

CONTENTS

Foreword page xi

Hugh Whittall

- 1 Solidarity: A Brief History of A Concept and A Project** 1
 - 1.1 Introduction 1
 - 1.2 A Concise Overview of the History of Solidarity 2
 - 1.3 Why Solidarity? Our Previous Work on Solidarity for the Nuffield Council on Bioethics 4
 - 1.4 Solidarity as an Emerging Concept in Recent Bioethical Writing 6
 - 1.5 Looking Ahead: Our Working Definition of Solidarity and Three Case Studies 9
 - 1.6 Overview of this Book: Solidarity, Theory and Practice 10

- PART I Theorising Solidarity**
 - 2 Solidarity: Intellectual Background and Important Themes** 19
 - 2.1 Introduction 19
 - 2.2 Some Early Sociological Work on Solidarity 19
 - 2.3 Solidarity-Related Themes in Recent and Contemporary Social and Political Thought 23
 - 2.4 Individuals, Community and the Self: Solidarity and Communitarianism 24
 - 2.5 Relational Subjectivity, the Ethics of Care and the Role of Difference: Precursors of, and Influences from Feminist and Postmodern Scholarship 30
 - 2.6 Solidarity and Rational Choice 33
 - 2.7 Inequalities, the Welfare State and Contractual Solidarity 34
 - 2.8 Nation States and Global Solidarity 36
 - 2.9 Inclusion, Exclusion and Conflict: Agonistic Solidarity 39
 - 2.10 Conclusion 41

 - 3 What is Solidarity?** 43
 - 3.1 Introduction 43
 - 3.2 Solidarity as Practice 44
 - 3.3 Personhood as a Relational Concept 48

3.4	Our Working Definition of Solidarity	52
3.5	Three Tiers of Solidarity	54
3.6	Distinctions and Clarifications	57
3.7	Responses to Our Definition and Critique of Our Approach	62
3.8	Some Political Implications of Our Understanding of Solidarity	70
3.9	Conclusion	71
4	Solidarity: Normative Approaches	73
4.1	Introduction	73
4.2	Solidarity: Descriptive and Crypto-Normative Usage	73
4.3	Solidarity and Normativity	75
4.4	From Axiological to Deontic: The Normativity of Our Understanding of Solidarity	77
4.5	Normative Solidarity: Three Approaches	80
4.6	Conclusions	93
PART II Solidarity in Practice		
5	Solidarity in Practice I: Governing Health Databases	97
5.1	Introduction	97
5.2	Power of Big Data	99
5.3	What Databases are Suitable for Solidarity-Based Governance?	102
5.4	Our Approach: Solidarity-Based Databank Governance	106
5.5	Distinguishing Features of a Solidarity-Based Database Model	109
5.6	Implications of a Solidarity-Based Approach for Consent and Returning Findings	113
5.7	Solidarity and Autonomy as Guiding Principles in Health Database Governance	118
5.8	Harm Mitigation and a Focus on 'Fixing the System'	120
5.9	Conclusion	122
6	Solidarity in Practice II: Personalised Medicine and Healthcare	123
6.1	Introduction	123
6.2	The Changing Meaning of Difference in Medicine	126
6.3	Personalised Solidaristic Medicine and Healthcare: Four Examples	129
6.4	Conclusion	142
7	Solidarity and Organ Donation	145
7.1	Introduction	145
7.2	Solidarity and Organ Donation	147
7.3	Live Organ Donation between Strangers: Inter-personal Practice of Solidarity?	149

- 7.4 Donor Clubs and Priority to Donors: Group-based Solidarity? 156
- 7.5 Opt-Out Consent to Deceased Organ Donation: An Instance of Contractual Solidarity? 162
- 7.6 Conclusions 165

PART III Conclusions

8 Solidarity with Whom? Conclusions and Ways

Forward 169

- 8.1 Introduction 169
- 8.2 Solidarity in Biomedical Practice and Policy 170
- 8.3 Beyond Biomedicine: Theoretical Upshots and Conclusions 177
- 8.4 Solidarity with Whom? Conclusions and Recommendations 183

Afterword 187

Graeme Laurie

Bibliography 193

Index 225