

CONTENTS

Abbreviations Used in Text	xi
Acknowledgments	xiii

INTRODUCTION I

PART I: THE WAR II

1. <i>Liberation and Division</i>	15
End of Empire	16
Red Army in Korea	19
General Hodge Goes to Korea	27
2. <i>Two Koreas</i>	36
Failed Revolution	44
Yösu, Sunch'ön, and Cheju-do	47
3. <i>Momentous Decisions</i>	55
War Drums	60
Endgame	63
4. <i>War for the South</i>	66
Desperate Days	73
War for the North	80
Savage War	85
5. <i>Uncommon Coalition</i>	98
Integrating an Army	100
Common Cause	108
6. <i>Crossing the 38th Parallel</i>	113
Lessons of History	116
Pilgrimage to Wake	117
“If War Is Inevitable, Let It Be Waged Now”	119
First Strike	124

7. *An Entirely New War* 129
 “Defeat with Dignity and Good Grace” 139
 December Massacres 148
 “Revolt of the Primitives” 152
 Wrong Way Ridgway 155
 Lost Chances 165
8. *Quest for Victory* 172
 The General and the Statesman 173
 Spring Offensive 180
 Magnificent Glosters 185
 Victory Denied? 189
9. *The Stalemate* 193
 Truce Talks 195
 Voluntary Repatriation 201
10. *“Let Them March Till They Die”* 208
 Death March 209
 Valley Camp to Camp 5 212
 Camp 10 217
 Camp 12 220
 Return of the Defeated 226
11. *Propaganda Wars* 237
 Tunnel War 239
 American Bugs 242
 Köje-do 257
12. *Armistice, at Last* 266
 “I Shall Go to Korea” 267
 Death of a Dictator 273
 Divided Nation 278

PART II: COLD WAR 287

13. *Lessons of Korea* 293
 Feminized Nation 294
 The “Never Again Club” 300
 The Geneva Conference 303
 Eisenhower’s Warning 306
14. *Deepening the Revolution* 311
 The Tragic Demise of Peng Dehuai 318
 Khrushchev, Korea, and Vietnam 321

15. *Korea and Vietnam* 328
 Lyndon B. Johnson: Refighting the Korean War 330
 Park Chung Hee's Crusade 337

PART III: LOCAL WAR 353

16. *Legitimacy Wars* 357
 August Purge 359
 Military Line 365
 The Blue House Raid and the *Pueblo* Incident 371
 Confessions 377
17. *Old Allies, New Friends* 383
 Tensions between Allies 385
 Opening to China 389
18. *War for Peace* 397
 Withdrawal 401
 Backlash 404
 To Seoul 410
19. *End of an Era* 414
 Kwangju Uprising 417
 Students and the Politics of Legitimacy 419

PART IV: AFTER THE COLD WAR 425

20. *North Korea and the World* 429
 Showdown 434
 Defueling Crisis 438
 Accord 441
21. *Winners and Losers* 446
 Triumph and Forgiveness 446
 The North Korean Famine 450
 Gulag Nation 456
- EPILOGUE: *China's Rise, War's End?* 464
 Appendix 481
 Notes 487
 Index 579