

CONTENTS

Articles

Stijn SMISMANS – EU citizens’ rights post Brexit: why direct effect beyond the EU is not enough – 443

Alberto MIGLIO – Differentiated integration and the principle of loyalty – 475

Jan PETROV – Unpacking the partnership: typology of constitutional courts’ roles in implementation of the European Court of Human Rights’ case law – 499

Wolfgang WEIß – Delegation to treaty bodies in EU agreements: constitutional constraints and proposals for strengthening the European Parliament – 532

Ludvig BECKMAN – Democratic legitimacy does not require constitutional referendum. On ‘the constitution’ in theories of constituent power – 567

Luigi LONARDO – Common Foreign and Security Policy and the EU’s external action objectives: an analysis of Article 21 of the Treaty on the European Union – 584

Case Notes

Anthony ARNULL – EU Recommendations and Judicial Review – ECJ 20 February 2018, Case C-16/16 P, *Kingdom of Belgium v European Commission* – 609

Matteo BONELLI & Monica CLAES – Judicial serendipity: how Portuguese judges came to the rescue of the Polish judiciary – ECJ 27 February 2018, Case C-64/16, *Associação Sindical dos Juizes Portugueses* – 622

Gianni LO SCHIAVO – The principle of *ne bis in idem* and the application of criminal sanctions: of scope and restrictions – ECJ 20 March 2018, Case C-524/15, *Luca Mengi*; ECJ 20 March 2018, C-537/16, *Case Carlsson Garlsson Real Estate SA and Others v Commissione Nazionale per le Società e la Borsa (Consob)*; ECJ 20 March 2018, Joined Cases C-596/16 and C-597/16, *Enzo Di Puma v Consob* and *Consob v Antonio Zecca* – 644