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- To the student viii
- To the teacher ix

Tenses

- 1 Present continuous and present simple 1
- 2 Present continuous and present simple 2
- 3 Past simple and present perfect
- 4 Past continuous and past simple
- 5 Past perfect and past simple
- 6 Present perfect continuous and present perfect
- 7 Past perfect continuous, past perfect and past continuous
- 8 Present and past time: review

The future

- 9 **Will** and **be going to**
- 10 Present simple and present continuous for the future
- 11 Future continuous and future perfect (continuous)
- 12 **Be to** + infinitive; **be about to** + infinitive
- 13 Other ways of talking about the future
- 14 The future seen from the past

Modals and semi-modals

- 15 **Can, could, be able to** and **be allowed to**
- 16 **Will, would** and **used to**
- 17 **May** and **might**
- 18 **Must** and **have (got) to**
- 19 **Need(n't), don't need to** and **don't have to**
- 20 **Should, ought to** and **had better**

Linking verbs, passives, questions

- 21 Linking verbs: **be, appear, seem; become, get**, etc.
- 22 Forming passive sentences 1
- 23 Forming passive sentences 2: verb + **-ing** or **to-infinitive**
- 24 Using passives
- 25 Reporting with passives; **It is said that ...**
- 26 **Wh-questions** with **who, whom, which, how** and **whose**
- 27 Negative questions; echo questions; questions with **that-clauses**

Verb complementation: what follows verbs

- 28 Verbs, objects and complements
- 29 Verb + two objects
- 30 Verb + **-ing** forms and infinitives 1
- 31 Verb + **-ing** forms and infinitives 2

Reporting

- 32 Reporting people's words and thoughts
- 33 Reporting statements: **that-clauses**
- 34 Verb + **wh-clause**
- 35 Tense choice in reporting
- 36 Reporting offers, suggestions, orders, intentions, etc.
- 37 Modal verbs in reporting
- 38 Reporting what people say using nouns and adjectives
- 39 **Should** in **that-clauses**; the present subjunctive

Nouns

- 40 Agreement between subject and verb 1
- 41 Agreement between subject and verb 2
- 42 Agreement between subject and verb 3
- 43 Compound nouns and noun phrases

Articles, determiners and quantifiers

- 44 **A / an** and **one**
- 45 **A / an, the** and **zero article** 1
- 46 **A / an, the** and **zero article** 2
- 47 **A / an, the** and **zero article** 3
- 48 **Some** and **any**
- 49 **No, none (of)** and **not any**
- 50 **Much (of), many (of), a lot of, lots (of)**, etc.
- 51 **All (of), whole, every, each**
- 52 **Few, little, less, fewer**

Relative clauses and other types of clause

- 53 Relative pronouns
- 54 Other relative words: **whose, when, whereby**, etc.
- 55 Prepositions in relative clauses
- 56 Other ways of adding information to noun phrases 1: additional noun phrases, etc.
- 57 Other ways of adding information to noun phrases 2: prepositional phrases, etc.
- 58 Participle clauses with adverbial meaning 1
- 59 Participle clauses with adverbial meaning 2

Pronouns, substitution and leaving out words

- 60 Reflexive pronouns: **herself, himself, themselves**, etc.
- 61 **One** and **ones**
- 62 **So** and **not** as substitutes for clauses, etc.
- 63 **Do so; such**
- 64 More on leaving out words after auxiliary verbs
- 65 Leaving out **to-infinitives**

Adjectives and adverbs

- 66 Position of adjectives
- 67 Gradable and non-gradable adjectives 1
- 68 Gradable and non-gradable adjectives 2
- 69 Participle adjectives and compound adjectives
- 70 Adjectives + **to-infinitive, -ing, that-clause, wh-clause**
- 71 Adjectives and adverbs
- 72 Adjectives and adverbs: comparative and superlative forms
- 73 Comparative phrases and clauses
- 74 Position of adverbs 1
- 75 Position of adverbs 2
- 76 Adverbs of place, direction, indefinite frequency, and time
- 77 Degree adverbs and focus adverbs
- 78 Comment adverbs and viewpoint adverbs

Adverbial clauses and conjunctions

- 79 Adverbial clauses of time
- 80 Giving reasons: **as, because, etc.; for and with**
- 81 Purposes and results: **in order to, so as to, etc.**
- 82 Contrasts: **although and though; even though / if; while, whilst and whereas**
- 83 **If 1**
- 84 **If 2**
- 85 **If I were you ...; imagine he were to win**
- 86 **If ... not and unless; if and whether; etc.**
- 87 Connecting ideas in a sentence and between sentences

Prepositions

- 88 Prepositions of position and movement
- 89 **Between and among**
- 90 Prepositions of time
- 91 Talking about exceptions
- 92 Prepositions after verbs
- 93 Prepositions after nouns
- 94 Two- and three-word verbs: word order

Organising information

- 95 **There is, there was, etc.**
- 96 **It 1**
- 97 **It 2**
- 98 Focusing: **it-clauses** and **what-clauses**
- 99 Inversion 1
- 100 Inversion 2

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If you are not sure which units you need to study, use the **Study planner** on page 210.