

CONTENTS

<i>Preface</i>	ix
<i>Abbreviations</i>	xii
<i>A note on romanization and Korean personal names</i>	xiii
<i>Map 1: North and South Korea</i>	xiv
<i>Map 2: Korea and the region</i>	xv
1 Korea: history, culture and language	1
<i>Geography: land and population</i>	1
<i>History</i>	3
<i>Culture and society: age, gender and chwulsin</i>	10
<i>Korean: the language and its wider relations</i>	13
2 Sounds and their patterns: phonology	22
<i>Standard South Korean: Phyocwune</i>	24
<i>Sounds in Korean: consonants, vowels and semivowels</i>	24
<i>Sounds in combination: syllables and sound adjustment</i>	32
<i>Beyond sounds: stress, intonation and connected speech</i>	39
<i>Pronunciation of loanwords</i>	42
3 Writing systems: Hankul and Hanca	45
<i>Hankul: historical and conceptual background</i>	47
<i>Origins of Hankul: a controversy?</i>	53
<i>Writing conventions: the Original Form Principle</i>	54
<i>Other conventions: spacing, punctuation and direction</i>	58
<i>Chinese characters in present day Korea: Hanca</i>	60
<i>How to find words in Hankul and Hanca dictionaries</i>	61
<i>Romanization systems: which system to use</i>	63

4	Words and fixed expressions: vocabulary	67
	<i>Word classes: parts of speech</i> 70	
	<i>Origins: native words, Sino-Korean words and loanwords</i> 83	
	<i>Word formation: how words are created in Korean</i> 90	
	<i>Networks of meaning: semantics</i> 92	
	<i>Deference in Korean: respect and self-deprecation</i> 93	
	<i>Fixed expressions: idioms</i> 95	
5	Sentences and their structure: grammar	98
	<i>Word order: sentences and phrases</i> 101	
	<i>Noun phrases: role-marking particles</i> 109	
	<i>Verbs: grammatical and speech-level endings</i> 117	
	<i>Compound verbs: multiple-verb constructions</i> 129	
	<i>Complex sentences: sentences within sentences</i> 135	
6	Beyond sentences: discourse	143
	<i>Delimiting particles: topic/contrast particle: -(n)un</i> 145	
	<i>Formal versus informal style: omission and contraction</i> 150	
	<i>Lubricators: fillers, responders and connectors</i> 155	
	<i>Social formulaic expressions: nature and use</i> 157	
7	North and South Korea: language policy and planning	163
	<i>Language policy and planning: historical background</i> 164	
	<i>Differences between <i>Phyocwune</i> and <i>Munhwae</i></i> 171	
	<i>Looking forward: unified nation and unified language?</i> 175	
	<i>References and further reading</i> 177	
	<i>Index</i> 182	