

# Contents

## Use of this Book for Different Classes

	<i>Foreword: Use of this Book for Different Classes</i>	page ix
	<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xiii
	<i>Acknowledgements from the Family of Professor Robert Newnham</i>	xiv
1	<b>Introduction to Bonding, Structure, and Structure–Property Relations</b>	1
2	<b>Raw Materials</b>	4
3	<b>Chemical Bonding and Electronegativity</b>	15
4	<b>Hardness, Melting Points, and Boiling Points</b>	25
5	<b>Planes, Directions, and Morphology</b>	39
6	<b>Crystal Systems and Theoretical Density</b>	54
7	<b>Symmetry, Point Groups, and Stereographic Projections</b>	73
8	<b>Covalent Crystals and Semiconductors</b>	98
9	<b>Ionic Crystals</b>	120
10	<b>Metals and Steel</b>	144
11	<b>Molecular Crystals</b>	169
12	<b>Polymers</b>	189
13	<b>Pauling’s Rules, Bond Valence and Structure–Field Maps</b>	208
14	<b>Crystal Field Theory</b>	224
15	<b>Solid Solutions and Phase Diagrams</b>	237
16	<b>Defects</b>	255

<b>17</b>	<b>Gases and Liquids</b>	272
<b>18</b>	<b>Glasses</b>	289
<b>19</b>	<b>Silica and Silicates</b>	307
<b>20</b>	<b>Phase Transformations</b>	338
<b>21</b>	<b>Cement and Concrete</b>	363
<b>22</b>	<b>Surfaces and Surface Properties</b>	382
<b>23</b>	<b>Neumann's Law and Tensor Properties</b>	401
<b>24</b>	<b>Thermal Properties</b>	412
<b>25</b>	<b>Diffusion and Ionic Conductivity</b>	439
<b>26</b>	<b>Electrical Conductivity</b>	459
<b>27</b>	<b>Optical Properties</b>	492
<b>28</b>	<b>Dielectrics and Ferroelectrics</b>	516
<b>29</b>	<b>Magnetism</b>	541
<b>30</b>	<b>Mechanical Properties</b>	563
	<i>Appendix A Crystallographic Symbols</i>	595
	<i>Appendix B Shannon–Prewitt Ionic Radii</i>	596
	<i>Index</i>	607