
Contents

- 1 *Introduction* 1**
 - Historical Perspective 1
 - What Is a Forest Soil? 3
 - Forest Soils Compared to Cultivated Soils 5
 - Soils and Modern Forest Management 9

- 2 *Forest Soils and Vegetation Development* 10**
 - Pedogenic Processes 11
 - Factors of Soil Formation 13
 - Parent Material 13
 - Classification of Parent Materials 22
 - Climate and Weathering 23
 - Biological Weathering 25
 - Topography, Time, and Biota 27
 - Vegetation Development 29
 - Soil Properties and Vegetation Development 30
 - Succession in Forest Development 31

- 3 *Soils Associated with the Major Forest Ecosystems* 35**

Water Movement in Unsaturated Soils	129
Factors Affecting Infiltration and Losses of Water	131
Groundwater Table	133
Soil Water Absorption by Tree Roots	135
Hydrologic Cycle	136
Soils, Forests, and the Weather	137
Forested Watersheds	138
Water Balance Equation	139
Interception by Tree Canopies	140
Transpiration by Tree Canopies	141
Effects of Altering the Forest Cover on Water Yield	143
Possibilities for Soil and Site Management	146
9 <i>Soil and Roots</i>	148
Form and Extent of Roots	149
Root Form	150
Root Intensity	152
Biotic Influences on Root Development in Soils	153
Soil Conditions and Root Growth	154
Physical Impedance	155
Soil Moisture	156
Soil Temperature	158
Soil Chemical Conditions and Root Development	159
Contributions of Roots to Soil Properties	160
10 <i>Mycorrhizae: Forms and Functions</i>	165
Types of Mycorrhizae	166
Ectomycorrhizae	166
Endomycorrhizae	167
Ectendomycorrhizae	169
Soil Factors Affecting Mycorrhizal Development	170
Benefits Derived From Mycorrhizae	174
Silvicultural Implications	176
Methods of Inoculation	176
Cultures for Nursery Inoculation	177
11 <i>Nutrient Cycling in Forest Ecosystems</i>	180
Geochemical Nutrient Cycling	182
Nutrient Inputs (Gains)	182
Nutrient Outputs (Losses)	187
Short-term Nutrient Balances	190

Biological Nutrient Cycling	191
Nutrient Uptake by Trees	191
Nutrient Retention and Distribution	193
Nutrient Returns	194
Internal Transfer	201
Silvicultural Implications of Nutrient Cycling	203
12 Soil Properties and Site Productivity	205
Biotic Factors	206
Stand Density	206
Genetic Differences	206
Competition Control	207
Disease and Insect Problems	209
Abiotic Factors	210
Climatic Components	211
Physiographic Factors	212
Soil Components	212
Parent Material	212
Soil Depth	214
Water Table	217
Soil Moisture	217
Soil Aeration	218
Soil Nutrients	219
Interpreting Soil Factors in Site Evaluations	219
13 Forest Land Inventory	222
Classification Systems	223
Evaluation and Classification on the Basis of Forest Productivity	224
Site Index	224
Ground Vegetation Types	227
Habitat Types	230
Soil Classification and Survey	234
USDA National Cooperative Soil Survey	234
Special Soil Surveys	235
Multifactor Classification Systems	237
Classification of National Forest Lands	239
Soil-Site Evaluations	240
Predicting Response to Cultural Practices	242
14 Soils and Silviculture	243
Types of Managed Forests	243
Protected Wild Forests	244

Exploited Forests	244
Regulated Forests	244
Domesticated Forests	244
Soil Management in Regulated Forests	245
Soil Management in Domesticated Forests	246
Extent of Domesticated Forests	246
Land Clearing in Domesticated Forests	247
Soil Preparation for Stand Establishment	251
Establishment and Tending	256
Conclusion	264
15 Management of Nursery and Seed Orchard Soils	266
Nursery Soil Management	266
Nursery Site Selection	267
Soil Organic Matter	271
Fertilization Program	273
Tree Conditioning for Transplanting	276
Biocides for Nursery Soils	278
Container-Grown Seedlings	279
Soil Management for Seed Production	281
Seed Production Areas	282
Seed Orchards	282
Seed Orchard Soil Management	282
Conclusion	285
16 Management of Problem Soils	287
Management of Dry Sands	287
Dune Stabilization	288
Other Dry Sands	289
Forest Irrigation	290
Wetland Management	291
Seasonally Flooded Soils	291
Peatlands	293
Permafrost	295
Strip Mine Spoils	296
Nutrient-Depleted Sites	299
Underplanting Conifers with Hardwoods	299
Dinitrogen Fixation in Forests	300
Other Problem Sites	303
Compacted Soils	303

- Eroded Soils 303
 - Steep Oxisols 306
 - Summary 306
- 17 Tropical Forest Soils 308**
- Characteristics of Tropical Climates 309
 - Geology and Soils of Tropical Areas 311
 - Geology 311
 - Soils 312
 - Nutrient Cycling in Tropical Forests 315
 - Traditional Systems of Soil Management 317
 - Shifting Cultivation 317
 - Agroforestry 319
 - Management of Tropical Soils for Forest Production 320
 - Managing Natural Stands 321
 - Plantation Forestry in the Tropics 322
 - Firewood Plantings 325
 - Summary 328
- 18 Diagnosis and Correction of Nutrient Deficiencies 329**
- Historical Perspective 329
 - Diagnosis of Nutrient Deficiencies 330
 - Visual Symptoms 330
 - Plant Tissue Analysis 331
 - Soil Tests 337
 - Mineralizable Nitrogen Tests 340
 - Other Diagnostic Tools 340
 - Correction of Nutrient Deficiencies 344
 - Time of Application 345
 - Application Rates 348
- 19 Fertilizer Materials and Application Systems 349**
- Fertilizer Sources 349
 - General Considerations 349
 - Nitrogen Fertilizers 350
 - Phosphate Fertilizers 352
 - Potassium and Other Mineral Fertilizers 356

Organic Wastes as Nutrient Sources	360
Wastewaters	360
Sludges and Manures	362
Municipal Garbage	365
Physical Properties of Fertilizer Materials	366
Granulation	366
Liquid and Suspension Fertilizers	367
Application Systems	368
Ground Equipment	369
Aerial Application	370
Summary and Conclusions	374

20 *Effects of Antropogenic Chemicals on Forest Ecosystems* 376

Fertilizer Effects on Forest Ecosystems	376
Fertilizer Effects on Tree Properties	377
Fertilization and Water Quality	383
Effects of Pesticides and Other Chemicals on Forest Ecosystems	387
Herbicides	387
Insecticides	391
Other Chemicals	391
Acidic Deposition	393
Effects on Forest Trees	394
Effects on Forest Soils	394

21 *Effects of Fire on Soils and Site* 397

Types of Fires	397
Wildfires	397
Use of Fire in Land Clearing	398
Prescribed Fires	398
Effects of Fire on Soil Properties	403
Soil Physical Properties	403
Soil Chemical Properties	407
Soil Organisms	414
Effects of Fire on Water Quality	416
Sedimentation	417
Dissolved Chemicals	417
Stream Temperature	418
Management Implications	419

22	<i>Intensive Management and Long-Term Soil Productivity</i>	420
	Second Rotation Productivity	421
	Soil Disturbance, Compaction and Erosion	423
	Soil Compaction	423
	Soil Erosion	425
	Harvest Removals and Nutrient Budgets	426
	Nutrient Removal in the Harvested Crop	427
	Nutrient Balance Sheets	430
	Harvest Effects on Water Quality	432
	Water Turbidity	433
	Stream Temperature	433
	Water Chemistry	435
	Further Considerations for Intensive Forest Management	438
	Summary and Implications	441
	Literature Cited	443
	Appendix A Common and Scientific Names of North American Trees	479
	Appendix B Conversion Factors (For English and Metric Units)	483
	Index	485