

CONTENTS

PART I

MOLECULAR AND CELLULAR BASIS OF HEMATOLOGY 1

- 1. Anatomy and Physiology of the Gene 3**
Andrew J. Wagner, Nancy Berliner, and Edward J. Benz, Jr.
- 2. Epigenetics and Epigenomics 17**
Jennifer Wu and Myles Brown
- 3. Genomic Approaches to Hematology 25**
Jens G. Lohr, Birgit Knoechel, and Todd R. Golub
- 4. Regulation of Gene Expression, Transcription, Splicing, and RNA Metabolism 37**
Christopher R. Cogle
- 5. Protein Synthesis, Processing, and Trafficking 45**
Randal J. Kaufman and Laura Popolo
- 6. Protein Architecture: Relationship of Form and Function 59**
Jia-huai Wang and Michael J. Eck
- 7. Signaling Transduction and Metabolomics 68**
Pere Puigserver
- 8. Pharmacogenomics and Hematologic Diseases 79**
Leo Kager and William E. Evans

PART II

CELLULAR BASIS OF HEMATOLOGY 93

- 9. Hematopoietic Stem Cell Biology 95**
Marlies P. Rossmann, Stuart H. Orkin, and John P. Chute
- 10. Stem Cell Model of Hematologic Diseases 111**
Justin Taylor and Omar Abdel-Wahab
- 11. Hematopoietic Microenvironment 119**
David Scadden and Lev Silberstein
- 12. Cell Adhesion 127**
Rodger P. McEver and Francis W. Luscinskas
- 13. Chemokines and Hematopoietic Cell Trafficking 135**
Antal Rot, Steffen Massberg, Alexander G. Khandoga, and Ulrich H. von Andrian
- 14. Interactions between Hematopoietic Stem and Progenitor Cells and the Bone Marrow: Current Biology of Stem Cell Homing and Mobilization 145**
Eman Khatib-Massalha, Kfir Lapid, Karin Golan, Orit Kollet, Shiri Gur-Cohen, Menachem Bitan, Anju Kumari, and Tsvee Lapidot
- 15. Vascular Growth in Health and Disease 152**
Janusz Rak

- 16. Cytokine/Receptor Families and Signal Transduction 163**
Montaser Shaheen and Hal E. Broxmeyer
- 17. Control of Cell Division 176**
Martin Fischer, Chi V. Dang, and James A. DeCaprio
- 18. Cell Death 186**
Nika N. Danial and David M. Hockenbery

PART III

IMMUNOLOGIC BASIS OF HEMATOLOGY 197

- 19. Overview and Compartmentalization of the Immune System 199**
Dinesh S. Rao
- 20. B-Cell Development 210**
Kenneth Dorshkind and David J. Rawlings
- 21. T-Cell Immunity 221**
Shannon A. Carty, Matthew J. Riese, and Gary A. Koretzky
- 22. Natural Killer Cell Immunity 240**
Don M. Benson, Jr. and Michael A. Caligiuri
- 23. Dendritic Cell Biology 247**
Olivier Manches, Luciana R. Muniz, and Nina Bhardwaj
- 24. Complement and Immunoglobulin Biology Leading to Clinical Translation 261**
David J. Araten, Robert J. Mandle, David E. Isenman, and Michael C. Carroll
- 25. Tolerance and Autoimmunity 285**
Taku Kambayashi

PART IV

DISORDERS OF HEMATOPOIETIC CELL DEVELOPMENT 295

- 26. Biology of Erythropoiesis, Erythroid Differentiation, and Maturation 297**
Thalia Papayannopoulou and Anna Rita Migliaccio
- 27. Granulocytopoiesis and Monocytopoiesis 321**
Arati Khanna-Gupta and Nancy Berliner
- 28. Thrombocytopoiesis 334**
Alan B. Cantor
- 29. Inherited Bone Marrow Failure Syndromes 350**
Yigal Dror
- 30. Aplastic Anemia 394**
Neal S. Young and Jaroslaw P. Maciejewski
- 31. Paroxysmal Nocturnal Hemoglobinuria 415**
Robert A. Brodsky

32. Acquired Disorders of Red Cell, White Cell, and Platelet Production 425

Jaroslav P. Maciejewski and Swapna Thota

PART V

RED BLOOD CELLS 445

33. Pathobiology of the Human Erythrocyte and Its Hemoglobins 447

Martin H. Steinberg, Edward J. Benz, Jr., Adeboye H. Adewoye, and Benjamin L. Ebert

34. Approach to Anemia in the Adult and Child 458

Judith C. Lin

35. Pathophysiology of Iron Homeostasis 468

Gary M. Brittenham

36. Disorders of Iron Homeostasis: Iron Deficiency and Overload 478

Gary M. Brittenham

37. Anemia of Chronic Diseases 491

Lalitha Nayak, Lawrence B. Gardner, and Jane A. Little

38. Heme Biosynthesis and Its Disorders: Porphyrrias and Sideroblastic Anemias 497

Stephen J. Fuller and James S. Wiley

39. Megaloblastic Anemias 514

Ašok C. Antony

40. Thalassemia Syndromes 546

John Chapin and Patricia J. Giardina

41. Pathobiology of Sickle Cell Disease 571

Robert P. Hebbel and Gregory M. Vercellotti

42. Sickle Cell Disease: Clinical Features and Management 584

Yogen Saunthararajah and Elliott P. Vichinsky

43. Hemoglobin Variants Associated With Hemolytic Anemia, Altered Oxygen Affinity, and Methemoglobinemias 608

Edward J. Benz, Jr. and Benjamin L. Ebert

44. Red Blood Cell Enzymopathies 616

Xylina T. Gregg and Josef T. Prchal

45. Red Blood Cell Membrane Disorders 626

Patrick G. Gallagher

46. Autoimmune Hemolytic Anemia 648

Marc Michel and Ulrich Jäger

47. Extrinsic Nonimmune Hemolytic Anemias 663

William C. Mentzer and Stanley L. Schrier

49. Lymphocytosis, Lymphocytopenia, Hypergammaglobulinemia, and Hypogammaglobulinemia 682

Martha P. Mims

50. Disorders of Phagocyte Function 691

Mary C. Dinauer and Thomas D. Coates

51. Congenital Disorders of Lymphocyte Function 710

Sung-Yun Pai and Luigi D. Notarangelo

52. Histiocytic Disorders 724

Michael B. Jordan and Alexandra Hult Filipovich

53. Lysosomal Storage Diseases: Perspectives and Principles 740

Edward H. Schuchman and Melissa P. Wasserstein

54. Infectious Mononucleosis and Other Epstein-Barr Virus-Associated Diseases 747

Carl Allen, Cliona M. Rooney, and Stephen Gottschalk

PART VII

HEMATOLOGIC MALIGNANCIES 761

55. Progress in the Classification of Hematopoietic and Lymphoid Neoplasms: Clinical Implications 763

Mohamed E. Salama and Ronald Hoffman

56. Conventional and Molecular Cytogenomic Basis of Hematologic Malignancies 774

Vesna Najfeld

57. Pharmacology and Molecular Mechanisms of Antineoplastic Agents for Hematologic Malignancies 849

Stanton L. Gerson, Paolo F. Caimi, Basem M. William, and Richard J. Creger

58. Pathobiology of Acute Myeloid Leukemia 913

Andrew M. Brunner and Timothy A. Graubert

59. Clinical Manifestations and Treatment of Acute Myeloid Leukemia 924

Stefan Faderl and Hagop M. Kantarjian

60. Myelodysplastic Syndromes 944

Christopher J. Gibson, Benjamin L. Ebert, and David P. Steensma

61. Allogeneic Hematopoietic Stem Cell Transplantation for Acute Myeloid Leukemia and Myelodysplastic Syndrome in Adults 970

John Koreth, Joseph H. Antin, and Corey Cutler

62. Acute Myeloid Leukemia in Children 981

Tanja A. Gruber and Jeffrey E. Rubnitz

63. Myelodysplastic Syndromes and Myeloproliferative Neoplasms in Children 994

Franklin O. Smith, Christopher C. Dvorak, and Benjamin S. Braun

64. Pathobiology of Acute Lymphoblastic Leukemia 1005

Melissa Burns, Scott A. Armstrong, and Alejandro Gutierrez

PART VI

NON-MALIGNANT LEUKOCYTES 673

48. Neutrophilic Leukocytosis, Neutropenia, Monocytosis, and Monocytopenia 675

Lawrence Rice and Moonjung Jung

- 65. Clinical Manifestations and Treatment of Childhood Acute Lymphoblastic Leukemia 1020**
Sima Jeha and Ching-Hon Pui
- 66. Acute Lymphoblastic Leukemia in Adults 1029**
Shira Dinner, Sandeep Gurbuxani, Nitin Jain, and Wendy Stock
- 67. Chronic Myeloid Leukemia 1055**
Ravi Bhatia
- 68. The Polycythemias 1071**
Marina Kremyanskaya, Vesna Najfeld, John Mascarenhas, and Ronald Hoffman
- 69. Essential Thrombocythemia 1106**
John Mascarenhas, Camelia Iancu-Rubin, Marina Kremyanskaya, Vesna Najfeld, and Ronald Hoffman
- 70. Primary Myelofibrosis 1125**
John Mascarenhas, Vesna Najfeld, Marina Kremyanskaya, Alla Keyzner, Mohamed E. Salama, and Ronald Hoffman
- 71. Eosinophilia, Eosinophil-Associated Diseases, Eosinophilic Leukemias, and the Hypereosinophilic Syndromes 1151**
Peter Valent, Andreas Reiter, and Jason Gotlib
- 72. Mast Cells and Mastocytosis 1170**
Jason Gotlib, Hans-Peter Horny, and Peter Valent
- 73. The Pathologic Basis for the Classification of Non-Hodgkin and Hodgkin Lymphomas 1187**
Elaine S. Jaffe, Stefania Pittaluga, and John Anastasi
- 74. Origin of Hodgkin Lymphoma 1204**
Ralf Küppers
- 75. Hodgkin Lymphoma: Clinical Manifestations, Staging, and Therapy 1212**
Katy Smith, April Chiu, Rahul Parikh, Joachim Yahalom, and Anas Younes
- 76. Origin of Non-Hodgkin Lymphoma 1230**
Matthew S. McKinney and Sandeep S. Dave
- 77. Chronic Lymphocytic Leukemia 1244**
Farrukh T. Awan and John C. Byrd
- 78. Hairy Cell Leukemia 1265**
Farhad Ravandi
- 79. Marginal Zone Lymphomas (Extranodal/Malt, Splenic, and Nodal) 1277**
Carlos A. Ramos
- 80. Clinical Manifestations, Staging, and Treatment of Follicular Lymphoma 1288**
John G. Gribben
- 81. Mantle Cell Lymphoma 1298**
Vijaya Raj Bhatt, Roberto Ferro Valdes, and Julie M. Vose
- 82. Diagnosis and Treatment of Diffuse Large B-Cell Lymphoma and Burkitt Lymphoma 1309**
Kieron Dunleavy and Wyndham H. Wilson
- 83. Virus-Associated Lymphoma 1318**
Jennifer A. Kanakry and Richard F. Ambinder
- 84. Malignant Lymphomas in Childhood 1330**
Kara M. Kelly, Birgit Burkhardt, and Catherine M. Bollard
- 85. T-Cell Lymphomas 1343**
Owen A. O'Connor, Govind Bhagat, Karthik A. Ganapathi, Jason Kaplan, Paolo Corradini, Joan Guitart, Steven T. Rosen, and Timothy M. Kuzel
- 86. Plasma Cell Neoplasms 1381**
Nikhil C. Munshi and Sundar Jagannath
- 87. Waldenström Macroglobulinemia/Lymphoplasmacytic Lymphoma 1419**
Steven P. Treon, Jorge J. Castillo, Zachary R. Hunter, and Giampaolo Merlini
- 88. Immunoglobulin Light Chain Amyloidosis (Primary Amyloidosis) 1432**
Morie A. Gertz, Francis K. Buadi, Martha Q. Lacy, and Suzanne R. Hayman

PART VIII

COMPREHENSIVE CARE OF PATIENTS WITH HEMATOLOGIC MALIGNANCIES 1445

- 89. Clinical Approach to Infections in the Compromised Host 1447**
Samuel A. Shelburne, Russell E. Lewis, and Dimitrios P. Kontoyiannis
- 90. Psychosocial Aspects of Hematologic Disorders 1462**
Matthew J. Gonzales, Dawn M. Gross, and Elizabeth Cooke
- 91. Pain Management and Antiemetic Therapy in Hematologic Disorders 1473**
Shane E. Peterson, Kathy J. Selvaggi, Bridget Fowler Scullion, and Craig D. Blinderman
- 92. Palliative Care 1488**
Kristen G. Schaefer, Janet L. Abraham, and Joanne Wolfe
- 93. Late Complications of Hematologic Diseases and Their Therapies 1496**
Wendy Landier and Smita Bhatia

PART IX

CELL-BASED THERAPIES 1513

- 94. Overview and Historical Perspective of Current Cell-Based Therapies 1515**
Leslie E. Silberstein and Helen E. Heslop
- 95. Practical Aspects of Hematologic Stem Cell Harvesting and Mobilization 1517**
Scott D. Rowley and Michele L. Donato
- 96. Investigational New Drug-Enabling Processes for Cell-Based Therapies 1531**
Robert Lindblad, Traci Heath Mondoro, Deborah Wood, and Gillian Armstrong
- 97. Graft Engineering and Cell Processing 1537**
Adrian P. Gee
- 98. Principles of Cell-Based Genetic Therapies 1549**
David A. Williams

- 99. Mesenchymal Stromal Cells 1559**
Jacques Galipeau
- 100. T-Cell Therapy of Hematologic Diseases 1568**
Gianpietro Dotti and Malcolm K. Brenner
- 101. Natural Killer Cell-Based Therapies 1575**
Sarah Cooley, Michael R. Verneris, and Jeffrey S. Miller
- 102. Immune Checkpoint Blockade in Hematologic Malignancies 1583**
Reid Merryman and Philippe Armand

PART X

TRANSPLANTATION 1589

- 103. Overview and Choice of Donor of Hematopoietic Stem Cell Transplantation 1591**
Helen E. Heslop
- 104. Indications and Outcomes of Allogeneic Hematopoietic Cell Transplantation for Hematologic Malignancies in Adults 1596**
Mehdi Hamadani and Parameswaran N. Hari
- 105. Unrelated Donor Hematopoietic Cell Transplantation 1608**
Effie W. Petersdorf and Claudio Anasetti
- 106. Haploidentical Hematopoietic Cell Transplantation 1617**
Ephraim Fuchs
- 107. Unrelated Donor Cord Blood Transplantation for Hematologic Malignancies 1633**
Rohtesh S. Mehta, Amanda Olson, Doris M. Ponce, and Elizabeth J. Shpall
- 108. Graft-versus-Host Disease and Graft-versus-Leukemia Responses 1650**
Pavan Reddy and James L.M. Ferrara
- 109. Complications after Hematopoietic Cell Transplantation 1669**
Shernan G. Holtan, Navneet S. Majhail, and Daniel J. Weisdorf

PART XI

TRANSFUSION MEDICINE 1685

- 110. Human Blood Group Antigens and Antibodies 1687**
Connie M. Westhoff, Jill R. Story, and Beth H. Shaz
- 111. Principles of Red Blood Cell Transfusion 1702**
Yen-Michael S. Hsu, Paul M. Ness, and Melissa M. Cushing
- 112. Clinical Considerations in Platelet Transfusion Therapy 1715**
Richard M. Kaufman
- 113. Human Leukocyte Antigen and Human Neutrophil Antigen Systems 1721**
Ena Wang, Sharon Adams, David F. Stroncek, and Francesco M. Marincola

- 114. Principles of Neutrophil (Granulocyte) Transfusions 1738**
Ronald G. Strauss
- 115. Transfusion of Plasma and Plasma Derivatives: Plasma, Cryoprecipitate, Albumin, and Immunoglobulins 1744**
Matthew S. Karafin, Christopher D. Hillyer, and Beth H. Shaz
- 116. Preparation of Plasma-Derived and Recombinant Human Plasma Proteins 1759**
David B. Clark

- 117. Transfusion Therapy for Coagulation Factor Deficiencies 1769**
Elizabeth Roman, Peter J. Larson, and Catherine S. Manno
- 118. Hemapheresis 1781**
Sandhya R. Panch and Harvey G. Klein
- 119. Transfusion Reactions to Blood and Cell Therapy Products 1792**
William Savage
- 120. Transfusion-Transmitted Diseases 1803**
Susan L. Stramer and Roger Y. Dodd
- 121. Pediatric Transfusion Medicine 1821**
Cassandra D. Josephson and Steven R. Sloan

PART XII

HEMOSTASIS AND THROMBOSIS 1829

- 122. Overview of Hemostasis and Thrombosis 1831**
James C. Fredenburgh and Jeffrey I. Weitz
- 123. The Blood Vessel Wall 1843**
Marianne A. Grant and Aly Karsan
- 124. Megakaryocyte and Platelet Structure 1857**
Joseph E. Italiano, Jr. and John H. Hartwig
- 125. Molecular Basis of Platelet Function 1870**
Margaret L. Rand and Sara J. Israels
- 126. Molecular Basis of Blood Coagulation 1885**
Kathleen Brummel-Ziedins and Kenneth G. Mann
- 127. Regulatory Mechanisms in Hemostasis 1906**
James A. Huntington and Trevor P. Baglin
- 128. Clinical Approach to the Patient with Bleeding or Bruising 1912**
Catherine P.M. Hayward
- 129. Laboratory Evaluation of Hemostatic and Thrombotic Disorders 1922**
Menaka Pai
- 130. Acquired Disorders of Platelet Function 1932**
Reyhan Diz-Küçükçkaya and José A. López
- 131. Diseases of Platelet Number: Immune Thrombocytopenia, Neonatal Alloimmune Thrombocytopenia, and Posttransfusion Purpura 1944**
Donald M. Arnold, Michelle P. Zeller, James W. Smith, and Ishac Nazy

132. **Thrombocytopenia Caused by Platelet Destruction, Hypersplenism, or Hemodilution** 1955
Theodore E. Warkentin
133. **Heparin-Induced Thrombocytopenia** 1973
Theodore E. Warkentin
134. **Thrombotic Thrombocytopenic Purpura and the Hemolytic Uremic Syndromes** 1984
Robert Schneidewend, Narendranath Epperla, and Kenneth D. Friedman
135. **Hemophilia A and B** 2001
Manuel Carcao, Paul Moorehead, and David Lillicrap
136. **Inhibitors in Hemophilias** 2023
Guglielmo Mariani, Barbara A. Konkle, and Craig M. Kessler
137. **Rare Coagulation Factor Deficiencies** 2034
David Gailani, Allison P. Wheeler, and Anne T. Neff
138. **Structure, Biology, and Genetics of Von Willebrand Factor** 2051
Paula James and Natalia Rydz
139. **Disseminated Intravascular Coagulation** 2064
Marcel Levi
140. **Hypercoagulable States** 2076
Julia A. Anderson, Kerstin E. Hogg, and Jeffrey I. Weitz
141. **The Antiphospholipid Syndrome** 2088
Jacob H. Rand and Lucia R. Wolgast
142. **Venous Thromboembolism** 2102
Deborah Siegal and Wendy Lim
143. **Mechanical Interventions in Arterial and Venous Thrombosis** 2113
Steven Sauk and Suresh Vedantham
144. **Atherothrombosis** 2122
Roy L. Silverstein
145. **Stroke** 2133
Emer McGrath, Michelle Canavan, and Martin O'Donnell
146. **Acute Coronary Syndromes** 2142
John W. Eikelboom and Jeffrey I. Weitz
147. **Atrial Fibrillation** 2152
Dipak Kotecha, Keitaro Senoo, and Gregory Y.H. Lip
148. **Peripheral Artery Disease** 2159
Reena L. Pande and Mark A. Creager
149. **Antithrombotic Drugs** 2168
Iqbal H. Jaffer and Jeffrey I. Weitz
150. **Disorders of Coagulation in the Neonate** 2189
Mihir D. Bhatt, Karin Ho, and Anthony K.C. Chan

PART XIII

CONSULTATIVE HEMATOLOGY 2201

151. **Hematologic Changes in Pregnancy** 2203
Caroline Cromwell and Michael Paidas
152. **Hematologic Manifestations of Childhood Illness** 2215
Arthur Kim Ritchey, Sarah H. O'Brien, and Frank G. Keller
153. **Hematologic Manifestations of Liver Disease** 2238
Christopher Hillis and Wendy Lim
154. **Hematologic Manifestations of Renal Disease** 2244
Mark A. Crowther and Ali Iqbal
155. **Hematologic Manifestations of Malignancy** 2247
Page Widick, Andrew M. Brunner, and Fred Schiffman
156. **Integrative Therapies in Patients with Hematologic Diseases** 2253
David S. Rosenthal, Ann Webster, and Elana Ladas
157. **Hematologic Manifestations of HIV/AIDS** 2262
Howard A. Liebman and Anil Tulpule
158. **Hematologic Aspects of Parasitic Diseases** 2278
David J. Roberts
159. **Hematologic Problems in the Surgical Patient: Bleeding and Thrombosis** 2304
Iqbal H. Jaffer, Mark T. Reding, Nigel S. Key, and Jeffrey I. Weitz
160. **The Spleen and Its Disorders** 2313
Nathan T. Connell, Susan B. Shurin, and Fred Schiffman
161. **Hematology in Aging** 2328
Andrew S. Artz and William B. Ershler
162. **Resources for the Hematologist: Interpretive Comments and Selected Reference Values for Neonatal, Pediatric, and Adult Populations** e1
Andrea N. Marcogliese and Donald L. Yee
- Chapter 162 can be found online at ExpertConsult.com
- Index** 2333