

Contents

<i>List of figures</i>	viii
<i>List of plates</i>	xiv
<i>List of tables</i>	xvi
<i>List of boxes</i>	xviii
<i>Preface to the sixth edition</i>	xxi
<i>Preface to the first edition</i>	xxii
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xxiv

PART I THE NATURE OF HAZARD 1

1 Hazard in the environment 3	3
A Introduction	3
B What are environmental hazards?	4
C Hazard, risk and disaster	11
D Earlier perspectives	14
E Current views: the complexity paradigm	18
F The organizational context	20
2 Dimensions of disaster 23	23
A Introduction	23
B Defining disaster	24
C Measuring disaster: archives	28
D Explaining disaster: time trends	31
E Explaining disaster: spatial patterns	37
F Managing disaster	42

3 Complexity, sustainability and vulnerability 46

A Introduction	46
B Complexity science	46
C Complexity and disasters	47
D An example: the Bam earthquake	48
E Sustainability and disasters	51
F Vulnerability and resilience	52
G Drivers of vulnerability and disaster	61

4 Risk assessment and management 71

A The nature of risk	71
B Risk assessment	75
C Risk perception and communication	81
D Risk perception in practice	84
E Risk management	86
F The role of information technology	91

5 Reducing the impacts of disaster 96

A Scoping the task	96
B Protection: hazard resistance	99
C Mitigation: disaster aid	106
D Mitigation: insurance	114

E Adaptation: preparedness	118	G Protection	255
F Adaptation: predictions, forecasts and warnings	124	H Mitigation	259
G Adaptation: land use planning	127	I Adaptation	261
PART II		10 Weather extremes, disease epidemics and wildfires 268	
THE EXPERIENCE AND REDUCTION OF HAZARD 137		A Introduction	268
6 Tectonic hazards: earthquakes and tsunamis 139		B Extreme temperature hazards	270
A Earthquake hazards	139	C The nature of disease epidemics	273
B Earthquake behaviour	142	D Infectious diseases and climate	278
C Primary earthquake hazards	146	E Disease hazard reduction	283
D Secondary earthquake hazards	148	F Wildfire hazards	286
E Protection	153	G The nature of wildfires	288
F Mitigation	160	H Wildfire hazard reduction	294
G Adaptation	164	11 Hydrological hazards: floods 299	
7 Tectonic hazards: volcanoes 176		A Flood hazards	299
A Volcanic hazards	176	B Flood-prone environments	302
B The nature of volcanoes	177	C The nature of floods	309
C Primary volcanic hazards	179	D Protection	318
D Secondary volcanic hazards	185	E Mitigation	323
E Protection	189	F Adaptation	329
F Mitigation	193	12 Hydrological hazards: droughts 337	
G Adaptation	193	A Drought hazards	337
8 Mass movement hazards 205		B Types of drought	339
A Landslide and avalanche hazards	205	C Causes of drought hazards	351
B Landslides	208	D Protection	358
C Landslides: cause and triggers	213	E Mitigation	361
D Snow avalanches	218	F Adaptation	363
E Protection	220	13 Technological hazards 371	
F Mitigation	224	A Introduction	371
G Adaptation	226	B The scale and nature of the hazard	373
9 Severe storm hazards 235		C An outline of theory	378
A Atmospheric hazards	235	D Technological hazards in practice	379
B The nature of tropical cyclones	236	E Perception: the transport and nuclear industries	385
C How tropical cyclones develop	238	F Protection	391
D Tropical cyclone hazards	241	G Mitigation	391
E Severe summer storms	247	H Adaptation	393
F Severe winter storms	251		

14 Environmental hazards in a changing world	402	E Geophysical paths to disaster	410
A Introduction	402	F Climate change and environmental hazards	419
B The globalization of hazard	403		
C Environmental change	405		
D Air pollution and climate change	407	<i>Bibliography</i>	435
		<i>Index</i>	471