

Contents

<i>Contributors</i>	<i>xi</i>
<i>Preface</i>	<i>xv</i>

1. Structure of Wood

HIROSHI HARADA and W. A. CÔTÉ, JR.

I. General	1
II. The Cells of Wood	6
III. The Wood Cell Wall	15
References	41

2. Localization of Polysaccharides in Wood Cell Walls

H. MEIER

I. Introduction	43
II. Polysaccharides of Different Cell Types	43
III. Polysaccharides of Different Cell Wall Layers of Tracheids and Libriform Fibers	45
IV. Polysaccharides of Reaction Wood Cell Walls	49
V. Concluding Remarks	50
References	50

3. Localization of Lignins in Wood Cell Walls

SHIRO SAKA and D. A. I. GORING

I. Introduction	51
II. The Distribution of Lignin in Conifers	53
III. The Distribution of Lignin in Hardwoods	58
References	61

4. Metabolism and Synthetic Function of Cambial Tissue

GRAEME P. BERLYN and YORK C. BATTEY

I.	Introduction	63
II.	Photosynthesis	67
III.	Respiration Processes	71
IV.	Carbohydrate Allocation and Utilization	76
	References	82

5. Cell Organelles and Their Function in Biosynthesis of Cell Wall Components: Control of Cell Wall Assembly during Differentiation

D. H. NORTHCOTE

I.	Introduction	87
II.	Formation and Location of Precursors	88
III.	Polymerization Systems and Location of Polymers	95
	References	105

6. Biosynthesis of Plant Cell Wall Polysaccharides

HIDETAKA HORI and ALAN D. ELBEIN

I.	Introduction	109
II.	Formation of Sugar Nucleotides	110
III.	Interconversions of Sugar Nucleotides	112
IV.	The Role of Lipid-Linked Saccharides in the Biosynthesis of Complex Carbohydrates	118
V.	Biosynthesis of Cellulose	124
VI.	Biosynthesis of Noncellulosic β -Glucans	128
VII.	Synthesis of Hemicellulosic Polysaccharides	129
VIII.	Synthesis of Pectic Substances	132
	References	135

7. Biosynthesis of Lignin

TAKAYOSHI HIGUCHI

I.	Introduction	141
II.	Dehydrogenative Polymerization of Monolignols to Lignin Macromolecules	144
III.	Role of Peroxidase in the Dehydrogenative Polymerization of Monolignols to Lignin	148
IV.	Structural Differences in Dehydrogenation Polymers	150
V.	Formation of Syringyl Lignin in Angiosperm Woods	153
VI.	Differences between Gymnosperms and Angiosperms in Lignin Biosynthesis	154

VII. Regulation of Lignin Biosynthesis	157
References	159

8. Biosynthesis of Cutin, Suberin, and Associated Waxes

P. E. KOLATTUKUDY and KARL E. ESPELIE

I. Introduction	162
II. Location of Cutin, Suberin, and Waxes	162
III. Structure and Function of Cutin, Suberin, and Waxes	165
IV. Biosynthesis of Cutin	185
V. Biosynthesis of Suberin	190
VI. Biosynthesis of Waxes	197
VII. Conclusion	202
References	202

9. Occurrence of Extractives in Wood Tissue

W. E. HILLIS

I. Introduction	209
II. Distribution of Extractives	212
III. Variation in Extractives	215
IV. Extractives Formation	220
V. General Features of the Formation of Extractives and of Heartwood	224
References	226

10. Biosynthesis and Metabolism of Phenolic Acids and Monolignols

G. G. GROSS

I. Introduction	229
II. Biosynthesis of Cinnamic Acids: The Phenylalanine-Cinnamic Acid Pathway	231
III. Cinnamoyl Coenzyme A Thioesters	242
IV. Natural Products Derived from Cinnamic Acids	246
V. Benzoic Acids	259
VI. Phenylacetic Acids	264
VII. Concluding Remarks	265
References	266

11. Occurrence and Biosynthesis of Quinones in Woody Plants

E. LEISTNER

I. Reviews and Books on Quinones	273
II. Occurrence of Quinones in Wood and Heartwood	274

III.	Biosynthesis of Quinones in Woody Plants and Cell Suspension Cultures	281
	References	287

12. Biosynthesis of Flavonoids

HANS GRISEBACH

I.	Introduction	291
II.	General Overview of Flavonoid Biosynthesis	294
III.	General Phenylpropanoid Metabolism	296
IV.	Individual Pathways of Flavonoid Biosynthesis	296
	Addendum	320
	References	321

13. Biosynthesis of Tannins

W. E. HILLIS

I.	Introduction	325
II.	Phytochemistry and Distribution	326
III.	Structure of Tannins	327
IV.	Biosynthesis of Tannins	341
V.	Relationship to the Biosynthesis and Biodegradation of Wood	344
	References	346

14. Biosynthesis of Stilbenes

H. KINDL

I.	Introduction	349
II.	The Principal Biosynthetic Sequence as Revealed by Feeding Experiments	350
III.	Naturally Occurring Stilbenes Grouped According to Biosynthetic Aspects	353
IV.	Modification of the Stilbene Skeleton	364
V.	Stilbene Synthase and Its Properties	366
VI.	Induction of Stilbene Synthesis	370
VII.	Concluding Remarks	374
	References	375

15. Biosynthesis of Terpenoid Wood Extractives

RODNEY CROTEAU and MARK A. JOHNSON

I.	Introduction	380
II.	Historical Perspective	383
III.	Role of Terpenes in Plant Defense	387
IV.	Origin of Terpene Precursors	390
V.	Hemiterpenes	393

VI.	Biosynthesis of Monoterpene	394
VII.	Biosynthesis of Sesquiterpenes	404
VIII.	Biosynthesis of Diterpenes	412
IX.	Biosynthesis of Triterpenes	420
X.	Polyterpenes	426
XI.	Terpene Catabolism	428
XII.	Perspective	429
	References	429

16. Degradation of Wood by Microorganisms

KATIA RUEL and FERNAND BARNOUD

I.	Introduction	441
II.	Micromorphological Aspects of Wood Decay	443
III.	Ultrastructural Aspects of the Degradation of Wood Components	446
IV.	Diffusion of Wood-Degrading Enzymes	457
V.	Degradation of Wood by Bacteria	461
VI.	Conclusion	463
	References	464

17. Biodegradation of Cellulose

K.-E. ERIKSSON and T. M. WOOD

I.	Introduction	469
II.	Enzyme Mechanisms Involved in Cellulose Degradation by Fungi	471
III.	Regulation of Enzymes of the Cellulase Complex	488
IV.	Mutant Fungal Strains Hyperproducing Cellulases	489
V.	Enzyme Mechanisms Involved in Cellulose Degradation by Bacteria	493
	References	498

18. Biodegradation of Hemicelluloses

ROBERT F. H. DEKKER

I.	Introduction	505
II.	Enzymes Degrading the Hemicelluloses	506
III.	Occurrence of Hemicellulases	508
IV.	Mode of Action of the Hemicellulases	508
V.	Biodegradative Pathways of the Hemicelluloses	527
	References	531

19. Chemistry of Lignin Biodegradation

CHEN-LOUNG CHEN and HOU-MIN CHANG

I.	Introduction	535
II.	Characterization of Polymeric Fungus-Degraded Lignin	536
III.	Identification of Low Molecular Weight Lignin Biodegradation Products	540

IV.	Reaction Pathways Involved in Lignin Biodegradation by White-Rot Fungi	545
V.	Concluding Remarks	553
	References	555

20. Degradative Pathways of Lignin Model Compounds

TAKAYOSHI HIGUCHI

I.	Introduction	557
II.	Degradation of Phenolic Dilignols	558
III.	Degradation of Nonphenolic Dilignols	566
IV.	Degradation of Monomeric Aromatic Compounds	573
V.	Concluding Remarks	574
	References	576

21. Lignin Biodegradation: The Microorganisms Involved, and the Physiology and Biochemistry of Degradation by White-Rot Fungi

T. KENT KIRK and MIKIO SHIMADA

I.	Introduction	579
II.	The Microbiology of Lignin Degradation	580
III.	Physiology of Lignin Degradation by White-Rot Fungi	583
IV.	Biochemistry of Lignin Degradation by White-Rot Fungi	587
V.	Concluding Comments	601
	References	602

22. Biodegradation of Aromatic Extractives of Wood

WOLFGANG BARZ and KLAUS-MICHAEL WELTRING

I.	Introduction	607
II.	Metabolism and Degradation of Aromatic Compounds in Microorganisms	608
III.	Metabolism and Degradation of Aromatic Compounds in Animals	634
IV.	Metabolism and Degradation of Aromatic Compounds in Plants	656
V.	Conclusions	660
	References	662