

# CONTENTS

*Preface* page ix

*List of Abbreviations* x

## INTRODUCTION

I	The purpose of the dialogue and its position in the Platonic writings	3
II	Stylometric arguments. The transcendent forms	8
III	The nature of the soul	11
IV	The characters	12
V	The arguments for the immortality of the soul	16
VI	Arguments for immortality in other dialogues	19

## TRANSLATION AND COMMENTARY

I	57A-59C Introductory conversation	27
II	59C-62C Socrates as poet. The wickedness of suicide	32
III	62C-64C The philosopher's readiness to die	39
IV	64C-67B The philosopher's detachment from the body	44
V	67B-69E Moral virtue, genuine and spurious	52
VI	69E-72D The first argument for immortality. The cycle of opposites	58

VII	72E-77A	<i>page 66</i>
	A complementary argument. The theory of recollection	
VIII	77A-78B	78
	Combined results of the two preceding arguments. Socrates as charmer	
IX	78B-80C	81
	Third argument. The kinship of souls and forms	
X	80C-82D	87
	The after-life of unpurified souls	
XI	82D-85B	92
	Socrates describes the philosopher's progress and declares his swan-song to be a song of joy	
XII	85B-88B	97
	Simmius and Cebes explain their doubts	
XIII	88C-91C	105
	Interlude. A warning against 'misology'	
XIV	91C-95A	112
	Refutation of Simmius's theory of soul	
XV	95A-99D	121
	Socrates as student of natural science	
XVI	99D-102A	133
	The new method of hypothesis	
XVII	102A-105B	147
	The exclusion of opposites	
XVIII	105B-107B	158
	The argument concluded. Soul is both deathless and indestructible	
XIX	107C-110B	167
	Myth of the after-life	
XX	110B-112E	176
	The splendour of the true earth. The rivers of the underworld	

CONTENTS

vii

XXI	112E-115A	page 182
	The myth concluded. Its truth and value	
XXII	115B-118	187
	The last scene	
	<i>Additional Notes</i>	191
	<i>The Criticisms of Strato</i>	195
	<i>Index of Names</i>	199



# INDEX OF NAMES

(excluding speakers in the dialogue)

- Adam, J., 5, 22, 54  
Adimantus, 30  
Aeschines Socraticus, 29, 30  
Aeschylus, 168  
Aesop, 33 f.  
Aetius, 125  
Alcibiades, 13, 14, 49  
Alcmaeon, 123  
Alexis, 41  
Anaxagoras, 62, 85, 122, 125 ff., 129,  
137, 173 f., 181, 193  
Anaximander, 169  
Anaximenes, 123, 127  
Antisthenes, 29, 30  
Apollo, 29 f., 33, 34  
Apollodorus, 29, 30  
Apollonius Rhodius, 189  
Apuleius, 107  
Archelaus, 123, 128, 173 f., 181  
Archer-Hind, R. D., 11, 13, 18, 42,  
47 f., 56, 91, 92, 116, 129, 177, 185,  
191  
Archytas, 6, 173  
Aristippus, 29, 30  
Aristophanes, 16, 59  
Aristotle, 6, 51, 69, 102, 125, 127, 129,  
137, 144 f., 162 f., 169, 179, 180 f.,  
193  
Asklepios, 190  
Athenaeus, 38  
  
Bekker, I., 78  
Bluck, R. S., 192  
Boethius, 95  
Bonitz, H., 130  
Burnet, J., *passim*  
Bury, R. G., 24, 66  
  
Cadmus, 14, 121  
Callimachus, 30  
Cameron, A., 102  
Capelle, W., 195  
Chalcidius, 37  
Cherniss, H., 21  
Chrysippus, 44  
Cicero, 6, 29, 44, 56, 120  
Clearchus, 38  
Cleombrotus, 29, 30  
  
Cornford, F. M., *passim*  
Critobulus, 29  
Ctesippus, 29  
Cyrus, 15  
  
Democritus, 44, 125, 127, 173 f.  
Denniston, J. D., 28  
Diels-Kranz, 35, 38, 44, 45, 63, 76, 123,  
128, 173  
Diodorus, 76  
Diogenes (of Apollonia), 123  
Diogenes Laertius, 7, 12, 13, 31, 33, 103  
Dion, 129  
Diotima, 9, 20  
Dodds, E. R., 4, 34, 37, 76 f., 88, 101  
  
Empedocles, 44 f., 76, 104, 123, 170, 178  
Endymion, 62  
Epicharmus, 45  
Epigenes, 29  
Eryximachus, 102  
Euclides, 13, 29, 30  
Eupolis, 59  
Euripides, 111  
Evenus, 33 f., 36  
  
Festugière, A. J., 12  
Field, G. C., 4, 7, 8, 31, 102  
Forsey, G. C., 87  
Forster, R., 190  
Friedländer, P., 173  
Frutiger, P., 11, 56, 58, 74, 172 ff.  
  
Gellius, A., 12  
Glaucou, 22, 30  
Gomperz, H., 110  
Goodrich, W. J., 136  
Grube, G. M. A., 10, 50, 82  
Gulley, N., 74, 77  
Guthrie, W. K. C., 4, 55, 194  
  
Harmonia, 14, 121  
Heindorf, L. F., 107, 193  
Heracles, 106  
Heraclides Ponticus, 29, 56  
Heraclitus, 5, 63, 123, 129, 167  
Hermodorus, 30  
Hermogenes, 29

- Hicken, W. F., 194  
 Hirzel, R., 36, 53  
 Homer, 11, 58, 63, 117, 178, 182  
  
 Iamblichus, 56, 76  
 Iolaus, 106  
 Isocrates, 35  
  
 Jaeger, W., 56, 163  
 Jones, W. H. S., 102  
  
 Lamprocles, 33  
 Luce, J. V., 21, 52, 55, 192  
 Lutoslawski, W., 8  
 Lysias, 36  
  
 Macrobius, 13  
 Menedemus, 13  
 Menexenus, 29  
 Meuli, K., 4  
 Murphy, N. R., 138  
  
 Nettleship, R. L., 54  
 Nonnus, 31  
 Novotny, F., 59  
  
 Olympiodorus, 53, 59, 115, 163, 168,  
 194 ff.  
 Parmenides, 5, 12, 45, 81, 84, 125, 129,  
 173  
 Phaedondes, 29  
 Philolaus, 35, 102  
 Philoponus, 193  
 Pindar, 88, 194  
 Plutarch, 13, 31, 125, 194  
 Protagoras, 35, 111  
 Pythagoras, 125, 173  
  
 Ritter, C., 8  
 Robin, L., 4, 30, 62, 92, 115, 124, 168  
 173, 177, 179  
 Robinson, R., 108, 110 f., 114, 138  
 Rohde, E., 168  
 Ross, W. D., 4, 6, 9, 51, 69, 71, 73, 125,  
 145 f., 161  
  
 Stallbaum, G., 31, 177  
 Stobaeus, 158  
 Stocks, J. L., 169  
 Strato, 65, 163, 195 ff.  
 Strepsiades, 59  
  
 Tate, J., 193  
 Taylor, A. E., 21, 90, 108, 110, 128,  
 164, 173  
 Telephus, 168  
 Theophrastus, 125, 173  
 Theseus, 27  
 Timon, 13  
  
 Ueberweg, F., 134  
  
 Verdenius, W. J., 47  
  
 Wilamowitz-Moellendorff, U. von, 7,  
 10, 11, 65, 190  
 Wilson, J. Cook, 187  
 Wyttenbach, D., 134, 152  
  
 Xanthippe, 32  
 Xenophon, 15, 27, 31, 33, 48, 49  
  
 Zalmoxis, 79  
 Zeller, E., 11, 130  
 Zeno, 103, 131  
 Ziegler, K., 38