

# Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Overview of Phylogenetic Approaches to Mycorrhizal Biogeography, Diversity and Evolution . . . . .</b>	<b>1</b>
	Santiago Sánchez-Ramírez, Andrew W. Wilson, and Martin Ryberg	
<b>2</b>	<b>Population Biology and Ecology of Ectomycorrhizal Fungi . . . . .</b>	<b>39</b>
	Lucie Vincenot and Marc-André Selosse	
<b>3</b>	<b>Spore Dispersal in Ectomycorrhizal Fungi at Fine and Regional Scales . . . . .</b>	<b>61</b>
	Thomas R. Horton	
<b>4</b>	<b>Processes Maintaining the Coexistence of Ectomycorrhizal Fungi at a Fine Spatial Scale . . . . .</b>	<b>79</b>
	Laura M. Bogar and Kabir G. Peay	
<b>5</b>	<b>Altitudinal Gradients in Mycorrhizal Symbioses . . . . .</b>	<b>107</b>
	József Geml	
<b>6</b>	<b>Ectomycorrhizal Fungal Lineages: Detection of Four New Groups and Notes on Consistent Recognition of Ectomycorrhizal Taxa in High-Throughput Sequencing Studies . . . . .</b>	<b>125</b>
	Leho Tedersoo and Matthew E. Smith	
<b>7</b>	<b>The Predictive Power of Ecological Niche Modeling for Global Arbuscular Mycorrhizal Fungal Biogeography . . . . .</b>	<b>143</b>
	Stephanie N. Kivlin, Robert Muscarella, Christine V. Hawkes, and Kathleen K. Treseder	
<b>8</b>	<b>Biogeography of Orchid Mycorrhizas . . . . .</b>	<b>159</b>
	Hans Jacquemyn, Karl J. Duffy, and Marc-André Selosse	
<b>9</b>	<b>Biogeography of Ericoid Mycorrhiza . . . . .</b>	<b>179</b>
	Petr Kohout	

<b>10</b>	<b>Biogeography of Root-Associated Fungal Endophytes . . . . .</b>	<b>195</b>
	Ari Jumpponen, Jose Herrera, Andrea Porras-Alfaro, and Jennifer Rudgers	
<b>11</b>	<b>Global Patterns of Mycorrhizal Distribution and Their Environmental Drivers . . . . .</b>	<b>223</b>
	Nadejda A. Soudzilovskaia, Stijn Vaessen, Maarten van't Zelfde, and Niels Raes	
<b>12</b>	<b>Biogeography and Ecology of Tulasnellaceae . . . . .</b>	<b>237</b>
	Franz Oberwinkler, Darío Cruz, and Juan Pablo Suárez	
<b>13</b>	<b>Biogeography of the Ectomycorrhizal Mushroom Genus <i>Laccaria</i> . . . . .</b>	<b>273</b>
	Andrew W. Wilson, Tom W. May, and Gregory M. Mueller	
<b>14</b>	<b>Progress and Challenges in Understanding the Biology, Diversity, and Biogeography of <i>Cenococcum geophilum</i> . . . . .</b>	<b>299</b>
	Keisuke Obase, Greg W. Douhan, Yosuke Matsuda, and Matthew E. Smith	
<b>15</b>	<b>Biogeography of the Japanese Gourmet Fungus, <i>Tricholoma matsutake</i>: A Review of the Distribution and Functional Ecology of Matsutake . . . . .</b>	<b>319</b>
	Lu-Min Vaario, Xuefei Yang, and Akiyoshi Yamada	
<b>16</b>	<b>Biogeography and Specificity of Ectomycorrhizal Fungi of <i>Coccoloba uvifera</i> . . . . .</b>	<b>345</b>
	Sergei Põlme, Mohammad Bahram, Urmas Kõljalg, and Leho Tedersoo	
<b>17</b>	<b>Distribution and Evolution of Mycorrhizal Types and Other Specialised Roots in Australia . . . . .</b>	<b>361</b>
	Mark C. Brundrett	
<b>18</b>	<b>Global Patterns in Local and Dark Diversity, Species Pool Size and Community Completeness in Ectomycorrhizal Fungi . . . . .</b>	<b>395</b>
	Meelis Pärtel, Martin Zobel, Maarja Öpik, and Leho Tedersoo	
<b>19</b>	<b>Evolution of Ectomycorrhizal Symbiosis in Plants . . . . .</b>	<b>407</b>
	Leho Tedersoo and Mark C. Brundrett	
<b>20</b>	<b>Global Biogeography and Invasions of Ectomycorrhizal Plants: Past, Present and Future . . . . .</b>	<b>469</b>
	Leho Tedersoo	
<b>21</b>	<b>Global Diversity and Importance of Mycorrhizal and Nonmycorrhizal Plants . . . . .</b>	<b>533</b>
	Mark C. Brundrett	
	<b>Index . . . . .</b>	<b>557</b>