CONTENTS

Preface *xi*Introduction *xv*

PART ONE: APPROACHES

Memory and Self-Observation: The Perpetuation	
of the Nineteenth Century 3	
1 Visibility and Audibility 5	
2 Treasuries of Memory and Knowledge 7	
·	
•	
6 Photography 39	
Time: When Was the Nineteenth Century? 45	
•	
C. C	
	58
5 Clocks and Acceleration 67	
Space: Where Was the Nineteenth Century? 77	
	86
•	
6 Territoriality, Diaspora, Borders 107	
	of the Nineteenth Century 3 1 Visibility and Audibility 5 2 Treasuries of Memory and Knowledge 7 3 Observation, Description, Realism 17 4 Numbers 25 5 News 29 6 Photography 39 Time: When Was the Nineteenth Century? 45 1 Chronology and the Coherence of the Age 45 2 Calendar and Periodization 49 3 Breaks and Transitions 52 4 The Age of Revolution, Victorianism, Fin de Siècle 5 Clocks and Acceleration 67 Space: Where Was the Nineteenth Century? 77 1 Space and Time 77 2 Metageography: Naming Spaces 78 3 Mental Maps: The Relativity of Spatial Perspective 4 Spaces of Interaction: Land and Sea 94 5 Ordering and Governing Space 104

PART TWO: PANORAMAS

IV	Mobilities 117 I Magnitudes and Tendencies 117 2 Population Disasters and the Demographic Transition 124 3 The Legacy of Early Modern Migrations: Creoles and Slaves 128 4 Penal Colony and Exile 133 5 Ethnic Cleansing 139 6 Internal Migration and the Changing Slave Trade 144 7 Migration and Capitalism 154 8 Global Motives 164
V	Living Standards: Risk and Security in Material Life 167 1 The Standard of Living and the Quality of Life 167 2 Life Expectancy and "Homo hygienicus" 170 3 Medical Fears and Prevention 178 4 Mobile Perils, Old and New 185 5 Natural Disasters 197 6 Famine 201 7 Agricultural Revolutions 211 8 Poverty and Wealth 216 9 Globalized Consumption 226
VI	Cities: European Models and Worldwide Creativity 241 1 The City as Norm and Exception 241 2 Urbanization and Urban Systems 249 3 Between Deurbanization and Hypergrowth 256 4 Specialized Cities, Universal Cities 264 5 The Golden Age of Port Cities 275 6 Colonial Cities, Treaty Ports, Imperial Metropolises 283 7 Internal Spaces and Undergrounds 297 8 Symbolism, Aesthetics, Planning 311
VII	Frontiers: Subjugation of Space and Challenges to Nomadic Life 1 Invasions and Frontier Processes 322 2 The North American West 331 3 South America and South Africa 347 4 Eurasia 356 5 Settler Colonialism 368 6 The Conquest of Nature: Invasions of the Biosphere 375
VIII	Imperial Systems and Nation-States: The Persistence of Empires 392 I Great-Power Politics and Imperial Expansion 392 Paths to the Nation-State 403

3 What Holds Empires Together? 419 4 Empires: Typology and Comparisons 5 Central and Marginal Cases 6 Pax Britannica 450 7 Living in Empires IX International Orders, Wars, Transnational Movements: Between Two World Wars 460 The Thorny Path to a Global System of States 469 2 Spaces of Power and Hegemony 475 3 Peaceful Europe, Wartorn Asia and Africa 4 Diplomacy as Political Instrument and Intercultural Art 5 Internationalisms and the Emergence of Universal Norms 505 x Revolutions: From Philadelphia via Nanjing to Saint Petersburg 514 1 Revolutions—from Below, from Above, from Unexpected Directions 514 2 The Revolutionary Atlantic 3 The Great Turbulence in Midcentury 543 4 Eurasian Revolutions, Fin de Siècle 558 XI The State: Minimal Government, Performances, and the Iron Cage 1 Order and Communication: The State and the Political 572 2 Reinventions of Monarchy 579 3 Democracy 593 4 Bureaucracies 605 5 Mobilization and Discipline 616 6 Self-Strengthening: The Politics of Peripheral Defensive 7 State and Nationalism 629 PART THREE: THEMES XII Energy and Industry: Who Unbound Prometheus, When,

- and Where? 637
 - 1 Industrialization 638
 - 2 Energy Regimes: The Century of Coal
 - 3 Paths of Economic Development and Nondevelopment
 - 4 Capitalism
- XIII Labor: The Physical Basis of Culture
 - 1 The Weight of Rural Labor 675
 - 2 Factory, Construction Site, Office
 - 3 Toward Emancipation: Slaves, Serfs, Peasants
 - 4 The Asymmetry of Wage Labor 706

XIV	Networks: Extension, Density, Holes 710 1 Communications 712 2 Trade 724 3 Money and Finance 730
XV	Hierarchies: The Vertical Dimension of Social Space 744 1 Is a Global Social History Possible? 744 2 Aristocracies in (Moderate) Decline 750 3 Bourgeois and Quasi-bourgeois 761
XVI	 Knowledge: Growth, Concentration, Distribution 779 World Languages 781 Literacy and Schooling 788 The University as a Cultural Export from Europe 798 Mobility and Translation 808 Humanities and the Study of the Other 814
XVII	Civilization and Exclusion 826 1 The "Civilized World" and Its "Mission" 826 2 Slave Emancipation and White Supremacy 837 3 Antiforeignism and "Race War" 855 4 Anti-Semitism 865
XVIII	Religion 873 1 Concepts of Religion and the Religious 873 2 Secularization 880 3 Religion and Empire 887 4 Reform and Renewal 894
Concl	usion: The Nineteenth Century in History 902 1 Self-Diagnostics 902 2 Modernity 904 3 Again: The Beginning or End of a Century 906 4 Five Characteristics of the Century 907
	Abbreviations 921
	Notes 923
	Bibliography 1021
	Index 1119