

## Contents

<i>Acknowledgments</i>	page vii
1 International courts and compliance	1
2 A theory of courts and compliance in international law	21
3 Putting the theory to the test: evaluating the hypotheses in the European Union	57
4 Preliminary considerations: designing a control for the legal merits	86
5 The Political Sensitivity Hypothesis: third-party briefs and European Court of Justice rulings	125
6 The Conditional Effectiveness Hypothesis: the European Court of Justice and economic integration	156
7 Conclusion	191
<i>References</i>	220
<i>Index</i>	233