Contents

Pref	face to the Second Edition	page ix
Pref	face The second months have the second as a second to the second months and second months are second to the second months are second to the second second to the second se	xi
Intro	oduction	estimate de 1
1	Sentential Logic	8
1.1	Deductive Reasoning and Logical Connectives	8
1.2	Truth Tables	14
1.3	Variables and Sets	26
1.4	Operations on Sets	34
1.5	The Conditional and Biconditional Connectives	43
2	Quantificational Logic	55
2.1	Quantifiers	55
2.2	Equivalences Involving Quantifiers	64
2.3	More Operations on Sets	73
3	Proofs	84
3.1	Proof Strategies	84
3.2	Proofs Involving Negations and Conditionals	95
3.3	Proofs Involving Quantifiers	108
3.4	Proofs Involving Conjunctions and Biconditionals	124
3.5	Proofs Involving Disjunctions	136
3.6	Existence and Uniqueness Proofs	146
3.7	More Examples of Proofs	155
4	Relations	163
4.1	Ordered Pairs and Cartesian Products	163
4.2	Relations	171
4.3	More About Relations	180

viii	Contents	
4.4	Ordering Relations	189
4.5	Closures	202
4.6	Equivalence Relations	213
5	Functions	226
5.1	Functions	226
5.2	One-to-one and Onto	236
5.3	Inverses of Functions	245
5.4	Images and Inverse Images: A Research Project	255
6	Mathematical Induction	260
6.1	Proof by Mathematical Induction	260
6.2	More Examples	267
6.3	Recursion	279
6.4	Strong Induction	288
6.5	Closures Again	300
7	Infinite Sets	306
7.1	Equinumerous Sets	306
7.2	Countable and Uncountable Sets	315
7.3	The Cantor–Schröder–Bernstein Theorem	322
App	endix 1: Solutions to Selected Exercises	329
App	endix 2: Proof Designer	373
Suga	gestions for Further Reading	375

376

381

Summary of Proof Techniques

Index