Contents

Ac	cknowledgements	ix Summ
In	troduction: What is Environmental Philosophy?	1
Th	ature neory and practice utline of chapters	2 4 7
1	Animal Suffering, and Why it Matters	11
	Eating without pleasure, crying without pain Singer's utilitarian case for animal liberation Vegetarianism Summary	11 15 20 24
2	Beyond Animal Liberation	26
	Racism, sexism speciesism? The moral significance of killing Regan's case for animal rights Flourishing Duties to wild animals Summary	26 28 30 34 38 41
3	Biocentrism and Ecocentrism	43
	Life Ecosystems Biological species Summary	44 50 57 62

viii Contents

64
of places 65 72 76
78
79 82 86 89 92
94
of clouds 95 100 106 111
113
113 ed wilderness idea 120 123 127 128 132
134 Eating without pleasure, ci
136 137 e' 142 144 146 vorld 152 155
157 Summary
166
178