

Contents

Preface

List of Contributors

xi

xiii

1 Overview

Teruya Shinjo

1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 Discovery of GMR	3
1.3 Development of GMR Studies	6
1.4 Recent Progress in MR Experiments	9
1.5 The Scope of This Book	12
References	13

2 GMR, TMR, BMR, and Related Phenomena

Jun-ichiro Inoue

2.1 Introduction	17
2.2 Spin-Dependent Transport in Ferromagnetic Metals	18
2.2.1 Electronic States and Magnetism in TMs and Alloys	19
2.2.2 α -Parameter	20
2.2.3 Spin-Dependent Resistivity in TM Alloys	21
2.2.4 Spin-Dependent Resistivity due to Ferromagnetic Impurities in Novel Metals	22
2.2.5 Two-Band Model	24
2.3 Microscopic Theory of Electrical Conductivity: Linear Response Theory	24
2.3.1 Kubo Formula	25
2.3.2 Current Parallel to Planes	26
2.3.3 Current Perpendicular to Layer Planes	27
2.3.4 Recursive Green's Function Method	28
2.3.5 Conductance Quantization and Landauer Formula	29
2.4 Giant Magnetoresistance	30
2.4.1 Magnetic Multilayers	31
2.4.2 Experiments on GMR	32

2.4.3 Phenomenological Theory of GMR	37
2.4.4 Mechanism of GMR	39
2.4.5 Effects of Spin-Flip Scattering	44
2.5 Tunnel Magnetoresistance	45
2.5.1 Ferromagnetic Tunnel Junctions	46
2.5.2 Experiments for TMR	46
2.5.3 A Phenomenological Theory of TMR	47
2.5.4 Free-Electron Model	49
2.5.5 Ingredients for TMR	50
2.5.6 TMR in Various Systems	55
2.5.7 Coulomb Blockade and TMR	66
2.6 Ballistic Magnetoresistance	71
2.6.1 Conductance Quantization in Metals	71
2.6.2 Experiment and Theory of BMR	73
2.7 Other MR Effects—Normal MR, AMR, and CMR	76
2.7.1 Normal MR	76
2.7.2 Anisotropic Magnetoresistance	76
2.7.3 Colossal Magnetoresistance	78
2.8 SOI and Hall Effects	80
2.8.1 Spin–Orbit Interaction	80
2.8.2 Anomalous Hall Effect	81
2.8.3 Spin Hall Effect	82
2.8.4 Rashba 2DEG and Spin Accumulation	85
2.9 Thermal Effects on Charge and Spin Currents	86
2.9.1 General Remark	86
2.9.2 Thermoelectric Effects	88
2.10 Spin Transfer and Spin Pumping	92
2.10.1 Spin Transfer Torque	92
2.10.2 Magnetization Dynamics and Spin Pumping	93
2.10.3 Example of the Microscopic Calculation of STT	95
2.11 Perspective	97
Acknowledgments	98
References	98
3 Spin Injection and Voltage Effects in Magnetic Nanopillars and Its Applications	107
<i>Yoshishige Suzuki, Ashwin A. Tulapurkar, Youichi Shiota and Claude Chappert</i>	
3.1 Spin Injection, Voltage Application, and Torque	108

3.1.1 Spin Injection	108
3.1.2 Spin-Transfer Torque and Current	118
3.1.3 Field-Like Torque and Rashba Torque	125
3.1.4 Electric Field-Induced Anisotropy Change and Torque	126
3.2 Spin-Injection Magnetization Reversal	129
3.2.1 Amplification of the Precession	129
3.2.2 Linearized LLG Equation and Instability Current	133
3.2.3 Spin-Injection Magnetization Switching	136
3.2.4 Switching Time and Thermal Effects	139
3.2.5 High-Speed Measurements	143
3.3 High-Frequency Phenomena	148
3.3.1 Spin-Transfer Oscillation	148
3.3.2 Spin-Torque Diode Effect	154
3.3.3 Electric Field-Induced Dynamic Switching	159
3.4 From Spin-Transfer Torque RAM to Magnetic Logic	161
3.4.1 The Magnetic Random Access Memory	162
3.4.2 The Spin-Transfer Torque MRAM (or STT-RAM, or Spin-RAM)	167
3.4.3 Toward Magnetic Logic	167
Acknowledgments	169
References	169

4 Dynamics of Magnetic Domain Walls in Nanomagnetic Systems

Teruo Ono and Teruya Shinjo

4.1 Introduction	177
4.2 Field-Driven DW Motions	178
4.2.1 Detection of DW Propagation by Using GMR Effect	178
4.2.2 Ratchet Effect in DW Motions	181
4.2.3 DW Velocity Measurements	183
4.3 Current-Driven DW Motions	189
4.3.1 Concept of Current-Driven DW Motion	189
4.3.2 Magnetic Force Microscopy Direct Observations	190
4.3.3 Toward Applications of Current-Driven DW Motion	194
4.4 Topics on Nanodot Systems	197
4.4.1 MFM Studies on Magnetic Vortices in Dot Systems	197
4.4.2 Current-Driven Resonant Excitation of Magnetic Vortex	201
4.4.3 Switching a Vortex Core by Electric Current	203

Acknowledgments	209
References	209
5 Theoretical Aspects of Current-Driven Magnetization Dynamics	213
<i>Hiroshi Kohno and Gen Tatara</i>	
5.1 Introduction	214
5.2 Dynamics of a Rigid Domain Wall	215
5.2.1 Field-Driven Domain Wall Motion	215
5.2.2 Current-Driven Domain Wall Motion	223
5.2.3 Dynamics	229
5.3 Microscopic Calculation of Spin Torques	236
5.3.1 General	236
5.3.2 Small-Amplitude Method	240
5.3.3 Gauge-Field Method	244
5.3.4 Force	247
5.4 Related Topics	250
5.4.1 Current-Driven Motion of Magnetic Vortices	250
5.4.2 Current-Induced Spin-Wave Instability	254
Acknowledgment	256
References	256
6 Micromagnetics of Domain Wall Dynamics in Soft Nanostrips	261
<i>André Thiaville and Yoshinobu Nakatani</i>	
6.1 Introduction	262
6.1.1 Micromagnetics	262
6.1.2 Numerical Micromagnetics	263
6.1.3 Domain Wall Structures in Soft Nanostrips	265
6.2 Field Dynamics of Domain Walls	268
6.2.1 Panorama	268
6.2.2 Steady-State Regime	270
6.2.3 Motion Above the Walker Field	274
6.2.4 Imperfect Samples	276
6.2.5 Comparison to Experiments	279
6.3 Domain Wall Motion by Spin-Polarized Current	280
6.3.1 CIP Spin Transfer in Micromagnetics	280
6.3.2 Perfect Case with Adiabatic STT	287
6.3.3 Perfect Case with NonAdiabatic STT	291

6.3.4 Imperfect Case	298
6.4 Dynamics Under Combined Field and Current	302
6.4.1 Perfect Samples	302
6.4.2 Imperfect Nanostrip Case	304
6.4.3 Comparison to Experiments	305
6.4.4 AC Effects	305
6.5 Conclusions and Outlook	306
Acknowledgments	307
References	307
7 III–V-Based Ferromagnetic Semiconductors	315
<i>Fumihiro Matsukura and Hideo Ohno</i>	
7.1 Introduction	316
7.2 Molecular Beam Epitaxy	317
7.3 Structural and Magnetic Properties	319
7.3.1 Structural Characterization of (Ga,Mn)As	319
7.3.2 Magnetic Properties of (Ga,Mn)As	321
7.4 Electrical and Optical Properties	324
7.4.1 Electrical Properties of (Ga,Mn)As	324
7.4.2 Magneto-Optical Properties	331
7.5 The sp–d Exchange Interaction	332
7.6 The p–d Zener Model of Ferromagnetism	334
7.7 Properties Revealed by Device Structures	335
7.7.1 Electrical Spin Injection into Nonmagnetic Semiconductors	335
7.7.2 TMR and Current-Induced Magnetization Switching	336
7.7.3 Current-Induced DW Motion	339
7.7.4 Control of Magnetism and Magnetization Reversal by External Means	342
7.8 Prospects	345
Acknowledgment	347
References	347