

# CONTENTS

PREFACE TO THE FIRST EDITION	ix	2.5.5	The equilibrium line	46
PREFACE TO THE SECOND EDITION	xi	2.5.6	Glaciation levels or glaciation thresholds	47
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	xiii	2.5.7	Glacier sensitivity to climate change	48
<b>PART ONE GLACIERS</b>		2.6	Glacier–climate interactions	49
<b>1 INTRODUCTION</b>	<b>3</b>	2.6.1	Effects of glaciers and ice sheets on the atmosphere	49
1.1 Glacier systems	3	2.7	Ice cores	51
1.1.1 Mass balance	4	2.7.1	Ice coring programmes	51
1.1.2 Meltwater	5	2.7.2	Stable isotopes	53
1.1.3 Glacier motion	5	2.7.3	Ancient atmospheres: the gas content of glacier ice	54
1.1.4 Glaciers and sea-level change	5	2.7.4	Solutes and particulates	56
1.1.5 Erosion and debris transport	5	<b>3 GLACIER HYDROLOGY</b>	<b>57</b>	
1.1.6 Glacial sediments, landforms and landscapes	5	3.1	Introduction	57
1.2 Glacier morphology	5	3.2	Basic concepts	58
1.2.1 Ice sheets and ice caps	6	3.2.1	Water sources and routing	58
1.2.2 Glaciers constrained by topography	7	3.2.2	Hydraulic potential	58
1.2.3 Ice shelves	10	3.2.3	Resistance to flow	59
1.3 Present distribution of glaciers	11	3.2.4	Channel wall processes: melting, freezing and ice deformation	60
1.3.1 Influence of latitude and altitude	11	3.3	Supraglacial and englacial drainage	62
1.3.2 Influence of aspect, relief and distance from a moisture source	11	3.3.1	Supraglacial water storage and drainage	62
1.4 Past distribution of glaciers	13	3.3.2	Englacial drainage	63
1.4.1 ‘Icehouse’ and ‘greenhouse’ worlds	13	3.4	Subglacial drainage	68
1.4.2 Cenozoic glaciation	15	3.4.1	Subglacial channels	69
<b>2 SNOW, ICE AND CLIMATE</b>	<b>22</b>	3.4.2	Water films	72
2.1 Introduction	22	3.4.3	Linked cavity systems	73
2.2 Surface energy balance	23	3.4.4	Groundwater flow	74
2.2.1 Changes of state and temperature	23	3.4.5	Water at the ice–sediment interface	76
2.2.2 Shortwave radiation	24	3.5	Glacial hydrological systems	76
2.2.3 Longwave radiation	25	3.5.1	Temperate glaciers	77
2.2.4 Sensible and latent heat: turbulent fluxes	25	3.5.2	Polythermal glaciers	80
2.2.5 Energy supplied by rain	26	3.5.3	Modelling glacial hydrological systems	81
2.2.6 Why is glacier ice blue?	26	3.6	Proglacial runoff	83
2.3 Ice temperature	26	3.6.1	Seasonal and shorter-term cycles	83
2.3.1 The melting point of ice	27	3.6.2	Runoff and climate change	84
2.3.2 Controls on ice temperature	27	3.7	Glacial lakes and outburst floods	86
2.3.3 Thermal structure of glaciers and ice sheets	28	3.7.1	Introduction	86
2.4 Processes of accumulation and ablation	30	3.7.2	Moraine-dammed lakes	87
2.4.1 Snow and ice accumulation	30	3.7.3	Ice-dammed lakes	91
2.4.2 Transformation of snow to ice	32	3.7.4	Icelandic subglacial lakes	93
2.4.3 Melting of snow and ice	34	3.7.5	Estimating GLOF magnitudes	95
2.4.4 Sublimation and evaporation	35	3.8	Life in glaciers	96
2.4.5 The influence of debris cover	36	3.8.1	Supraglacial ecosystems	96
2.5 Mass balance	37	3.8.2	Subglacial ecosystems	98
2.5.1 Definitions	37	3.9	Glacier hydrochemistry	99
2.5.2 Measurement of mass balance	38	3.9.1	Overview	99
2.5.3 Annual mass balance cycles	41	3.9.2	Snow chemistry	101
2.5.4 Mass balance gradients	43	3.9.3	Chemical weathering processes	101
		3.9.4	Subglacial chemical weathering	103

3.9.5	Proglacial environments	104	5.6.2	Flow of ice shelves	182
3.9.6	Rates of chemical erosion	105	5.6.3	Ice shelf break-up	182
<b>4</b>	<b>PROCESSES OF GLACIER MOTION</b>	<b>107</b>	5.7	Glacier surges	186
4.1	Introduction	107	5.7.1	Overview	186
4.2	Stress and strain	108	5.7.2	Distribution of surging glaciers	190
4.2.1	Stress	108	5.7.3	Temperate glacier surges	191
4.2.2	Strain	111	5.7.4	Polythermal surging glaciers	193
4.2.3	Rheology: stress–strain relationships	112	5.7.5	Surge mechanisms	196
4.2.4	Force balance in glaciers	114	<b>6</b>	<b>THE GREENLAND AND ANTARCTIC ICE SHEETS</b>	<b>199</b>
4.3	Deformation of ice	115	6.1	Introduction	199
4.3.1	Glen's Flow Law	115	6.2	The Greenland Ice Sheet	200
4.3.2	Crystal fabric, impurities and water content	117	6.2.1	Overview	200
4.3.3	Ice creep velocities	118	6.2.2	Climate and surface mass balance	201
4.4	Sliding	118	6.2.3	Ice sheet flow	202
4.4.1	Frozen beds	118	6.2.4	Ice streams and outlet glaciers	204
4.4.2	Sliding of wet-based ice	118	6.3	The Antarctic Ice Sheet	209
4.4.3	Glacier–bed friction	119	6.3.1	Overview	209
4.4.4	The role of water	120	6.3.2	Climate and mass balance	211
4.5	Deformable beds	121	6.3.3	Flow of inland ice	214
4.5.1	The Boulton–Hindmarsh model	122	6.3.4	Ice streams	215
4.5.2	Laboratory testing of subglacial tills	123	6.3.5	Hydrology and subglacial lakes	222
4.5.3	Direct observations of deformable glacier beds	123	6.3.6	Ice stream stagnation and reactivation	224
4.5.4	Rheology of subglacial till	130	6.3.7	Stability of the West Antarctic Ice Sheet	228
4.6	Rates of basal motion	131	<b>7</b>	<b>GLACIERS AND SEA-LEVEL CHANGE</b>	<b>233</b>
4.6.1	'Sliding laws'	131	7.1	Introduction	233
4.6.2	Local and non-local controls on ice velocity	132	7.2	Causes of sea-level change	234
4.7	Crevasses and other structures: strain made visible	134	7.2.1	Overview	234
4.7.1	Crevasses	134	7.2.2	Glacio-eustasy and global ice volume	234
4.7.2	Crevasse patterns	136	7.2.3	Glacio-isostasy and ice sheet loading	236
4.7.3	Layering, foliation and related structures	138	7.3	Sea-level change over glacial–interglacial cycles	239
<b>5</b>	<b>GLACIER DYNAMICS</b>	<b>142</b>	7.3.1	Ice sheet fluctuations and eustatic sea-level change	239
5.1	Introduction	142	7.3.2	Sea-level histories in glaciated regions	241
5.2	Understanding glacier dynamics	143	7.4	Glaciers and recent sea-level change	245
5.2.1	Balance velocities	143	7.4.1	Recorded sea-level change	245
5.2.2	Deviations from the balance velocity	145	7.4.2	Global glacier mass balance	245
5.2.3	Changes in ice thickness: continuity	145	7.5	Future sea-level change	250
5.2.4	Thermodynamics	146	7.5.1	IPCC climate and sea-level projections	250
5.3	Glacier models	147	7.5.2	Predicting the glacial contribution to sea-level change	251
5.3.1	Overview	147	<b>PART TWO GLACIATION</b>		
5.3.2	Equilibrium glacier profiles	149	<b>8</b>	<b>EROSIONAL PROCESSES, FORMS AND LANDSCAPES</b>	<b>259</b>
5.3.3	Time-evolving glacier models	150	8.1	Introduction	259
5.4	Dynamics of valley glaciers	153	8.2	Subglacial erosion	261
5.4.1	Intra-annual velocity variations	153	8.2.1	Rock fracture: general principles	261
5.4.2	Multi-annual variations	159	8.2.2	Abrasion	263
5.5	Calving glaciers	163	8.2.3	Quarrying	264
5.5.1	Flow of calving glaciers	164			
5.5.2	Calving processes	169			
5.5.3	'Calving laws'	174			
5.5.4	Advance and retreat of calving glaciers	177			
5.6	Ice shelves	180			
5.6.1	Mass balance of ice shelves	181			

8.2.4	Erosion beneath cold ice	266	10.4	Glacifluvial deposits	395
8.2.5	Erosion of soft beds	267	10.4.1	Terminology and classification of glacifluvial sediments	395
8.3	Small-scale erosional forms	267	10.4.2	Plane bed deposits	396
8.3.1	Striae and polished surfaces	267	10.4.3	Ripple cross-laminated facies	397
8.3.2	Rat tails	270	10.4.4	Dunes	397
8.3.3	Chattermarks, gouges and fractures	270	10.4.5	Antidunes	399
8.3.4	P-forms	272	10.4.6	Scour and minor channel fills	399
8.4	Intermediate-scale erosional forms	277	10.4.7	Gravel sheets	400
8.4.1	Roches moutonnées	277	10.4.8	Silt and mud drapes	400
8.4.2	Whalebacks and rock drumlins	280	10.4.9	Hyperconcentrated flow deposits	401
8.4.3	Crag and tails	281	10.5	Gravitational mass movement deposits and syn-sedimentary deformation structures	401
8.4.4	Channels	282	10.5.1	Overview	401
8.5	Large-scale erosional landforms	303	10.5.2	Fall deposits	402
8.5.1	Rock basins and overdeepenings	303	10.5.3	Slide and slump deposits	404
8.5.2	Basins and overdeepenings in soft sediments	304	10.5.4	Debris (sediment-gravity) flow deposits	404
8.5.3	Troughs and fjords	305	10.5.5	Turbidites	413
8.5.4	Cirques	311	10.5.6	Clastic dykes and hydrofracture fills	415
8.5.5	Strandflats	315	10.6	Glacimarine and glacialustrine deposits	418
8.6	Landscapes of glacial erosion	316	10.6.1	Water body characteristics and sediment influx	419
8.6.1	Areal scouring	316	10.6.2	Depositional processes	427
8.6.2	Selective linear erosion	318	10.6.3	Varves and other glacialustrine overflow/interflow deposits	431
8.6.3	Landscapes of little or no glacial erosion	321	10.6.4	Laminated glacimarine sediments	433
8.6.4	Alpine landscapes	324	10.6.5	Ice-rafted debris and undermelt deposits	436
8.6.5	Cirque landscapes	327	10.6.6	Iceberg grounding structures and sediments	439
8.6.6	Continent-scale patterns of erosion	328	10.6.7	Fossiliferous deposits and biogenic oozes	440
9	DEBRIS ENTRAINMENT AND TRANSPORT	333	10.7	Winnowing structures (lags, coquinas and boulder pavements)	440
9.1	Introduction	333	11	SEDIMENT-LANDFORM ASSOCIATIONS	442
9.2	Approaches to the study of glacial sediments	334	11.1	Introduction	442
9.2.1	The glacial debris cascade	334	11.2	Subglacial associations	443
9.2.2	Spatial hierarchies of sediments and landforms	335	11.2.1	Subglacial facies associations	443
9.3	Glacial debris entrainment	336	11.2.2	Subglacial bedforms	445
9.3.1	Supraglacial debris entrainment	336	11.2.3	Flutings	447
9.3.2	Incorporation of debris into basal ice	340	11.2.4	Drumlins, mega-flutings and mega-scale glacial lineations (MSGSL)	451
9.4	Debris transport and release	345	11.2.5	Ribbed (Rogen) terrain	468
9.4.1	Subglacial transport	345	11.2.6	Ice stream shear margin moraines	472
9.4.2	High-level debris transport	345	11.2.7	Subglacial hummocky terrain and overridden moraines	472
9.4.3	Glacifluvial transport	353	11.2.8	Mega-flood explanation for subglacial bedform genesis	474
9.5	Effects of transport on debris	356	11.2.9	Crevasse-squeeze ridges	476
9.5.1	Granulometry	357	11.2.10	Eskers	477
9.5.2	Clast morphology	360	11.2.11	Subglacial volcanic forms	486
9.5.3	Particle micromorphology	362	11.3	Ice-marginal moraines	488
10	GLACIGENIC SEDIMENTS AND DEPOSITIONAL PROCESSES	363	11.3.1	Processes and patterns of ice-marginal deposition	489
10.1	Introduction	363	11.3.2	Proglacial glacitectonic landforms	492
10.2	Sediment description and classification	363	11.3.3	Push and squeeze moraines	505
10.2.1	Sediment description	363			
10.2.2	Deformation structures	366			
10.2.3	Primary and secondary deposits	369			
10.3	Primary glacial deposits (till)	371			
10.3.1	Overview	371			
10.3.2	Processes of subglacial till formation	372			
10.3.3	Glacitectonite	375			
10.3.4	Subglacial traction till	378			

11.3.4	Dump moraines/ice-marginal aprons and latero-frontal moraines	510	12.3.2	Active temperate glaciers	598
11.3.5	Latero-frontal fans and ramps	514	12.3.3	Polythermal glaciers	602
11.4	Supraglacial associations	517	12.3.4	Polar-continental glaciers	606
11.4.1	Medial moraines	517	12.3.5	Mountain glacier landsystems	608
11.4.2	Supraglacial hummocky moraine and controlled moraine	520	12.3.6	GLOF-dominated glacial landsystem	627
11.4.3	Kame and kettle topography	526	12.3.7	Fjords	631
11.4.4	Ice-walled lake plains and supraglacial lake deposits	528	12.3.8	Surging glaciers	636
11.4.5	Kame terraces	528	12.3.9	Climatic reconstruction from palaeoglaciology	644
11.4.6	Pitted sandar	531	12.4	Ice sheet beds	648
11.5	Proglacial associations	534	12.4.1	'Hard' and 'soft' beds	648
11.5.1	Sandar and valley trains	534	12.4.2	Palaeo-ice streams	651
11.5.2	Paraglacial associations	548	12.4.3	Cross-cutting palaeo-ice flow indicators and palaeo-ice sheet dynamics	654
11.6	Glacilacustrine and glaciarmarine associations	553	12.4.4	Ice sheet beds as thermal regime palimpsests	668
11.6.1	Grounding-line fans	553	12.4.5	Ice sheet drainage	671
11.6.2	Subaqueous moraines	559	12.4.6	Sediment dispersal patterns and till lithology	673
11.6.3	Grounding-line wedges: till deltas, till tongues and trough-mouth fans	564	12.5	Ice sheet margins	678
11.6.4	Ice shelf grounding-line deposits and ice shelf moraines	567	12.5.1	Terrestrial ice sheet margins	678
11.6.5	Deltas	568	12.5.2	Marine and lacustrine ice sheet margins	690
12	LANDSYSTEMS AND PALAEOGLACIOLOGY	580	12.6	The Martian glacial landsystem: the final frontier	707
12.1	Introduction	580	APPENDIX	LIST OF SYMBOLS USED IN EQUATIONS	713
12.2	Approaches to large-scale investigations	581	REFERENCES	715	
12.2.1	Tectonic settings for glaciation	581	INDEX	789	
12.2.2	Ingredients for palaeoglaciological reconstruction	583			
12.2.3	Landsystems and process-form models	584			
12.2.4	Sequence stratigraphy	586			
12.2.5	Stratigraphic architecture	588			
12.2.6	Kineto-stratigraphy (tectono-stratigraphy)	594			
12.3	Glacier, ice cap and ice field landsystems	597			
12.3.1	Thermal regime process-form continuum	597			