

CONTENTS

1. INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Objectives	1
1.2 Structural Safety	4
<i>Load Factors</i>	6
1.3 Steps in Design Process	8
<i>Design Philosophy</i>	10
1.4 Calculation Accuracy	11
1.5 Short Procedures	16
1.6 Properties of Concrete	18
<i>Reinforced Concrete</i>	18
<i>Concrete</i>	19
<i>Compressive Strength</i>	19
<i>Stress-Strain Behavior</i>	21
<i>Modulus of Elasticity</i>	21
<i>Creep</i>	22
<i>Shrinkage</i>	23
<i>Tensile Strength</i>	24
<i>Shear Strength</i>	25
1.7 Properties of Reinforcing Steel	26
1.8 Cover and Spacing of Reinforcement	27
2. BEAM FLEXURE	31
2.1 Objectives	31
2.2 Rectangular Beam Analysis	31
<i>Rectangular Beams</i>	32
<i>Minimum Reinforcement</i>	34
<i>Balanced Beam</i>	35
2.3 T-Beam Analysis	36
2.4 Doubly Reinforced Beam Analysis	39
2.5 Design Procedures	43
<i>Determining Tension Steel Area (A_s)</i>	43
<i>Checking Concrete Strength</i>	44
<i>Determining Compression Steel Area (A'_s)</i>	45

2.6	Bar Selection	51
	<i>Crack Control</i>	53
3.	ONE-WAY SLAB FLEXURE	58
3.1	Objectives	58
3.2	Solid Slabs	59
	<i>Bar Selection</i>	61
	<i>Crack Control</i>	62
	<i>Temperature Reinforcement</i>	62
	<i>Transverse Reinforcement</i>	65
	<i>Irregular Slabs</i>	65
	<i>Stair Slabs</i>	65
3.3	Joists	69
	<i>Bar Selection</i>	73
4.	TWO-WAY SLAB FLEXURE	76
4.1	Objectives	76
4.2	Description	76
4.3	Structural Behavior	81
4.4	Design Procedures	86
4.5	Direct Design Method (DDM)	91
	<i>Procedure 1 (DDM)</i>	92
	<i>Procedure 2 (DDM—Short)</i>	97
4.6	Equivalent Frame Method (EFM)	112
	<i>Procedure 3 (EFM)</i>	113
4.7	Other Methods	114
	<i>ACI 318-63—Method 2</i>	114
4.8	Special Problems	116
	<i>Progressive Collapse</i>	116
	<i>Waffle Slabs</i>	119
	<i>Slab Corner Reinforcement</i>	120
5.	ANCHORAGE AND BAR DEVELOPMENT	123
5.1	Objectives	123
5.2	Introduction	123
5.3	Splices	127
	<i>Splices in Column Vertical Reinforcement</i>	129
	<i>Splices in Flexural Reinforcement</i>	132
	<i>Splices in Temperature Reinforcement</i>	135
	<i>Splices in Welded Wire Fabric</i>	136
5.4	Anchorage and Bar Cutoff in	
	Flexural Members	136
	<i>Top Bars</i>	137
	<i>Bottom Bars</i>	139
	<i>Two-Way Slab Bars</i>	143
	<i>Sitrrup Bars</i>	143

<i>Other Anchorages</i>	144
5.5 Hooks	145
6. SHEAR AND TORSION IN BEAMS	148
6.1 Objectives	148
6.2 Shear behavior	149
6.3 Shear and Axial Loads	154
6.4 Slabs and Shallow Beams	154
<i>Shear Reinforcement</i>	159
<i>Skip-Joists</i>	164
6.5 Deep Beams	165
<i>Design Procedure</i>	167
6.6 Shear Friction	176
6.7 Torsion	179
<i>Torsion Reinforcement</i>	183
<i>Design Procedures</i>	187
6.8 Shear Walls	192
6.9 Brackets and Corbels	195
7. SHEAR AND TORSION IN TWO-WAY SLABS	200
7.1 Objectives	200
7.2 Shear Strength of Plain Concrete	200
<i>Openings in Slabs</i>	202
<i>Waffle Slabs</i>	204
7.3 Transfer of Moment Between Slab and Column	204
7.4 Slab Shear Reinforcement	212
<i>Shear Reinforcement Consisting of Bars or Wires</i>	213
<i>Shear Reinforcement Consisting of Steel Sections</i>	215
8. DEFLECTION	220
8.1 Objectives	220
8.2 Deflection Behavior	220
<i>Deflection Limits</i>	222
8.3 Continuity	222
<i>Cantilevers</i>	225
8.4 Moment of Inertia	226
<i>Gross Section, (Uncracked I_g)</i>	227
<i>Cracked Section, (I_{cr})</i>	228
<i>Effective Moment of Inertia (I_e)</i>	229
<i>Variation in Moment of Inertia</i>	229
<i>Torsional Rotation and Deflection</i>	231
8.5 Calculation Procedures	234
<i>Indirect Calculation</i>	235
<i>Simple Calculation</i>	236
<i>Normal Calculation</i>	237
<i>Extended Calculation</i>	238

	<i>Two-Way Slab Systems</i>	239
8.6	Reducing Deflection	240
9.	COLUMNS	252
9.1	Objectives	252
9.2	Column Behavior	253
9.3	Analysis of Cross Section	259
	<i>Maximum Axial Load</i>	259
	<i>Minimum Eccentricity</i>	260
	<i>Balanced Strain Conditions</i>	265
	<i>Capacity Controlled by Compression</i>	267
	<i>Capacity Controlled by Tension</i>	267
	<i>Transition in Strength Reduction Factor</i>	270
	<i>Approximate Interaction Diagrams</i>	270
	<i>Biaxial Bending</i>	273
9.4	Slenderness Effects	277
	<i>Strength Reduction Method</i>	290
	<i>Moment Magnifier Method</i>	290
	<i>Second-Order Analysis</i>	299
9.5	Composite Columns	299
9.6	Design Considerations	301
	<i>Minimum and Maximum Dimensions</i>	301
	<i>Irregular Columns</i>	302
	<i>Selection of Concrete Strength</i>	302
	<i>Ties</i>	304
	<i>Spirals</i>	305
	<i>Selection of Tied Versus Spiral Reinforcement</i>	306
	<i>Design Procedures</i>	307
10.	JOINTS	310
10.1	Objectives	310
10.2	Column Joints	311
	<i>Foundation-Column Joint</i>	311
	<i>Transmission of Column Load Through Floor</i>	314
	<i>Bar Arrangement</i>	315
	<i>Anchorage of Flexural Bars</i>	318
	<i>Concrete Stress in Beam-Column Joints</i>	322
	<i>Offset Connections</i>	322
	<i>Composite Columns</i>	323
10.3	Other Monolithic Joints	323
	<i>Knee Joints</i>	324
10.4	Construction Joints	326
10.5	Expansion Joints	327
11.	FOUNDATIONS	331
11.1	Objectives	331
11.2	Loading and Proportioning	332

11.3	Spread Foundations	338
	<i>Design Procedures</i>	339
	<i>Plain Concrete Footings</i>	343
11.4	Wall Footings	347
11.5	Isolated Spread Footings	349
11.6	Combined Spread Footings	356
	<i>Strap Footings</i>	362
	<i>Mat Foundations</i>	364
11.7	Deep Foundations	367
	<i>Drilled Piers</i>	369
	<i>Piles</i>	372
12.	WALLS	380
12.1	Objectives	380
12.2	General Requirements	381
	<i>Plain Concrete Walls</i>	383
12.3	Wall Beams and Wall Columns	384
	<i>Walls Acting as Beams</i>	384
	<i>Walls Supporting Axial Load</i>	388
12.4	Basement Retaining Walls	391
12.5	Cantilever Retaining Walls	396
	<i>Design of Cantilever Retaining Walls</i>	398
13.	LOAD AND MOMENT DISTRIBUTION	402
13.1	Objectives	402
13.2	Load Distribution	402
13.3	Frame Analysis for Gravity Loads	407
	<i>Moment Coefficients</i>	410
	<i>Moment Distribution</i>	411
	<i>Computer Analysis</i>	427
13.4	Frame Analysis for Lateral Loads	429
	<i>Portal Method</i>	430
	<i>Computer Analysis</i>	433
13.5	Redistribution of Moments	433
14.	PRELIMINARY DESIGN	439
14.1	Objectives	439
14.2	Procedures for Preliminary Design	440
	<i>Preliminary Design Steps</i>	440
14.3	Selecting a Framing Scheme	441
14.4	Determining Concrete Outlines	448
	<i>General</i>	448
	<i>Individual Member Sizes</i>	449
14.5	Optimization	452
	<i>General</i>	452
	<i>Cost Optimization</i>	454

APPENDIXES

APPENDIX A	DESIGN TABLES AND FIGURES	463
APPENDIX B	NOTATION	501
APPENDIX C	ABBREVIATIONS	508
APPENDIX D	CONVERSION FACTORS	509
APPENDIX E	BAR PROPERTIES	510
INDEX		513