

Contents

1 Anthropological Research with Sex Workers: An Introduction	1
Anthropological Engagement with Sex Work: A Concise Literature Review	4
Ethical Challenges in Sex Work Research	8
Chapter Overview and Structure of the Book	21
2 Ethical Research Design	23
The Ethics of Research Questions	24
Confidentiality	26
Informed Consent	29
Ethics of Research Methodologies	31
Representative Research Samples and Data	32
Conclusion	35
3 Ethical Research in a Fraught Environment	39
An Ideologically Charged Environment	39
A Politically Charged Environment: Anti-Trafficking Campaigns, Abolitionism, and Police Raids	41
Impact on Researchers: Institutional Review Board Approval	44
Impact on Researchers: Access to the Sex Industry	46
Impact on Researchers: Danger, Risks, and Stigma	49
Ethical Practice of Reciprocity	51
Ethical Practice of Reflexivity	53
Conclusion	54
4 Between Research and Activism: Identifying Pathways to Inclusive Research	57
Envisioning Participatory Sex Work Research	57
Participatory Research Design	82
Participatory Methodologies	90

Participatory Dissemination 93
 Conclusion. 96

Erratum to: Ethical Research with Sex Workers. E1

Works Cited. 101

1. **Anthropologist Research with Sex Workers: An Introduction** 1
 4
 8
 21
 23
 24
 26
 29
 31
 32
 32

2. **Ethical Research Design** 33
 The Ethics of Research Questions 34
 Confidentiality 36
 Informed Consent 39
 Ethics of Research Methodologies 41
 Representative Research: Samples and Data 42
 Conclusion 42

3. **Ethical Research in a Frangible Environment** 49
 An Ideologically Charged Environment 49
 A Politically Charged Environment: Anti-Trafficking Campaigns, Abolitionism, and Police Raids 41
 Impact on Researchers: Institutional Review Board Approval 44
 Impact on Researchers: Access to the Sex Industry 46
 Impact on Researchers: Danger, Risk, and Stigma 49
 Ethical Practice of Reflexivity 51
 Ethical Practice of Reflexivity 52
 Conclusion 54

4. **Between Research and Activism: Identifying Pathways to Inclusive Research** 57
 Envisioning Participatory Sex Work Research 57
 Participatory Research Design 62
 Participatory Methodologies 90