
Contents

Preface	xiii
V Non-Abelian Symmetries	1
12 Global Non-Abelian Symmetries	3
12.1 The Standard Model	3
12.2 The flavour symmetry $SU(2)_f$	5
12.2.1 The nucleon isospin doublet and the group $SU(2)$	5
12.2.2 Larger (higher-dimensional) multiplets of $SU(2)$ in nuclear physics	12
12.2.3 Isospin in particle physics: flavour $SU(2)_f$	14
12.3 Flavour $SU(3)_f$	18
12.4 Non-Abelian global symmetries in Lagrangian quantum field theory	24
12.4.1 $SU(2)_f$ and $SU(3)_f$	24
12.4.2 Chiral symmetry	31
Problems	37
13 Local Non-Abelian (Gauge) Symmetries	39
13.1 Local $SU(2)$ symmetry	40
13.1.1 The covariant derivative and interactions with matter	40
13.1.2 The non-Abelian field strength tensor	48
13.2 Local $SU(3)$ Symmetry	49
13.3 Local non-Abelian symmetries in Lagrangian quantum field theory	51
13.3.1 Local $SU(2)$ and $SU(3)$ Lagrangians	51
13.3.2 Gauge field self-interactions	54
13.3.3 Quantizing non-Abelian gauge fields	60
Problems	70
VI QCD and the Renormalization Group	71
14 QCD I: Introduction, Tree Graph Predictions, and Jets	73
14.1 The colour degree of freedom	74
14.2 The dynamics of colour	78
14.2.1 Colour as an $SU(3)$ group	78
14.2.2 Global $SU(3)_c$ invariance, and ‘scalar gluons’	80

14.2.3	Local $SU(3)_c$ invariance: the QCD Lagrangian	82
14.2.4	The θ -term	84
14.3	Hard scattering processes, QCD tree graphs, and jets	86
14.3.1	Introduction	86
14.3.2	Two-jet events in $\bar{p}p$ collisions	88
14.3.3	Three-jet events in $\bar{p}p$ collisions	95
14.4	3-jet events in e^+e^- annihilation	97
14.4.1	Calculation of the parton-level cross section	98
14.4.2	Soft and collinear divergences	101
14.5	Definition of the two-jet cross section in e^+e^- annihilation	103
14.6	Further developments	106
14.6.1	Test of non-Abelian nature of QCD in $e^+e^- \rightarrow 4$ jets	106
14.6.2	Jet algorithms	107
	Problems	109
15	QCD II: Asymptotic Freedom, the Renormalization Group, and Scaling Violations	113
15.1	Higher-order QCD corrections to $\sigma(e^+e^- \rightarrow \text{hadrons})$: large logarithms	114
15.2	The renormalization group and related ideas in QED	116
15.2.1	Where do the large logs come from?	116
15.2.2	Changing the renormalization scale	118
15.2.3	The RGE and large $-q^2$ behaviour in QED	121
15.3	Back to QCD: asymptotic freedom	124
15.3.1	One loop calculation	124
15.3.2	Higher-order calculations, and experimental comparison	127
15.4	$\sigma(e^+e^- \rightarrow \text{hadrons})$ revisited	128
15.5	A more general form of the RGE: anomalous dimensions and running masses	130
15.6	QCD corrections to the parton model predictions for deep inelastic scattering: scaling violations	135
15.6.1	Uncancelled mass singularities at order α_s	136
15.6.2	Factorization, and the order α_s DGLAP equation	142
15.6.3	Comparison with experiment	145
	Problems	149
16	Lattice Field Theory, and the Renormalization Group Revisited	151
16.1	Introduction	151
16.2	Discretization	152
16.2.1	Scalar fields	152
16.2.2	Dirac fields	154
16.2.3	Gauge fields	158
16.3	Representation of quantum amplitudes	161
16.3.1	Quantum mechanics	162

16.3.2	Quantum field theory	167
16.3.3	Connection with statistical mechanics	171
16.4	Renormalization, and the renormalization group, on the lattice	172
16.4.1	Introduction	172
16.4.2	Two one-dimensional examples	174
16.4.3	Connections with particle physics	177
16.5	Lattice QCD	182
16.5.1	Introduction, and the continuum limit	182
16.5.2	The static $q\bar{q}$ potential	184
16.5.3	Calculation of $\alpha(M_Z^2)$	187
16.5.4	Hadron masses	189
	Problems	191
VII	Spontaneously Broken Symmetry	193
17	Spontaneously Broken Global Symmetry	195
17.1	Introduction	195
17.2	The Fabri–Picasso theorem	197
17.3	Spontaneously broken symmetry in condensed matter physics	199
17.3.1	The ferromagnet	199
17.3.2	The Bogoliubov superfluid	202
17.4	Goldstone’s theorem	209
17.5	Spontaneously broken global U(1) symmetry: the Goldstone model	211
17.6	Spontaneously broken global non-Abelian symmetry	216
17.7	The BCS superconducting ground state	219
	Problems	225
18	Chiral Symmetry Breaking	227
18.1	The Nambu analogy	228
18.1.1	Two flavour QCD and $SU(2)_{fL} \times SU(2)_{fR}$	231
18.2	Pion decay and the Goldberger–Treiman relation	235
18.3	Effective Lagrangians	239
18.3.1	The linear and non-linear σ -models	239
18.3.2	Inclusion of explicit symmetry breaking: masses for pi- ons and quarks	245
18.3.3	Extension to $SU(3)_{fL} \times SU(3)_{fR}$	247
18.4	Chiral anomalies	249
	Problems	253
19	Spontaneously Broken Local Symmetry	255
19.1	Massive and massless vector particles	255
19.2	The generation of ‘photon mass’ in a superconductor: Ginzburg– Landau theory and the Meissner effect	260
19.3	Spontaneously broken local U(1) symmetry: the Abelian Higgs model	264

19.4	Flux quantization in a superconductor	268
19.5	't Hooft's gauges	271
19.6	Spontaneously broken local $SU(2) \times U(1)$ symmetry	275
	Problems	279
VIII Weak Interactions and the Electroweak Theory		281
20	Introduction to the Phenomenology of Weak Interactions	283
20.1	Fermi's 'current-current' theory of nuclear β -decay, and its generalizations	284
20.2	Parity violation in weak interactions, and V-A theory	287
	20.2.1 Parity violation	287
	20.2.2 V-A theory: chirality and helicity	288
20.3	Lepton number and lepton flavours	293
20.4	The universal current \times current theory for weak interactions of leptons	296
20.5	Calculation of the cross section for $\nu_\mu + e^- \rightarrow \mu^- + \nu_e$	298
20.6	Leptonic weak neutral currents	302
20.7	Quark weak currents	304
	20.7.1 Two generations	304
	20.7.2 Deep inelastic neutrino scattering	308
	20.7.3 Three generations	317
20.8	Non-leptonic weak interactions	324
	Problems	325
21	CP Violation and Oscillation Phenomena	329
21.1	Direct CP violation in B decays	330
21.2	CP violation in B meson oscillations	335
	21.2.1 Time-dependent mixing formalism	336
	21.2.2 Determination of the angles $\alpha(\phi_2)$ and $\beta(\phi_1)$ of the unitarity triangle	339
21.3	CP violation in neutral K-meson decays	345
21.4	Neutrino mixing and oscillations	350
	21.4.1 Neutrino mass and mixing	350
	21.4.2 Neutrino oscillations: formulae	353
	21.4.3 Neutrino oscillations: experimental results	358
	21.4.4 Matter effects in neutrino oscillations	361
	21.4.5 Further developments	363
	Problems	364
22	The Glashow-Salam-Weinberg Gauge Theory of Electroweak Interactions	367
22.1	Difficulties with the current-current and 'naive' IVB models	367
	22.1.1 Violations of unitarity	368
	22.1.2 The problem of non-renormalizability in weak interactions	374

22.2	The $SU(2) \times U(1)$ electroweak gauge theory	377
22.2.1	Quantum number assignments; Higgs, W and Z masses	377
22.2.2	The leptonic currents (massless neutrinos): relation to current–current model	382
22.2.3	The quark currents	386
22.3	Simple (tree-level) predictions	387
22.4	The discovery of the W^\pm and Z^0 at the CERN $p\bar{p}$ collider	393
22.4.1	Production cross sections for W and Z in $p\bar{p}$ colliders	393
22.4.2	Charge asymmetry in W^\pm decay	394
22.4.3	Discovery of the W^\pm and Z^0 at the $p\bar{p}$ collider, and their properties	395
22.5	Fermion masses	401
22.5.1	One generation	401
22.5.2	Three-generation mixing	407
22.6	Higher-order corrections	410
22.7	The top quark	419
22.8	The Higgs sector	420
22.8.1	Introduction	421
22.8.2	Theoretical considerations concerning m_H	423
22.8.3	Higgs boson searches and the 2012 discovery	425
	Problems	432
M	Group Theory	435
M.1	Definition and simple examples	435
M.2	Lie groups	436
M.3	Generators of Lie groups	437
M.4	Examples	438
M.4.1	$SO(3)$ and three-dimensional rotations	438
M.4.2	$SU(2)$	439
M.4.3	$SO(4)$: The special orthogonal group in four dimensions	440
M.4.4	The Lorentz group	441
M.4.5	$SU(3)$	442
M.5	Matrix representations of generators, and of Lie groups	443
M.6	The Lorentz group	447
M.7	The relation between $SU(2)$ and $SO(3)$	450
N	Geometrical Aspects of Gauge Fields	453
N.1	Covariant derivatives and coordinate transformations	453
N.2	Geometrical curvature and the gauge field strength tensor	460
O	Dimensional Regularization	463
P	Grassmann Variables	467

Q Feynman Rules for Tree Graphs in QCD and the Electroweak Theory	473
Q.1 QCD	473
Q.1.1 External particles	473
Q.1.2 Propagators	473
Q.1.3 Vertices	474
Q.2 The electroweak theory	474
Q.2.1 External particles	475
Q.2.2 Propagators	475
Q.2.3 Vertices	476
References	481
Index	493