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Once again, this volume, which describes the hundreds of camps and ghettos that were not established by the German government, breaks new ground in the understanding of the wider European role in the Holocaust. For decades scholars have researched and discussed the fact that Germans could not have carried out the near destruction of European Jewry without the active participation of collaborators. The public, however, is generally not aware of the extent of civilian and military participation in programs of mass persecution, property theft, deportation, and murder. German allies, satellite states, and collaborationist regimes established their own systems of camps and ghettos, pursued their own racist and authoritarian goals, and often lent direct support to the Germans' efforts as well. On their own initiative or at the Germans' behest, countries from Norway to Italy and France to Hungary imprisoned political opponents, Jews, Roma, prisoners of war, suspected partisans, and foreign nationals. The treatment that these prisoners received at the hands of their captors sometimes rivaled, for sheer barbarity, that which the Germans meted out in their camps. In other

Italy, the Germans often used existing sites under the control of the Italian government, while in other countries they established new camps for their own purposes. The volume includes a detailed index of sites, listing the names of the camps and ghettos, the dates of their operation, and the names of the people who were imprisoned there. The volume also includes a detailed index of sites, listing the names of the camps and ghettos, the dates of their operation, and the names of the people who were imprisoned there. The volume also includes a detailed index of sites, listing the names of the camps and ghettos, the dates of their operation, and the names of the people who were imprisoned there.

*Maps produced by Alyson DeGraff Ollivierre of Tomolo Maps and Design.