(s), language(s)	and culture(s) 203
Themes and patterns 205	
Pros and cons of multilingual la	w 207 OCL nonsubstant
Multilingualism implies respect	208 OVI interprete noted to St.
Problems and solutions 208	
Specialist knowledge, training an	
	9 27
Conclusion 210	
Conclusion 210	
Appendices	
	and official languages 211
Appendix II Legal-linguistic m	odels 212

x Contents

		Contents A
Appendix III	Searching for rules, practice and guidance on language(s),
drafting an	nd interpretation	215
Appendix IV	Classifying languages by use and status	222
Appendix V	Drafting and revision checklist for multilingual acts	224
Appendix VI	Making a presentation or writing a paper on multilingua	al
legal langu	age	227
Appendix VII	Training questions on law and legal language	231
Appendix VIII	Framework for analysis and understanding	237
Bibliography		250
Index		264

Contents vi