Contents

Preface xiii

PART I **Preliminaries: From Quantum Mechanics to Quantum Computation**

CHAPTER 1 ▪ Quantum Theory: Some Fundamentals 3

1.1 THE QUANTUM MEASUREMENT PROBLEM 4
1.2 OPERATIONAL QUANTUM MECHANICS 7
1.2.1 Noiseless quantum theory 9
1.2.2 Noisy quantum theory 10
1.3 INTERPRETATIONS OF QUANTUM MECHANICS, REFORMULATIONS, AND OTHER DEVELOPMENTS 17
1.3.1 Interpretations and reformulations of quantum theory 17
1.3.2 Generic framework for hidden variable theories 20
1.3.3 Weak measurements and weak values 22
1.4 BELL'S THEOREM 25
1.4.1 Quantum entanglement and the EPR argument 25
1.4.2 Local, quantum, and no-signaling correlations 26
1.4.3 Bell inequalities 29
1.5 QUANTUM CATS AND QUANTUM COINS 31
1.5.1 Bell experiments and loopholes 31
1.5.2 The CHSH game 32
1.5.3 The quantum Cheshire cat 34

CHAPTER 2 ▪ The Geometric Phase 37

2.1 GEOMETRIC PHASES: EXAMPLES AND OVERVIEW 38
2.1.1 Classical and quantum holonomies 38
2.1.2 Historical overview and conceptual distinctions 43

2.2 PHASE CHANGES DURING CYCLIC QUANTUM EVOLUTIONS 45
2.2.1 The Berry phase 45
2.2.2 The non-Abelian adiabatic phase 51
2.2.3 The Aharonov–Anandan phase 53
2.3 THE MATHEMATICAL STRUCTURE OF GEOMETRIC PHASES 55
2.3.1 Basic definitions and examples 55
2.3.2 Elementary introduction to fiber bundles 59
2.3.3 Holonomy interpretations of geometric phases 64

CHAPTER 3 ▪ Quantum Mechanics and Information Science 67

3.1 INTRODUCTION 68
3.2 CLASSICAL INFORMATION THEORY 73
3.3 CLASSICAL THEORY OF COMPUTATION 79
3.3.1 Computational models: The Turing machine 79
3.3.2 Computational complexity 83
3.3.3 Energy and computation 86
3.4 QUANTUM INFORMATION, QUANTUM COMPUTATION, AND TOPOLOGICAL QUANTUM MATTER 88

PART II Topological Phases of Matter

CHAPTER 4 ▪ Symmetry and Topology in Condensed Matter Physics 95

4.1 THEMES IN MANY-BODY PHYSICS 96
4.2 LANDAU THEORY OF SYMMETRY BREAKING 99
4.2.1 Construction of the Landau functional 101
4.2.2 Phases and phase transitions 104
4.3 TOPOLOGY: MATHEMATICAL HIGHLIGHTS 108
4.4 TOPOLOGICAL ORDER, SYMMETRY, AND QUANTUM ENTANGLEMENT 112
4.5 TOPOLOGY AND EMERGENT PHYSICS 117

CHAPTER 5 ▪ Topological Insulators and Superconductors 119

5.1 INTRODUCTION 120
5.2 SYMMETRY CLASSIFICATION OF GENERIC NON-INTERACTING HAMILTONIANS 122

5.2.1 Time-reversal symmetry 122
5.2.2 Particle-hole and chiral symmetries 125
5.2.3 Classification of random Hamiltonians 127
5.3 TOPOLOGICAL CLASSIFICATION OF BAND INSULATORS AND SUPERCONDUCTORS 129
5.3.1 The origin of topology in gapped non-interacting systems 131
5.3.2 Classification of topological insulators and superconductors 134
5.4 TOPOLOGICAL INVARIANTS: CHERN NUMBERS, WINDING NUMBERS, AND Z_2 INVARIANTS 140
5.4.1 Hall conductance and the Chern number 140
5.4.2 Chern numbers and winding numbers 142
5.4.3 The $\mathbb{Z}_2$ topological invariant 147

CHAPTER 6 ▪ Interacting Topological Phases 155

6.1 TOPOLOGICAL PHASES: ORGANIZING PRINCIPLES 156
6.1.1 Systems with no symmetry constraints 157
6.1.2 Systems with symmetry constraints 161
6.2 QUANTUM PHASES WITH TOPOLOGICAL ORDER 163
6.2.1 Effective theory of Abelian fractional quantum Hall liquids 164
6.2.2 The toric code 171
6.3 SYMMETRY PROTECTED TOPOLOGICAL QUANTUM SATES 175
6.3.1 SPT phases in one dimension 176
6.3.2 SPT phases in two and three dimensions 180

PART III **Topological Quantum States: Design and Engineering**

CHAPTER 7 ▪ Theories of Topological Quantum Matter 187

7.1 TOPOLOGICAL BAND THEORY: CONTINUUM DIRAC MODELS 188
7.1.1 Graphene and Dirac fermions 189
7.1.2 Quantum spin Hall state: The Kane–Mele model 191
7.1.3 Three-dimensional four-component Dirac Hamiltonian 196

7.2 TOPOLOGICAL BAND THEORY: TIGHT-BINDING MODELS 198
7.2.1 Haldane model 199
7.2.2 Mercury telluride quantum wells: The BHZ model 201
7.2.3 p-Wave superconductors in one and two dimensions 203
7.3 TOPOLOGICAL FIELD THEORY 212

CHAPTER 8 ▪ Majorana Zero Modes in Solid State Heterostructures 217

8.1 THEORETICAL BACKGROUND 218
8.1.1 Majorana zero modes 218
8.1.2 "Synthetic" topological superconductors 222
8.2 REALIZATION OF MAJORANA ZERO MODES: PRACTICAL SCHEMES 225
8.2.1 Semiconductor-superconductor hybrid structures 225
8.2.2 Shiba chains 234
8.3 EXPERIMENTAL DETECTION OF MAJORANA ZERO MODES 237
8.3.1 Tunneling spectroscopy 237
8.3.2 Fractional Josephson effect 241
8.3.3 Non-local transport 243

CHAPTER 9 ▪ Topological Phases in Cold Atom Systems 247

9.1 BRIEF HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVE 248
9.2 MANY-BODY PHYSICS WITH ULTRACOLD GASES: BASIC TOOLS 249
9.2.1 Cooling and trapping of neutral atoms 249
9.2.2 Optical lattices 253
9.2.3 Feshbach resonances 256
9.3 LIGHT-INDUCED ARTIFICIAL GAUGE FIELDS 259
9.3.1 Geometric gauge potentials 260
9.3.2 Abelian gauge potentials: The Λ scheme 262
9.3.3 Non-Abelian gauge potentials: The tripod scheme and spin-orbit coupling 263
9.4 TOPOLOGICAL STATES IN COLD ATOM SYSTEMS 265
9.4.1 Realization of the Haldane model with ultracold atoms 265

9.4.2 Majorana fermions in optical lattices 268

PART IV Topological Quantum Computation

CHAPTER 10 ▪ Elements of Quantum Information Theory 271

10.1 BASIC CONCEPTS 272
10.1.1 Quantum bits 272
10.1.2 Quantum operations 274
10.1.3 No cloning 277
10.2 ENTROPY AND INFORMATION 278
10.3 DATA COMPRESSION 281
10.3.1 Schumacher's noiseless quantum coding theorem 282
10.4 ACCESSIBLE INFORMATION 283
10.4.1 The Holevo bound 284
10.5 ENTANGLEMENT-ASSISTED COMMUNICATION 285
10.5.1 Superdense coding 286
10.5.2 Quantum teleportation 287
10.6 QUANTUM CRYPTOGRAPHY 289
10.6.1 Quantum key distribution 290

CHAPTER 11 ▪ Introduction to Quantum Computation 293

11.1 INTRODUCTION: THE UNIVERSAL QUANTUM COMPUTER 294
11.2 QUANTUM CIRCUITS 297
11.3 QUANTUM ALGORITHMS 300
11.3.1 Deutsch's algorithm 300
11.3.2 Quantum search: Grover's algorithm 302
11.3.3 Quantum Fourier transform: Shor's algorithm 306
11.3.4 Simulation of quantum systems 310
11.4 QUANTUM ERROR CORRECTION 313

CHAPTER 12 ▪ Anyons and Topological Quantum Computation 319

12.1 QUANTUM COMPUTATION WITH ANYONS 320
12.1.1 Abelian and non-Abelian anyons 320
12.1.2 Braiding 322
12.1.3 Particle types, fusion rules, and exchange properties 324

12.1.4 Fault-tolerance from non-Abelian anyons 327
12.1.5 Ising anyons 329
12.1.6 Fibonacci anyons 331
12.2 ANYONS AND TOPOLOGICAL QUANTUM PHASES 333
12.2.1 Abelian Chern–Simons field theories 335
12.2.2 Non-Abelian Chern–Simons field theories 337
12.3 TOPOLOGICAL QUANTUM COMPUTATION WITH MAJORANA ZERO MODES 339
12.3.1 Non-Abelian statistics 339
12.3.2 Fusion of Majorana zero modes 341
12.3.3 Quantum information processing 343
12.4 OUTLOOK: QUANTUM COMPUTATION AND TOPOLOGICAL QUANTUM MATTER 344

References 347

Index 375